THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1930 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY | Sixteen Pages | BOSTON, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1930—VOL. XXII, NO. 306 | ATLANTIC EDITION | FIVE CENTS A COPY

FEDERAL IDEA IN INDIA WINS NATIONALISTS

Attitude of Princes Held Cause of New Trend in Congress Policy

CANDID DISCUSSION RESULT OF PARLEY

American Observers Find Indian Social System Not Yet Ready for Home Rule

By ALEXANDER INGLIS

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor in India

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW DELHI, India—Hitherto unsuspected phases of Indian political ramifications have been brought to light by the Round Table Conference proceedings, which have both loosened and steadied public opinion, British as well as Indian. Plain speaking by the Indians at the conference has resulted in a corresponding frankness among the Indians here, and individuals heretofore silent on political matters, including civil servants and government employees, whose loyalty is unquestioned, are now indicating their inclinations and they are with their fellow Indians in London.

This is likely to result in swelling the tide of nationalism should the conference delegates come back unsatisfied. In addition, Nationalist Congress adherents find themselves giving serious consideration to a tentative proposal for federation, which suggests a new orientation to the entire Indian problem.

It is realized that the conference has passed beyond the schemes of the Simon Commission and the Government of India's dispatch and is now facing candid consideration of a policy that not only embraces dominion status, but leads to an Indian nation in the fullest sense.

This unexpected change in the situation is attributed to the Indian princes. The Calcutta Statesman, most prominent of British newspapers, says that the greatness of the change may be realized in the spectacle of "the spokesman of English Conservatism (Lord Peel) standing where Pandit Malaviya stood only a few months ago." At the same time the Statesman points out that "before there can be federation there must be something to federate," indicating

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Fliers Taking Off From Many Points for Fresh Records

COLUMBUS, O. (AP)—Miss Ruth Nichols landed at Port Columbus at 11:55 a. m. (E. S. T.) on Nov. 24 from Roosevelt Field, on the first leg of a planned four-stop transcontinental speed flight.

Miss Nichols left Roosevelt Field, N. Y., at 8:17 a. m. (E. S. T.), Nov. 24, in quest of the women's transcontinental flight record held by Mrs. Keith Miller of Australia.

Nettleton on Final Stage

MIDLAND, Tex. (AP)—Determined to reach San Diego, Calif., by night, Gerald Nettleton, Toledo aviator, took off here at 7:30 a. m. (C. S. T.) Nov. 24 on the final stage of his junior transcontinental flight.

Nettleton's elapsed time to Midland was 16 hours and seven minutes.

Leave in 2-Cylinder Plane

CALDWELL, N. J. (AP)—Two youths in a two-cylinder monoplane, Edward Wingerter of Newark and Joseph L. Jones of Riverside, Conn., set out at 9:10 a. m. on Nov. 24 on a flight to South America.

They planned to follow the Atlantic seaboard, hop over to Havana and then jump from Cuba to a field in British Guiana. They expect to stop at almost every airport along the way, for their little ship carries only eight gallons of gasoline and has a cruising speed of but 65 miles an hour.

Mrs. Keith-Miller at Havana

HAVANA (AP)—Mrs. J. M. Keith-Miller, Australian aviatrix, landed on Curtiss airport, near here, at 4:40 p. m., Nov. 23, after leaving Miami at 2:30 p. m.

Mrs. Keith-Miller left Pittsburgh Nov. 22 and stayed overnight at Charleston, S. C. She arrived at Miami at 1:10 p. m., Nov. 23.

Warburton on World Trip

CAMDEN, N. J. (AP)—Barclay H. Warburton Jr., took off Nov. 23 from the central airport, near Camden, on the first leg of a world flight. After stops at Norfolk, Va., and Florida, he will fly to San Diego, where he will board a steamship for Shanghai, shipping his plane to that port.

From Shanghai he plans to fly across Asia and Europe and finally embark at London for the return home.

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Bird Stowaways Found on Transatlantic Liner

Special from Monitor Bureau

London

WHEN the White Star liner Olympic berthed at Southampton recently she brought with her a number of bird stowaways.

The steamer had been berthed alongside a grain ship in New York and presumably after a hearty free meal the birds had gone to roost on the nearest available perches the night the vessel sailed. When morning came and no land in sight they evidently decided to stay on board as the better part of valor.

Work Assured Employees of St. Paul Firms

Jobs Are Guaranteed by 77 Companies as Part of Local Program

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ST. PAUL, Minn.—Seventy-seven firms have united in guaranteeing employment to their 25,000 employees as part of the local movement designed to instill confidence in the workers.

Headed by the Dispatch-Pioneer Press Publishing Company, business houses and manufacturing organizations in St. Paul have assured their workers that they may continue their present standard of living with the knowledge that they will have steady jobs.

As part of the general employment problem in Minnesota, the three major cities, Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth, have organized a Tri-City Committee under the direction of the University of Minnesota to determine accurately the number of unemployed and the most efficient means of improving the situation. J. C. Lawrence, assistant to the president at the university, and temporarily serving on President Hoover's unemployment commission, has initiated the program here.

The regular election machinery of the three cities will be utilized Nov. 26 to register all men and women seeking jobs.

Jobless in 1808 Caused 'Filling' of Times Square

NEW YORK (AP)—Public construction in time of depression and unemployment is not without precedent in New York.

Herbert Asbury recalls in his book on New York gangs that in 1808 a mob of unemployed, led by adventurous sailors, stormed the City Hall and staged a demonstration. The result was an immediate appropriation to fill up the pond and swamp which now is Times Square and the bright light district of Broadway.

Furniture Plants Get Contracts for $200,000

WASHINGTON (AP)—Furniture factories in Massachusetts, Ohio, Missouri, Illinois, Tennessee and Washington, received contracts totaling $200,000, Nov. 22, as the contribution of the Indian Service to the relief of unemployment.

Meanwhile, the American Institute of Architects said relief for the jobless was being hindered by a lack of plans for public buildings, although "money is ready, labor is eager and costs are low."

Six-Hour Shift Adopted

BATTLE CREEK, Mich. (AP)—The W. K. Kellogg Company, manufacturer of breakfast cereals, announced Nov. 23 adoption of the six-hour day with an increase in hourly rates for employees.

The company has been operating several years with three eight-hour shifts, and will change to four six-hour shifts. The change will make possible employment of 25 per cent more men, it was announced. The hourly wage will be increased 12½ per cent, making the minimum wage $4 per day and the average $5.40.

Boy Scouts Aid Drive

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO—Boy Scouts of Chicago have enlisted in the campaign for relief of the needy, serving as "minute men" for the women's division of the

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TWO-YEAR STOP TO ALIEN ENTRY TO BE PRESSED

Senator Reed Will Present Resolution Suspending New Immigration

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON—As a protective measure in the current economic emergency David A. Reed (R.), Senator from Pennsylvania, announced on Nov. 24 that when Congress convenes in December he will offer a resolution to suspend all new immigration for permanent residence in the United States, except immediate relatives, until July 1, 1933, and press for its early enactment.

The proposed drastic immigration restriction, Mr. Reed explained, was to extend the administrative action already undertaken in this regard by the President in his order to the Department of State and the Department of Labor to limit arrivals to those not likely to become public charges.

It is Mr. Reed's intention to have the proposed regulation become effective before July 1, 1931. Its passage, he declared, would in no way interfere with immigration visas already issued.

Touches Every American

"This is a problem," Mr. Reed declared, "that touches every American. To suspend immigration will not in any way modify the permanent solution of our immigration policy as embodied in the Immigration Act of 1924, nor weaken the national origins principle on which it is built.

"The present quotas would continue to govern the admission of relatives described in the present law as non-quota and quota-preference immigrants. This group includes unmarried children under 21 years of age, husbands and wives of American citizens and the parents of American citizens, subject to the general restrictions of the Immigration Act relating to illiteracy and mental, moral and physical health.

"The resolution will also exclude Filipinos for the same period; and I believe this ought to be done. It is clear that to admit unlimited numbers of Filipinos, who are entering the United States and settling on the Pacific coast in increasing numbers, would offset all we have done and propose to do in restricting the entry of Europeans and persons from Central and South America."

This project to curb immigration for a certain period is one phase of the immigration problem that will con-

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Reich Threatened With Civil War, Police Head Says

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

BERLIN—Since Albert Grzesinki became police president of Berlin and Paul Severing, Prussian Minister of Interior Affairs—both members of the Social Democratic Party—considerably more activity has been displayed on the part of the authorities against the National Socialists (Fascist) and the Communists than heretofore.

On several occasions, for instance, some of their newspapers have been temporarily suppressed, and now police headquarters here announce the possibility of the suppression of the National Socialists' organizations in Berlin. This can be done on the ground that the National Socialist Party permits its members to commit criminal acts, which is against the law governing clubs and societies, the police maintains.

In explanation of its attitude it points to what it considers provocative articles in Fascist press. Friends of the National Socialists, however, maintain that the law about societies and clubs does not pertain to political parties and that the police must first prove the Fascists actually committed criminal acts.

The police reports that members of the National Socialist "storm detachment" invaded a dance hall in which the workmen's club was holding a small dance and by firing shots into the crowded hall wounded three workmen seriously.

In a recent speech in Berlin, the police president spoke of the National Socialist Party as threatening Germany with civil war, and he charged the bourgeois parties with preferring political self-destruction to coöperation with the Social Democrats.

Uniform Traffic Rules Demanded as Greatest Need in Motor Touring

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON—Lack of uniformity in traffic regulations, too frequent traffic lights in small towns and suburban sections, failure of many cities to mark through highways or designate belt lines around congested areas, were criticized at the annual meeting of the advisory committee to the national touring board of the American Automobile Association.

Other road conditions that hamper the motor touring caravan of the nation, according to the committee, are compulsion put on the motorists to use freshly oiled and tarred roads, and the presence on main traveled highways of advertising signs imitating danger and direction signs.

W. G. Bryant, chairman of the touring board, stated, in part:

"The lack of uniformity in traffic regulations throughout the country is the most serious detriment to pleasurable and economical motor touring today.

"The mushroom growth of traffic lights in small communities serves only to impede the flow of travel, and a boulevard stop sign would answer amply the requirements of safety. A few states have already adopted a standard to govern the erection of these lights. It is high time that other states were doing likewise.

"The marking of main highways through cities and designation of belt lines around metropolitan areas, if universally adopted, would greatly expedite long-distance travel. There are still too many sections where the practice of tarring or oiling the entire surface of the road at one time, instead of a shoulder at a time, is still followed.

"The erection of commercial signs imitating standard danger and direction signs is more than a nuisance. It is a crime. The presence of large numbers of such signs on the highways will after a time inevitably lead motorists to pay less attention to warning signs, the observance of which at all times is a prime requisite for safe travel. I hope every state in the Union will make a concerted drive against this imposition before the opening of the 1931 touring season."

Should People Own Utilities? Some Say 'Yes,' Others Say 'No'; Experts Study Both Sides

Problem of Control Concerns Everyone Who Ever Lights a Gas Stove, Switches On an Electric Light or Uses a Telephone

PUBLIC UTILITY SERIES—No. 1

Many events point to increased popular interest in the so-called "power issue"—the control of public utilities. Success of several critics of the utility interests in the recent elections and a declaration by state public service commissioners against proposed federal regulation are among the indications that public control of privately owned utilities may be approaching its crucial test. To elucidate the subject, The Christian Science Monitor starts herewith a series of 18 articles on "The Control of Public Utilities."

By TULLY NETTLETON

Mrs. Markwell starts the day for her family with an electric toaster. While Jimmy bolts his egg a gas burner is heating the water to wash the dishes. And when Mr. Markwell has caught the car to work, Mrs. Markwell telephones her order to the grocer, cleans the floors with the vacuum sweeper, and presses a frock for Dorothy with an electric iron.

In each one of these simple household events the Markwells have made use of the service of one of those companies known by the perhaps too sonorous title of "public utilities." Then comes the postman bringing, one day or another, bills from the electric light company, the gas company and the telephone company, and Mrs. Markwell does some figuring in her household budget. That is where the "utility question" crops out.

Millions of families in America, western Europe and other parts of the world use these conveniences of gas, electricity, the telephone and the tramcar more times a day than they stop to count. By the same criterion each of them is in more intimate contact with the question of public utility control than many of them realize.

Mrs. Markwell may or may not read what Senator So-and-So says about the "power issue," but she would like to use a gas or electric heater in the sewing room if it did not "run up the bills so," and she knows a family of

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PILSUDSKI GETS BIG MAJORITY IN POLISH SENATE

Silesian Elections, However, Show Setback for Party of Dictator

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

WARSAW — Senatorial elections have given the anticipated victory to the Government, which now has a two-thirds majority with 76 seats. The Left Center lost heavily all over the country.

The method of conducting elections for the Senate differs from that of the Diet. Voters must be over 30 and no one is eligible for election who is under 40.

Former deputies, who had been imprisoned after the dissolution of the last Parliament, are being released on bail.

WARSAW (AP)—The Senate line-up is now as follows:

Government, 76 seats.
Centro-Radicals, 14.
National Democrats, 12.
Ukrainians, 4.
Germans, 3.
Christian Democrats, 2.

Marshal Pilsudski's party had already won a majority in the lower house of the Polish Diet during the past week.

All the Opposition parties, except the National Democrats, who gained three seats, lost heavily. Marshal Pilsudski's supporters, who held only 46 seats before the election, took 17 from the Centro-Radicals, six from the Ukrainians, two from the German Minority and four from the Christian Democrats.

The Government Party was not so fortunate in the Silesian Diet election, held simultaneously. Complete returns from that poll gave it 19 seats, the Korfantyists 19, the Germans 7, and the Socialists 3. Among the latter are two German Socialists.

It was considered likely that the new Silesian Diet would be dissolved soon and a new election called. The old Diet was dissolved Sept. 10, when 10 government deputies were defeated by 13 Korfantyists and 15 Germans.

In a preëlection disturbance in the Pless district of Upper Silesia, the chief of local police was killed, and the Polish authorities accused the local German pastor of organizing the attack. The pastor fled to Germany.

Apple Grading Law Revision Proposed

Changes in the Massachusetts apple grading law may be presented at the next session of the Legislature, according to Harry L. Piper, editor of the Agricultural News. This modification is contemplated that the law may be fitted to meet changed conditions in the apple industry, and is the work of a special committee of fruit growers, he says.

The administration of the apple grading law as practiced by the Department of Agriculture has been of an altogether friendly character, it is claimed. There are, each year, a considerable number of men who violate it in some way or another. To summon these men into court has been possible, but the department has not done so, except in cases where the offender persisted in his practices and showed an unwillingness to recognize the law, the Agricultural News points out.

Commenting upon the situation, Dr. A. W. Gilbert, state commissioner of agriculture, says: "If, in the opinion of the fruit growers of this State, changes will make the law more workable under conditions now prevailing, and likely to continue for the next few years, I will do my best to get such a law enacted."

ROBINSON INQUIRY ORDERED

WASHINGTON (AP)—The State Department, on Nov. 22, directed the American Embassy at Mexico City to investigate the detention at the border of Theodore Douglas Robinson, former Assistant Secretary of the Navy, on a charge of attempting to smuggle gold from Mexico.

EXHIBITORS WIN CHARGE AGAINST FILM COMPANIES

Supreme Court Rules Leasing Plan Violates Anti-Trust Law

WASHINGTON (AP)—Ten leading motion picture distributors suffered complete defeat in the Supreme Court on Nov. 24 in their defense against charges of using methods in violation of the Sherman Anti-Trust Law.

The uniform standard contracts and the credit systems enforced in leasing films to exhibitors were declared to be in such violation.

It was contended exhibitors were forced to sign the standard contracts to obtain films through 32 boards of trade established by the distributors and handling 85 per cent of all motion pictures.

Justice McReynolds in delivering the opinion to which no dissent was announced, said the motion picture distributors who normally should be competitors had entered agreements binding themselves to act jointly in dealing with people who must do business with them.

The court also ruled that income from community property in Arizona, Louisiana, Texas and Washington may be reported for Federal taxation in separate returns by the husband and wife.

The decision, handed down by Justice Roberts, upheld the findings of courts in the four states.

The court refused to pass upon the constitutional right of petty offenders to a trial by jury, a question much discussed in connection with prohibition enforcement legislation.

The court sustained a ruling of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals that William H. Cois was illegally deprived of a jury trial in the imposition of a $100-fine or 30-day jail sentence for reckless driving.

This decision was interpreted as too narrow to cover the much discussed question whether minor liquor offenses could be tried without a jury, a course suggested by the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement as a means of expediting action and alleviating court congestion.

The court declined to review the protest of Arkansas Negroes against exclusion from the Democratic primaries of that State.

It dismissed for want of jurisdiction the appeal of J. M. Robinson and others, challenging the validity of a rule of the Arkansas Democratic State Committee barring Negroes from the primary.

The action of the committee previously had been upheld by the Supreme Court of the State, which found it was not in violation of the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments to the Federal Constitution.

Those attacking the committee's ruling contended a party primary is a public election, subject to regulation by state laws and insisted that Arkansas by failing to enact laws preventing the exclusion of Negroes from the primaries was abridging the privileges and immunities of its citizens.

A Texas statute barring Negroes from the Democratic primaries recently was declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court.

MAST PUT IN PLACE ON EMPIRE BUILDING

NEW YORK, (AP)—Hidden in fog, steel workers toiled unseen all day Nov. 21 atop the Empire State Building to put in place the last piece of a 200-foot dirigible mooring mast. It is 1284 feet above Fifth Avenue, higher than workmen ever had reared a building before.

At night a flag floated at a height which would be 102 stories if translated into loft floors, and the steelwork, including 85 office floors of the building, was finished. The mast is four-sided at the base and octagonal near the top.

CIVIL AIR FORCES TO BE INCLUDED IN ARMS TREATY

Publicity Required Despite Objections of Americans, Dutch and Germans

By ERWIN D. CANHAM

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

GENEVA—Nations of the world which sign the disarmament treaty must give fullest publicity to the extent of their civil aviation forces, according to the text adopted Nov. 24, by the Preparatory Disarmament Commission.

The American, German and Dutch delegations are opposed to including references to civil aviation in the draft treaty, but refrained from voting in opposition. Viscount Cecil of Britain considered publicity regarding civil air forces one of the most important provisions of the convention. Since it was impossible to limit civil aviation directly Lord Cecil said it was doubly important to have very complete information.

René Massigli of France claimed development of civil aviation has raised serious questions, threatening the validity of any disarmament treaty which overlooked them. The French delegate declared civil aviation to be the most important factor in offensive power, while military aviation had developed in a defensive direction.

Means of Aggression

If civil aviation is unchecked, in a few years, said M. Massigli, it will be possible for a country with a powerful civil air force and a highly developed air industry to dispose of great means of aggression.

M. Massigli charged that a German aircraft recently in Spain (G-38) violated a German law passed in 1926 which forbids existence of civil aircraft capable of mounting guns in the manner which it is claimed this craft can. The plane, said M. Massigli, is the most powerful air fighting machine in existence.

Yet, he continued, it has been constructed in a country where such craft is forbidden. He cited an interview given in Spain by the pilot of G-38 stating that the plane could mount four guns and several machine guns and undertake bombing operations over Paris, London or Rome.

Replying a few moments later, Count von Bernstorff of Germany quoted from an address delivered in the French Chamber of Deputies by General Brocard, chairman of the Aeronautical Committee, stating that civil aviation is of very slight military value. Such craft, General Brocard had said, were made more vulnerable

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Pageant of Travel Pictures Iowa's Highway Progress

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DES MOINES, Ia.—When Iowa celebrated completion of its 1930 road-building program at Des Moines Nov. 22, thousands witnessed a mile-long parade depicting modes of travel.

An Indian drawing his family between the saplings of a travois headed the parade, followed by prairie schooners from the treasures of the State Historical Society, other strange horse-drawn vehicles, and early automobiles moving under their own power.

Later a bonfire of old road maps consumed any remaining evidence of Iowa's superseded mud roads. The fête ended with a banquet, giving proper tribute to early campaigners for good roads and a congratulatory message from President Hoover to the people of Iowa.

Forty million dollars have been spent in Iowa this year to build 1030 miles of concrete road and to maintain primary highways in an effort to substitute "Go by way of Iowa" for the old adage, "Avoid Iowa's mud." Iowa has in use 3350 miles of concrete road.

However, this construction in no way covers all the road work done in Iowa in 1930, according to J. W. Eichinger, editor of the Iowa Highway Service Bulletin, who says the primary roads represent only about one-seventh of the entire system. It is believed that expenditures on secondary and township roads will bring the total close to $60,000,000 for the year.

World Clearing House for Banking Proposed

By the Associated Press

Basel, Switz.

THE feasibility of forming an international clearing house under the ægis of the Bank for International Settlements, with a view to easing the economic crisis by transferring credits from one country to another, was discussed Nov. 24 by representatives of several European banks of issue.

The proposed institution would recommend transfer of capital from countries having surpluses to those in need of funds.

Hoover Board Begins Study of Gangsters

Four-Day Session Under Way to Aid Government's Drive on Racketeers

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON—Studies on racketeering being made by a subcommittee of the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement are being utilized in the Federal Government's attack on lawless practices in Chicago and New York.

While federal agencies were being coördinated for a major offensive against racketeering in coöperation with police forces in various municipal centers, the commission reassembled on Nov. 24 for its twentieth session, which is expected to last four days.

All 11 members of the commission except Monte M. Lemann and Judge William I. Grubb were present or expected as the session began. The commissioners are now devoting practically their entire time to the study of prohibition enforcement which is being made simultaneously with 10 others bearing on related subjects of crime. These parallel subjects are not being delayed because of the attention given to prohibition, it was explained here, but are being pushed, particularly that investigation dealing with "cost of crime." The latter subcommittee, under Paul J. McCormick, Los Angeles federal district judge, is making the first natural scientific analysis ever attempted on a national scale of the burden which crime and various rackets place on the taxpayers and nation. Director of the study is Sidney P. Simpson, New York lawyer, with Goldthwaite H. Dorr of New York, consultant.

Information gathered from William D. Mitchell, Attorney-General in the Government's campaign against gangster activities will be used by the cost-of-crime subcommittee, it is learned, while similarly the far-reaching studies of the committee into the official and unofficial cost of rackets in various centers will be placed at the use of the executive branch of the Government.

The final report of the McCormick subcommittee is expected to show an extraordinary burden placed upon the taxpayers and business by the levies of lawless elements. In addition to unofficial costs, the subcommittee is assembling figures on the official cost of administering justice among the big cities, on a comparative basis.

Word from New York that 50 complaints have been received from victims of 15 different rackets, and that similar or worse conditions obtain in Chicago, does not surprise federal officials here, who are preparing for a war to the finish. Federal enforcement officials, it was learned at the Department of Justice, have been concentrated against narcotic and liquor smugglers.

New York Labor Head Denies Freight Racket; Says Tax Is Legal Wage

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—The existence of a $5,000,000 a year "racket" by which 3 cents per 100 pounds is collected by racketeers on all freight shipped in and out of steamship and railway terminals in New York, was denied on Nov. 23 by Joseph P. Ryan, president of the International Longshoremen's Association. The charge of 3 cents per 100 pounds, he declared, is the legitimate wage paid to members of his union for loading and unloading

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Cordiality Between Chinese Leaders Strengthens Hope of Internal Peace

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

SHANGHAI—The cordiality evident between Chiang Kai-shek, President in Nanking, and Chang Hsueh-liang, Manchurian dictator, at the recent meeting of the Central Executive Committee of the Chinese Nationalist Party, has greatly raised China's hopes for internal peace. The presence of Chang was accounted for by the fact that he was visiting Nanking at the time.

The most important decision deals with the convocation of a National People's conference to be held in May, 1931, at which a broader system of government is to be discussed. Hitherto the Government has been conducted on strictly party lines.

With the minor generals eliminated the two leaders are in accord on the necessity of maintaining peace and encouraging long-needed development.

Other decisions include sweeping reforms in governmental administration, and election of government ministers to seats in the State Council which is the supreme governing body; a regular system of budgeting already convincingly revealed in the efforts of the Finance Minister, T. V. Soong; and reform of the system of local government by abolishing provincial boundaries and establishing a large number of small and more practicable areas more in accord with administrative expectiveness than the present large undefined and unwieldy units.

Many of these decisions appear unattainable judging from present conditions but prospect of success lies in continuing the harmonious relations of Chiang and Chang through the balance of power which has practically divided China between them.

Although the militarist system is not abolished the mere fact that it is subordinated marks a new departure in Chinese political affairs.

A practicable test of Nanking's endeavors lies in its decision to undertake an anti-bandit campaign with Chiang in personal command of operations on the Yangtse, where bandits and Communists dominate the river and large portions of several provinces. If Chiang is able to achieve success in this respect he will find a far different attitude than at present.

HOOVER URGED TO HEAD MOVE AGAINST WAR

Plan Is to Make Nation Engaging in Strife Criminally Guilty

WOULD BASE ACTION ON STRICT LEGALITY

Notable Group Presents Plea but Would Not Have It Displace World Court

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON — A nation-wide appeal to President Hoover to take the leadership in a world movement to delegalize war by making its prohibition a basic fundamental of international law was laid before him on Nov. 24 in the form of a communication signed by hundreds of distinguished American men and women.

In urging the President to initiate this peace project without delay its supporters emphasize, however, that they desire the question of World Court adherence first disposed of. Only in the event that the President does not contemplate calling for action on the issue of adherence at the coming session of Congress they request precedence for their plan.

The proposal thus sponsored by the impressive list of advocates is not a treaty but an enactment into the body of international law, to be accomplished either by a conference or negotiation, putting war on an outlaw and criminal basis.

By this means, it is held, regardless of what governments do, as has happened in the case of treaties, repudiating, withdrawing, or ignoring them, the fact would always remain that war was taboo and that the nation, or nations, engaging in armed conflict would be committing a criminal offense in the eyes of the world.

"No nation, be it ever so powerful, can withdraw from international law," the communication to the President declares. "It may violate it and treat it with contempt, as a murderer may violate and scorn the law against murder. But the law will remain, branding the offending nation as a disgraced criminal guilty of the most serious offense against the entire community of nations.

No Escape for Guilty Nation

"From that condemnation a guilty nation cannot escape. It must live among the nations of the earth with the mark of Cain upon it, subject to the contempt of world opinion—a situation in which no nation would willingly put itself or could long endure. The only way by which a nation could escape it would be by a repeal or abrogation of the law by the only authority that will have power to abrogate it, the great body of the nations by whom it shall have been enacted.

"Should a government without the barrier of an unmistakable enactment of international law against it, as distinct from the usual form of treaty, seek to lead a nation into war its people, though opposed to war, regarding it as only the violation of another treaty such as it has been the habit of nations to abandon when it has seemed to their advantage, may treat it with reluctant toleration. But let them know that by the act their leaders are putting the nation outside the pale of international law and making it a disgraced criminal among the nations, and their outcry against it will soon bring the reckless leaders to submission to their will."

No "foreign entanglements" are involved in the proposition, the President is advised, and neither does it come in conflict with "other rational proposals" to outlaw war.

The task of defining, formulating and drafting the concrete statute the sponsors "cheerfully and confidently leave to our Government."

Confidence in Success

"We have confidence," the signers say, "that if our Department of State will in the near future undertake its negotiation as it undertook the negotiation of the General Pact for the Renunciation of War, the negotiation will be completely successful and prompt ratification will follow with immeasurable benefits to our race. The aid it will afford to the insurance of the permanence of all worth-while treaties of peace will make it the greatest possible achievement of our time."

The supporters of the proposal inform the President that it has been under discussion since 1927, and only the unwillingness to intrude it during the World Court and naval reduction negotiations has delayed its formal submission to the Chief Executive.

"If our adherence to the World Court is to be brought before the Senate at the December session," the letter states, "we believe that this proposal should wait, as the question of our adherence to the Court should come before any other proposal. If it is not to be considered at that time, we see no conclusive reason why this should not now be brought to the front, since negotiations and agreement between the nations must precede its submission to the Senate."

Prominent Names on List

Among the signatories are: Gen. John J. Pershing, Washington; Julius H. Barnes, chairman United States Chamber of Commerce; the Rev. Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick; Roy W. Howard, chairman Scripps-Howard newspapers; W. Averell Harriman, chairman W. A. Harriman & Co.; Felix M. Warburg, banker, New York; Henry W. Taft, lawyer, New York; James B. Angell, president Yale University; Frank E. Gannett, publisher, Gannett newspapers; Henry Sloane Coffin,

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RAILROAD RATE REVISION PLEA IS PROTESTED

Carriers Say Philadelphia Petition Lacks Persuasion

WASHINGTON (AP) — Members of the trunk lines and New England and central freight associations said in a brief filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission Nov. 24 that the petition of Philadelphia to reconsider the eastern class rate report lacked persuasion.

Philadelphia, and the joint executive transportation committee representing trade groups in that city, recently sought further consideration of the rates as recommended by the commission, which has postponed the effective date from time to time. Philadelphia attacked particularly: key rates, abolition of port differentials, constructive mileage at Philadelphia, extension of scales, and rail and water routes via Philadelphia.

The railroads are opposed to reopening the key rates. They "recognize the desirability of some arrangement, such as the commission has formulated, and are of the opinion that a key rate system, if worked out on a basis equitable to all communities and interests affected thereby, can serve a useful purpose."

"However," the reply continued, "since the so-called key rates form no part of the original carrier proposals, these respondents prefer at this time to interpose no objection to suitable review of any considerations which any community or interests may have in connection therewith."

The carriers said they did not understand that the comments of the examiner and commission necessarily precluded subsequent consideration of port differentials, and for that reason deemed it unnecessary to reply to that portion of the Philadelphia petition.

On the question of mileage, the respondent said that for many years rates to Philadelphia had been constructed on the basis of the actual distance to a key point, plus a mileage factor which "has always been considered to represent a fair average of the mileage of transportation service yet to be performed after the traffic reached the key point."

The tentative report of the examiner, the brief asserted, "recommended the adoption of a centrally located station on each carrier serving Philadelphia, the actual mileage to this station being taken as reflecting the haul within the group. The commission is thoroughly entitled to hold that full and adequate consideration has been given the matter quite aside from the obvious propriety of the finding itself."

USE OF PAPER BAGS HELD TO BE ECONOMY

Retail stores can save 38.9 per cent in cost and 59.1 per cent in time of employees by substituting paper bags for the more commonly used method of wrapping paper, twine and tissue, according to a survey made in seven typical Boston retail department stores, at the request of the retail trade board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce.

If the public will coöperate in this and other plans of the merchants for reducing overhead costs of doing business, the stores will undoubtedly be able to make savings that will be reflected in the retail price of the goods they sell, it is pointed out.

SMITH TO RAISE FACULTY SALARIES

NORTHAMPTON, Mass. — Salaries of the Smith College faculty are to be increased $40,000 a year, according to President William Allan Neilson's announcement, following a meeting of the college trustees. The Alumnæ Association will raise the amount annually until the endowment fund is large enough to provide the increase, which takes effect immediately.

Sixty-three per cent of the faculty, 146 members, will participate in the increase. The alumnæ in the last three years have given the college $191,908, the interest of which goes into the salary budget. At the request of the alumnæ $40,000 has been taken from this fund with the interest of the remaining amount to be applied to the faculty salaries.

STOP PROPOSED TO IMMIGRATION UNTIL JULY, 1933

(Continued from Page 1)

front Congress at the coming session. Another that is scheduled for vigorous consideration involves the much discussed question of excluding aliens from being counted in reapportionment calculations recently announced by the President which become effective unless modified by March 4, 1931.

L. J. Dickinson (R.), Representative from Iowa, and Senator-elect, a leader of the bloc that associated with Democrats in the House in the 1929 contest to exclude aliens from being counted, has announced that he would renew his efforts at the coming session.

This declaration brought a reiteration from George Holden Tinkham (R.), Representative from Massachusetts, that any such move would revive his proposal to exclude from reapportionment statistics "all disfranchised southern Negroes."

In the 1929 contest, when southern Democrats succeeded in passing an alien exclusion House amendment to a reapportionment bill, Mr. Tinkham succeeded in obtaining approval for his proposal. Eventually both were stricken from the measure.

It is the claim of those demanding alien exclusion that some 7,500,000 are now counted in reapportionment figures. Most of these live in large industrial centers, so that the issue as it presents itself is one of city versus country.

Party leaders say that the chances are against any corrective legislation being passed at the incoming short session on the general theory that it would have been much easier to head off the reapportionment before the act was passed than it will be now to get through by affirmative action any measure that would tend to nullify the existing law.

Line-up Would Be Close

At the same time an analysis by House leaders shows that if the objectors, those seeking amendment of the law to prevent reapportionment on the basis of the new census returns, do manage to get the bill out of committee, the line-up for a vote in the House will be extremely close.

This analysis shows the numerical strength of delegations in the House in the Seventy-first Congress, of states which gain through use of the present census figures to be 151; while the states which lose are to have 210 seats, and the "neutral" states which neither gain nor lose have 74 seats.

The states losing representatives outnumber in membership in the present Congress by 59 those gaining representation under the new apportionment. But the combined strength of the gaining states and of the neutral states would exceed that of the losing states by 15.

On the other hand, if more than 15 members of the neutral states were to join the 210 members of the losing states such a combination would make possible some kind of legislation to overthrow the new apportionment and the substitution of a law increasing the membership of the House from 435 to such a number as would safeguard every state from loss, at the same time preserving the gains made by certain states as the result of the recent census.

The real test on the issue would be in the Senate, where the rules would enable a small group to prevent action by filibuster.

Retail Sales Increase Better Than Seasonal

THE increase in retail sales for October was considerably better than seasonal, according to the Federal Reserve Board's summary of business and financial conditions.

Other developments on the constructive side, the report showed, were an increase in the value of building contracts over September and a substantial gain in employment in the coal industry.

A survey by a leading utility company indicates that the electric industry this year will break all records for gross revenues, not excepting the 1929 high mark.

PHALANX FRATERNITY CHAPTER FOR BOSTON

An organization aiming to serve young men who, having passed through high school, have entered college or industry and who are too young to join the Y. M. C. A.'s Men's Club is to have a chapter in the Boston Y. M. C. A.

The Phalanx Fraternity, as it is called, started in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and has spread into almost every state in the Union. High ideals are maintained by the fraternity, such as patriotism, service, fellowship and Christian manhood.

FUNDS FOR DINNERS NEEDED

Col. Walter Duncan of the Volunteers of America said, Nov. 23, that 1500 baskets have already been applied for by families, representing more than 6000 dinners. Colonel Duncan says that never in any year have there been so many families applying for relief and he declared that many deserving families would have to go without unless the public contributes more generously to the fund.

DEAN LORD TO VISIT BRANCH

Everett W. Lord, Dean of Boston University College of Business Administration, will sail from New York for Porto Rico on Nov. 27, for a 10-day visit to the Boston University branch of business administration at the University of Porto Rico. He will confer with Julio B. Ortiz, who is now directing this branch.

STYLE SHOW FOR CONVENTION

Advance showing of woolen fabrics and garments made from such goods, in the form of a style show, with living models, is to be a feature of the American Farm Bureau Federation Convention, to be held in Boston Dec. 8-9. The Fabric and Fashion Show is to be held at Jordan Marsh Company auditorium on the evening of Dec. 9, in coöperation with the Wool Institute, Inc., and is to be under auspices of the Retail Trade Board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce.

WORK PROMISED EMPLOYEES OF ST. PAUL FIRMS

(Continued from Page 1)

Governor's Commission on Unemployment and Relief. Their first good turn for the cause was distribution of circulars and posters asking people to prepare to contribute to the drive for wearables which the committee is to launch Dec. 1.

This winter will be an opportune time to push farm-to-market road-building programs in the state legislatures, 42 of which will convene in the next few months, the American Farm Bureau Federation has pointed out to state federations in a special communication.

Jobs Found for 7100

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Jobs for the winter for 7100 men and women have been found by the Emergency Employment Committee, which is seeking $6,000,000 to provide work for 20,000 heads of families by Jan. 1, the committee announced Nov. 24. At the same time Edward P. Mulrooney, Police Commissioner, said the unemployment census taken by the police now showed there were 41,555 "bread-winners" unemployed in the city.

Shaves Free to Idle

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Harry the Barber intends to do his bit for the unemployed. He can't contribute cash he explained, but he wants to help within his means and capacity. Harry posted a notice at his shop, Nov. 22, that on Nov. 24 and 25 he will give free haircuts and shaves to unemployed men.

Volunteers Offer Help

WASHINGTON (AP)—An offer of the facilities of the Volunteers of America to aid unemployment relief was made to President Hoover Nov. 24 by Allington Booth, head of the organization.

WOMAN GETS A LICENSE

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP) — Miss Maude S. Tait, former school teacher, on Nov. 22 received a transport pilot's license from the aeronautics branch of the Department of Commerce. She has considerably more than the required 200 solo hours for the license.

CIVIL AIR FORCES TO BE INCLUDED IN ARMS TREATY

(Continued from Page 1)

than ever by attempting conversion into military planes.

Count von Bernstorff emphasized Germany's unwillingness to do anything to hamper the progress of civil aviation. As a disarmed state Germany has concentrated upon the development of civil aircraft and by high technical skill has produced craft sufficient to alarm neighboring powers. He was willing to publish figures respecting civil aviation but he urged they be kept separate from a treaty which concerns only military forces.

Hugh S. Gibson likewise stated that the United States Government publishes full figures now, but believes they are inappropriately included in the projected treaty. Naotake Sato of Japan also favored a special convention for civil aviation. However, the commission voted, 17 to 0, to include publicity clauses in the present treaty.

The British amendment extending publicity to budgetary expenditures upon civil aviation and the Polish amendment to extend publicity to aggregate horsepower were held over until the third reading. The commission now has two technical subcommittees at work drafting special clauses upon which there is disagreement. The long labor of writing the disarmament treaty continues somewhat more briskly than in earlier weeks.

Maxim Litvinoff of Russia left Geneva Nov. 24 for Italy, being the first chief delegate to depart. He expects to have an interview with the Soviet Ambassador at Rome and then proceed back to Moscow. But it is rumored that the Soviet Commissar of Foreign Affairs will meet responsible Italians, if not Benito Mussolini, to discuss questions of foreign policy.

Madame Litvinoff, who, as the only woman to sit with the delegates at the commission's horseshoe table, has been the cynosure of all curious eyes, left also. She has taken an active part in assisting her husband, whose speeches have been always delivered in English. She is English, being a daughter of a prominent Victorian author. The Litvinoffs enjoyed themselves in Geneva, despite severe police surveillance, and on more than one dull afternoon they were to be seen in local cinemas.

LONDON QUOTATIONS

LONDON (AP)—Consols for money today were 58¾. DeBeers was 5⅛. Rand Mines 3⅝. Bar silver was 16⅛ an ounce. Money was 3 per cent. Discount rates on short bills and three months were 2⅛ per cent.

DRUNKEN DRIVERS STILL ROAD MENACE

Although arrests for driving under the influence of liquor fell off during the week ending Nov. 21 as compared with the previous week and the corresponding period of 1929, figures issued by George A. Parker, registrar of Motor Vehicles, disclose that drunkenness still constitutes the greatest menace to highway safety in Massachusetts.

Eleven of the 65 persons convicted of operating motor vehicles after drinking were sentenced to jail, five of them having been convicted twice in the last six years. The week's total for liquor convictions was 83 less than the previous week and the 96 suspensions of licenses and registrations for liquor charges were 20 less than in the corresponding week last year. A total of 1274 licenses and registrations were revoked.

INSTITUTE SPEAKER NAMED

NORTHFIELD, Vt. (AP)—Prof. K. R. B. Flint, director of the Norwich University bureau of municipal affairs, announced on Nov. 23 that S. W. Fairweather of Montreal will deliver the principal address at the first session of Norwich University's institute of municipal affairs, Jan. 14, in Montpelier. Mr. Fairweather is director of the bureau of economics of the Canadian National Railways.

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Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy
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Published daily except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)
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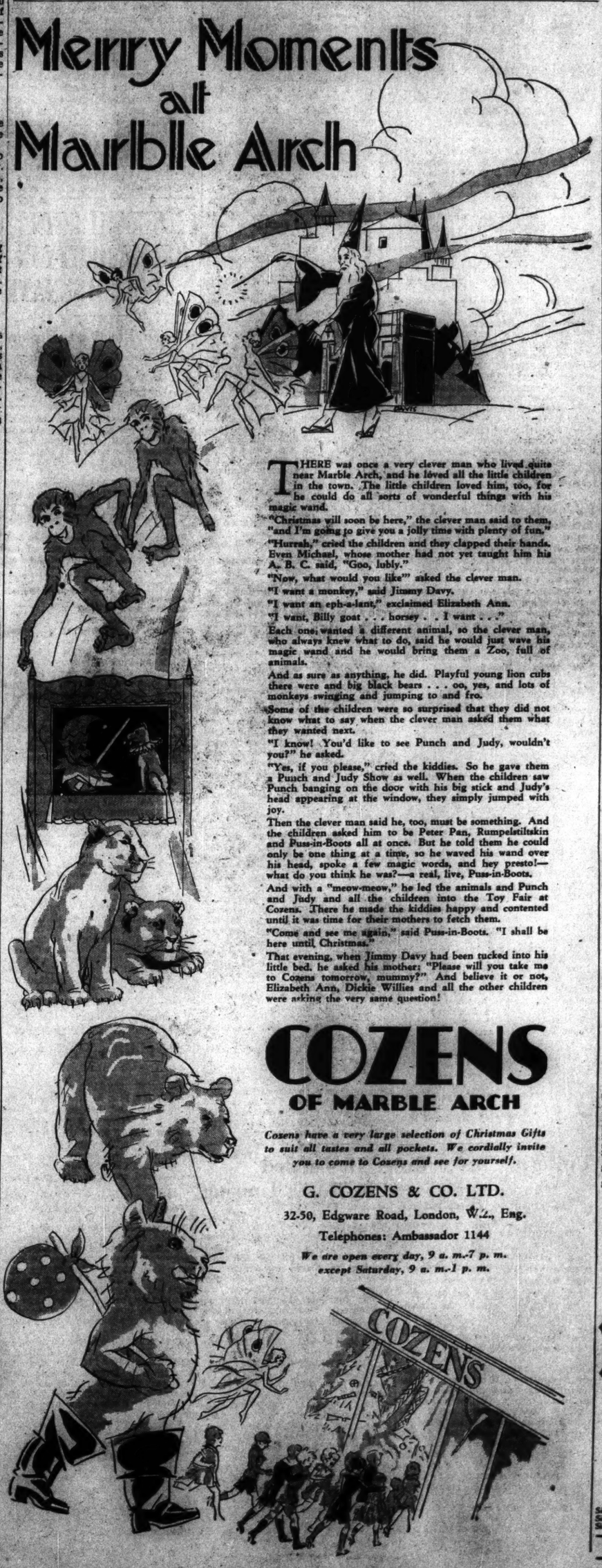

THERE was once a very clever man who lived quite near Marble Arch, and he loved all the little children in the town. The little children loved him, too, for he could do all sorts of wonderful things with his magic wand.

"Christmas will soon be here," the clever man said to them, "and I'm going to give you a jolly time with plenty of fun."

"Hurrah," cried the children and they clapped their hands. Even Michael, whose mother had not yet taught him his A, B, C, said, "Goo, lubly."

"Now, what would you like?" asked the clever man.

"I want a monkey," said Jimmy Davy.

"I want an eph-a-lant," exclaimed Elizabeth Ann.

"I want, Billy goat . . . horsey . . I want . . ."

Each one wanted a different animal, so the clever man, who always knew what to do, said he would just wave his magic wand and he would bring them a Zoo, full of animals.

And as sure as anything, he did. Playful young lion cubs there were and big black bears . . . oo, yes, and lots of monkeys swinging and jumping to and fro.

Some of the children were so surprised that they did not know what to say when the clever man asked them what they wanted next.

"I know! You'd like to see Punch and Judy, wouldn't you?" he asked.

"Yes, if you please," cried the kiddies. So he gave them a Punch and Judy Show as well. When the children saw Punch banging on the door with his big stick and Judy's head appearing at the window, they simply jumped with joy.

Then the clever man said he, too, must be something. And the children asked him to be Peter Pan, Rumpelstiltskin and Puss-in-Boots all at once. But he told them he could only be one thing at a time, so he waved his wand over his head, spoke a few magic words, and hey presto!—what do you think he was?—a real, live, Puss-in-Boots.

And with a "meow-meow," he led the animals and Punch and Judy and all the children into the Toy Fair at Cozens. There he made the kiddies happy and contented until it was time for their mothers to fetch them.

"Come and see me again," said Puss-in-Boots. "I shall be here until Christmas."

That evening, when Jimmy Davy had been tucked into his little bed, he asked his mother: "Please will you take me to Cozens tomorrow, mummy?" And believe it or not, Elizabeth Ann, Dickie Willies and all the other children were asking the very same question!

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CHARMING FROCK in good quality Taffeta, with self-coloured spot, trimmed tiny lace frills. In apple green or deep sky blue. Size for 2 years, 18 inches. PRICE 49/6
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DEBENHAM & FREEBODY

Should People Own Utilities? Some Say 'Yes,' Others Say 'No'; Experts Study Both Sides

(Continued from Page 1)

small means in a village back home who are debating whether they can afford to replace their acetylene lamps with electric ones. Those are the cases that give point to the "rate problem" which company executives and state commissions are constantly working to solve.

How Rate Cut Works Out

Offhand one might suppose that, when demands are made for lower rates, the object is to enable the people to save some of the money they now spend for these services. But experience indicates it does not work that way.

According to statistics quoted recently by M. S. Sloan, president of the New York Edison Company, customers of companies in the United States on Jan. 1. 1928, were paying an average of 6.55 cents a kilowatt hour for electricity used in their homes, and on July 30, 1930, were receiving current at an average of 6.04 cents a kilowatt hour. At the beginning of this 18-months period these people were using an average of 459 kilowatt hours of current a year, which meant an average monthly bill of $2.51.

Now after the half cent, approximately, had been shaved from the rate, if people had gone on using just 459 kilowatt hours a year their monthly bills would have fallen to $2.31. Twenty cents a month difference, or $2.40 saved in a year. With that one might buy a book, a fruit cake, an inner tube, a shirt, a couple of rosebushes or a shampoo and marcel—these and other things scattered among millions of persons would mean no inconsiderable addition to the standard of living.

But there are other ways in which the standard of living may improve. The records show that instead of buying soap flakes, green beans or lace handkerchiefs with their 20 cents a month, the customers who received this rate reduction bought more electricity. Perhaps they installed alternating current radios, electric washing machines, refrigerators, fans, grills, waffle irons, curling irons or lights in the garage—anyway instead of saving 20 cents a month they spent 17 cents a month more, buying electricity in early 1930 at a rate of 531 kilowatt hours a year. So, lower rates sometimes mean not less money but more for the money.

Benefits Through Monopoly

Mr. Markwell's comment, however, is that rate reductions are all right when you get them but suppose you live in a community where the utility company is a bit stubborn, what then? He occasionally reads the financial pages and when he sees that Such-andsuch Gas stock is quoted at 80 points above par or that Thisandthat Electric company has increased its dividend, he mutters dark things about "vested interests" and "monopolies."

He remembers well enough, though, why monopolies were permitted in public utilities. He once lived in a town where there were two telephone companies. When someone gave you his telephone number you had to ask, "Home company or Bell?" And if he was on the other system from yours you had to go over to a neighbor's to call him up. Business houses, from department stores to butcher shops, had to have both telephones. After a while the townsfolk decided that competition did not assure either economy or good service, but rather the opposite.

Other localities had similar experience with gas, electricity and street cars. So finally, city by city and state by state, the people began giving exclusive franchises to one company or another to serve whole communities with these things. But under monopoly, if one believes the company is not serving him well, he cannot go somewhere else to buy his electricity, or gas, as he does when buying eggs, movie tickets or an automobile. Competition is gone.

In its place, after some experimenting, most of the states set up boards of regulation—public service commissions, many of them are called—to control the rates and services of these corporations and to keep their charges reasonable, as competition presumably would do in ordinary industries. In contrast to most European countries, where government ownership and operation of public services is the rule, the United States has pinned its faith on private development and operation of electrical and gas utilities under public regulation.

Murmurings Are Heard

This system has been functioning approximately in its present form for 20 years or more, but just recently Mr. Markwell and Mrs. Markwell, too, have been hearing it said that utility regulation has broken down, that it is no longer protecting the public as it should, and that perhaps America will have to swing over to the policy of public ownership.

The recent elections indicated that a number of Mr. and Mrs. Markwells are becoming critical, or at least are accepting in part the assertions of some men in public life that the regulatory commissions have become composed of men friendly to the utility interests.

These critics point out that large holding companies have grown up which own smaller operating companies in perhaps a score of states, and that while the state commissions can control somewhat the rates of the local companies, they cannot control what the parent companies take out of the local companies in charges for financing, engineering, construction and management service.

The critics complain that when rate cases are brought before commissions they are tied up for months, often years, by controversy over valuation of the company and by later litigation over it in the courts. They claim that though rates for electricity have come down, they have not come down as far, or as fast, as they should, and are not as low as those enjoyed by some localities with publicly owned utilities.

In reply, members of the utility industry, which once opposed regulation as an unwarranted interference, now declare that state regulation is functioning satisfactorily and adequately. Even many of the soberer critics of regulation still adhere to it as a general policy. They believe its defects can be ironed out and the regulatory system improved so that it will prove distinctly preferable to public ownership of utilities.

The Question to Be Analyzed

Members of state public service commissions, in closest touch with the problem, reiterate their confidence in state regulation by such resolutions as that which the National Association of Railroad and Public Utilities Commissioners adopted a week ago opposing federal regulation of utilities "in fields in which the state commissions are now adequately functioning," though asking for help in a few fields where they have found their legal authority insufficient.

These commissioners, too, generally oppose any proposal of government ownership of utilities and in this they are supported by a large part of the people, who see in such ownership an onerous public responsibility.

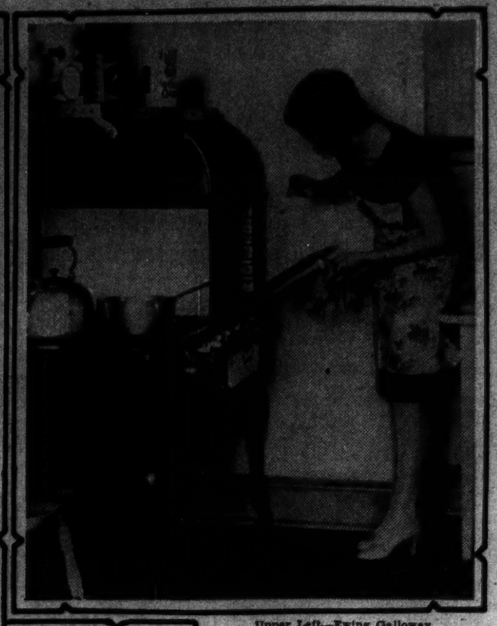
The objections usually made to government operation of utilities are that it would lead almost certainly, in some sections, at least, to political operation, and that state-owned services are generally less progressive than those embodying individual initiative. On the other hand it is urged by many that so long as the success of regulation is at all uncertain, the way should at least be kept open toward municipal or state ownership of electric power utilities.

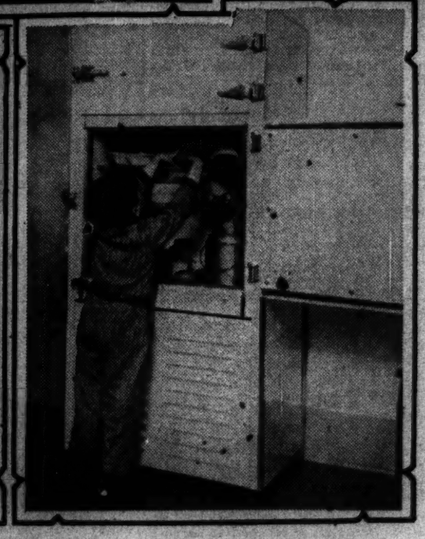
All these are questions of wide, though not necessarily forbidding, ramifications and of considerable import to the millions of Mr. and Mrs. Markwells all over the world, particularly those in the United States. These questions of whether regulation is breaking down or whether utility companies deserve greater appreciation for their accomplishments, whether public ownership offers desirable possibilities or if the perfecting of regulation is a feasible and better course, will be discussed in either end of the voyage and would be some detail by men of many points of view and of recognized ability.

It is the hope of the writers that these subjects will seem much more understandable after readers have gone through this series. It is also their expectation to present at the close some more or less definite recommendations for the improvement of public utility regulation in the United States.

[Tomorrow's article in this series will be a survey of the inadequacies of state regulation written by Dr. John Bauer, director of the American Public Utilities Bureau, New York.]

Utilizing the Utilities Brightens the Household





Upper Left—Ewing Galloway
Upper Right—H. Armstrong Roberts
Lower Left—Keystone
Lower Right—J. C. Allen From Ewing Galloway

Upper Row, Left to Right—Laundry Equipment in Modern Home. One Can Wear Silk in an Up-to-Date Kitchen.

Lower Row, Left to Right—How the Old-Time Kerosene Oil Lamp Would Sputter and Smoke! A Modern Farm Boy Helps Himself From the Electric Refrigerator in a Farmhouse Kitchen.

Airplanes to Speed Ocean Mail Service

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—A three-day transatlantic mail service is to be inaugurated by the United States Lines as soon as one of its projected 50,000-ton four-day vessels is completed, it was announced on Nov. 21. According to present plans, airplanes will be catapulted from the new vessels, from 600 to 1000 miles from land at ashore while the vessel was still a day from port.

The transatlantic mails are sped ashore by airplane from various vessels now, these including the steamships Bremen and the Europa of the North German Lloyd Line, and occasionally from the steamship Ile de France of the French Line.

These airplanes, on the eastward trips, take off from the vessel and fly to Cherbourg, saving 12 hours in the handling of the mail; but next spring, according to a schedule tentatively set up, they will continue on from Cherbourg to Bremen, thus expediting mails for Germany by 24 hours.

Construction of the new United States Lines vessels is still in a nebulous state. Two 30,000-ton ships are to be begun soon, but the larger ones, to run with the Leviathan are not expected to be started until at least one of the smaller ships is completed.

Century of American Life Told in Autobiography of Pioneer

Seattle Man's Career a Vivid Picture of Days When Frontier Was Being Slowly but Surely Pushed Back From Virginia to the Pacific Coast

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SEATTLE, Wash.—"I have voted in every presidential election since I was 21 from Zachery Taylor to Herbert Hoover." This is a quotation from the autobiography which William B. Davis of this city is engaged in writing, a biography made eloquent by the fact that it begins in 1830 and carries the author across the continent from Virginia to Oregon.

While it is extremely brief in words the biography presents an authentic picture of American life during the past century. The high spots of the personal narrative are the high lights of the nation's history.

Starting out for Illinois just 100 years ago, the Davis family traveled in a carryall drawn by one horse. There were five children and on their way through Tennessee they were joined by the author, whose parents gave him the middle name of "Benjamin" after Benjamin Franklin. Bundles were hung from the top of the "carryall" and from every possible point but with six passengers they still found room for the big family Bible.

The progress of invention, labor, education, civic and social relations, can all be traced in the personal narrative. Where the Davis family settled in Illinois they had no cooking stove, no matches and nothing but a wooden plow. They raised their own cotton, flax and wool which William Benjamin helped his mother weave into cloth.

As they grew older he and his brother set out again for the West, which was then Missouri and walked 300 miles to join an uncle who was a slave owner. In '53 they again started West for Oregon in a covered wagon train. The experience in the mining camps of northern California and in Oregon make another panel in the American gallery.

Staking off 460 acres, ditching, irrigating, homesteading, land clearing, building wagon roads, fleeing from the Piute Indians, raising a family, lodging strangers, keeping a livery stable, it is the story of the brave pioneering of the American settler. The Davis highway in southeastern Oregon is today the proud grandson of a trail which he blazed in the early days.

Mr. Davis was educated out of the family Bible. It was all the textbook his mother had and the boy had read the Old Testament through before he was 16. Always he wanted a schooling and one of the first things he helped to provide in the frontier was a school.

A few years ago it was necessary for him to leave Oregon and come to Seattle to live with his daughters, and here he came upon one of the rich experiences of his whole career, when he taught American history in a mission school to adult Japanese, many of them highly educated men in their own language. They were much impressed by their teacher, and on the last day of school honored him on the platform as the "most venerable teacher in the world." Mr. Davis was then 97.

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Transient $2.50 and $3 daily

The place to live smartly with economy ... 630 single rooms with private bath ... Popular price restaurant ... Luxurious reception rooms ... Roof garden.
The George Washington
A Distinguished New Hotel
LEXINGTON AVE. 23rd to 24th ST.
10 minutes from Everywhere

Ye Olde New England Thanksgiving Dinner at
Myles Standish Hotel
Bay State Road at Beacon Street, Boston
We can assure you that this hotel will meet with your approval in being accessible and homelike.
Excellent cuisine.
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Gleaming teeth make the smile—what woman doesn't know it! But though your teeth gleam, they may not be thoroughly clean, because there are countless tiny crevices about the teeth impossible for your toothbrush to reach.
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"Protect the Beauty of Your Smile"

Remember
'WAY BACK WHEN THE BLOOMER GIRL SHOCKED SOCIETY?

Thirty or more years ago, when bloomer girls on bicycles brought whispered comments from conservative matrons, the curing department of the packing house was principally a huge "salt cellar." Dry-salted and barrel-salted "roughsides," "bacon bellies," shoulders, loins, backs and jowl butts represented about 34% of the Armour pork output. Only 29%, consisting mostly of bacon, hams and picnic shoulders, went into sweet pickle.

Consequently, an excess of saltiness was the rule rather than the exception. There was no way of carrying over surpluses except to allow them to remain in cure beyond the normal curing age—which, in the case of a picnic shoulder, is about twenty days, and in the case of a ham anywhere from 40 to 90 days. In fact, it was not uncommon for such meats to remain in "pickle" as long as four months.

Today more than 36% of Armour pork products are given the milder and more appetizing sugar cure, while less than 15% is dry and barrel-salted.

Not a day beyond the proper curing age is a single piece of Armour sugar-cured pork allowed to remain in cure. For with Armour's vast refrigeration facilities, peak-kill surpluses are held in prime condition until careful market analyses send them to cure and smoking to be ready to meet the public's requirements.

Controlled curing is one of the numerous details of the new and modern Armour and Company's indefatigable labors in achieving the marvelous "Fixed Flavor" which the world enjoys today in Armour's Star Ham and Star Bacon. It is a revelation, compared to the salty ham and bacon known to those who can recall the daring bloomer girls of the "gay nineties."

Edson White
President

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Pressureless Touch is an outstanding Parker achievement that you cannot expect in other pens. To attain it, we pay our pointsmiths a bonus in cash for every point that we accept. But first it must pass 11 merciless inspections. And to maintain this unequalled standard, we limit the number each smith may make per day.
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The late Sir Arthur Conan Doyle, creator of "Sherlock Holmes," wrote of the Parker Duofold to his friend, Lord Molesworth, "I have at last met my affinity in pens."

see how low it sets—and without bulge. Then compare others, and there'll be no doubt which pen you want, and why.
But look with care on the barrel for "Geo. S. Parker—DUOFOLD." This guarantees it for life—you won't have to buy twice.
The Parker Pen Company, Janesville, Wisconsin. Offices and Subsidiaries: New York, Chicago, Atlanta, Buffalo, Dallas, San Francisco; Toronto, Canada; London, England; Berlin, Germany.

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GUARANTEED FOR LIFE $5 $7 $10
Other Parker Pens, $2.75 and $3.50
Pencils to match all, $2.50 to $5

HOOVER BOARD BEGINS STUDY OF GANGSTERS

(Continued from Page 1)

trucks under a labor contract reached through collective bargaining.

"Is it not ridiculous on the face of it," Mr. Ryan wrote, "and is it not an insult to representatives of the steamship companies and the railroad companies of this great city to assume that every pier and railroad station with the exception of one in this great city is under racketeer domination?

"Space will not permit me to paint the true picture of the loading situation on our piers, but I wish to say briefly that the 3 cents per 100 pounds that is supposed to be paid over to some racketeer is in reality the loading rate that is paid to honest American citizens, members of the International Longshoremen's Association, who perform the manual labor of loading those trucks, and this rate was arrived at by an arrangement several years ago between members of the Merchants' Association, the Merchants' Truckmen's Bureau, steamship interests, the International Brotherhood of Teamsters and the International Longshoremen's Association."

In the meantime, Thomas C. T. Crain, District Attorney, made plans to bring indictments against racketeers complained of in a flood of letters giving detailed information from victims of various alleged rackets. Mr. Crain said there would be three grand juries to consider evidence along these lines during the remainder of November and four in December.

Lewis E. Lawes, warden of Sing Sing prison, estimated that there were more than 10,000 racketeers of all kinds in New York City and suggested that federal laws on the deportation of alien criminals, if strengthened and enforced, might accomplish much in lessening the evils.

Yale Students' Earnings $781,967

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—A total of $781,967 was earned last year by Yale students from positions recorded through the university bureau of appointments, according to the annual report by Albert B. Crawford, director of the department of personnel study and the bureau of appointments.

Students working their way at present make up more than one-third of the university's total enrollment, it was said. Financial aid extended to this group by the university during the college year through scholarships and loans amounted to $535,197.

Students' earnings show an increase of nearly $100,000 over last year's figures. A total of 1368 individuals, or over 80 per cent of all term-time applicants, obtained employment through the bureau during the academic year, and 356 were placed in summer vacation work.

Earnings from such employment as was obtained directly through the bureau of appointments exceeded all previous records, reaching a total of $455,424.65, of which $296,267.75 was earned by part-time work during the college year. This latter represents the filling of 5900 different jobs by 1368 individuals. A large part of the year's increase is attributable to further development of the student agencies, which altogether provided 400 individuals with opportunities to earn over $50,000.

During the school year and exclusive of vacation work, one student earned over $3000 during his spare time and another over $2000. Six earned over $1500, and 12 earned over $1000. Seventy-four earned between $500 and $1000, and 632 more earned between $100 and $500.

Retail Price Cuts Shown by Report

Substantial reductions in retail prices, thus making possible real savings to the public who buy now, are shown in a recently completed report by the Boston Better Business Bureau. This data was compiled at the request of Gov. Frank G. Allen and is in line with action of retailers reducing prices in consequence of the cut in wholesale commodity values. This country-wide action is now being studied by the National Retail Dry-goods Association.

A large volume of merchandise has been thrown on the market by manufacturers or wholesalers obliged to turn merchandise into cash, the report of the Business Bureau states. The cost of living-index shows that 38.4 per cent is for food; 14.7 per cent for clothing; 18.5 per cent for shelter; 6.4 per cent for fuel and light, and 22 per cent for sundries.

There has been a drop of eight points for basic necessaries on which the cost of living index is figured; namely, from 161.9 to 153.9, according to the survey. Other commodities, including semi-luxuries considered as necessities, show reductions from small percentages to 44 per cent, and with many cases of declines between 10 and 30 per cent.

ZONA GALE TALKS ON FUTURE NOVEL

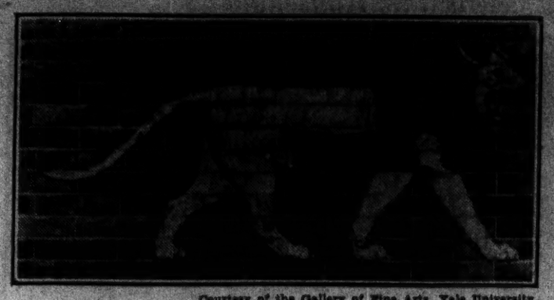
The novel of tomorrow is likely to become briefer, Miss Zona Gale, writer and winner of the Pulitzer Prize, told an audience of some 1000 persons at Ford Hall Forum, Nov. 23. Her ideas were based on what she termed "modern tendencies as viewed by an American author."

Human experiences of the kind the average person is familiar with, she said, are the sort of stories that establish the quickest contact. She went on to explain the value of the implications or the things unsaid, between the lines of the story or play, as giving vitality to literature.

PRISON INQUIRY BEGINS

HARTFORD, Conn. (AP)—Inquiry into the administration of the Connecticut state prison, requested by the directors, was begun Nov. 24 by a committee appointed by Gov. John H. Trumbull. The first phase is to determine the basis of charges that inmates had been inhumanely treated, made by the Rev. Dr. William H. Smith, who resigned as a prison chaplain on Oct. 1.

Art in Time of Nebuchadnezzar



Courtesy of the Gallery of Fine Arts, Yale University

BABYLONIAN LION IN ENAMELED TILE

Babylonian Lion in Tile at Yale

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—A remarkable example of ancient art, one of Babylon's lions beautifully constructed of enameled tiles, has just been obtained by the Gallery of Fine Arts of Yale University. The lion is now on exhibition.

In the days of Nebuchadnezzar, who reigned in 605-562 B. C., this lion formed part of the decorative scheme of the sacred way of the city of Babylon. A German archaeologist, Robert Koldewey, unearthed this procession street in 1899 and found numerous fragments of molded and colored tiles. It developed that these fragments placed together formed realistic figures of lions in relief.

A portion of the Babylonian walled thoroughfare which witnessed many processions in honor of the god Marduk has recently been reconstructed in the appropriate section of the State Museum in Berlin, Ger. A few of the decorations remained unused. Through the efforts of Professors Paul V. C. Baur and M. I. Rostovtseff of Yale, the university was able to secure one of them from the German authorities.

"The lion is in an excellent state of preservation in spite of the fact that it was fashioned by the Babylonian artist over 2500 years ago," the Yale Art Gallery officials said. "The figure of the animal is depicted upon a background of blue enameled tiles, the total rectangular area being approximately seven feet long and three and one-half feet wide, with an orange colored border at the base. The body of the lion is white and the mane is of the same color as the border. Realism of pose in head, body, legs and tail characterize this original production of what is regarded as the climax of Babylonian art in enameled tile relief."

EVENTS TONIGHT

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Miss M. Ethel Whitcomb, C. S. B., member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Dedham, in Memorial Hall, Washington and High Streets, Dedham Square, Dedham, 8.

Dinner meeting, Massachusetts Society of Certified Public Accountants; speaker, Prof. William Morse Cole of Harvard University; subject, "The Incalculables of Accountancy"; Statler Hotel, 6:15.

Jefferson Society of Massachusetts: Dinner in honor of Senator-elect Marcus A. Coolidge and Governor-elect Joseph B. Ely; Hotel Statler, 7.

Address, "An Adventure in Old-Fashioned Education," by Dr. Hamilton Holt, president of Rollins College; monthly meeting, Boston Congregational Club, Field and Forest Club; Round table, illustrated lecture by William H. Bain, president Bain Roberts Company; 3 Joy Street.

Women's City Club of Boston: Address by Zona Gale, "Whither Are We Bound?"; Women's Republican Club, 46 Beacon Street, 7:45.

Lowell Institute: Second in series of lectures on "Capabilities and Limitations of Modern Navies," by Rear Admiral William S. Sims, U. S. N.; "The Navy Afloat and Ashore"; Huntington Hall, 491 Boylston Street, 8.

Dance assembly, Canadian Club of Boston, Repertory Hall, 8.

Concert by advanced students of New England Conservatory of Music, Jordan Hall, 8:15.

Salem (Essex Institute): Address by Walter S. Gifford on "Fulfilling the Prophecy of Alexander Graham Bell"; Ames Hall, Y. M. C. A. Building, 7:30.

Roxbury Civic League Improvement Society: Tercentenary program, Roxbury School Center, High School of Practical Arts, Greenville Street, 8.

Theaters

Shubert—"The Street Singer," 8:30.
Repertory—"Cinderella," on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday afternoons; "Aladdin," on Monday, Wednesday and Thursday evenings.
Plymouth—"Michael and Mary," 8:30.
Tremont—"The Merchant of Venice," 8:15.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Dorchester Woman's Club: Meeting, program in charge education committee; speaker, Vaughan Dabney, D.D.

Newton: Meeting, Newton Federation executive board, Technical High School Library, 2:30.

Fruit, flower and vegetable sale, auspices Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 6 Byron Street, all day.

Professional Women's Club: Meeting, A. Eugene Bartlett, speaker, Georgian Room, Hotel Statler, afternoon.

Annual meeting, Kiwanis Club; election of officers, club business; Boston City Club, 12:15.

Meeting, board of directors, Massachusetts Association of Real Estate Boards, Exchange Rooms, 1:30.

Lecture in series by Miss Ethel Fletcher on "The Art of Helping"; "Understanding a Person," School of Social Work, 18 Somerset Street, 11.

Massachusetts Civic League: Fourth in series of legislative luncheon talks on "Municipal Refuse Disposal," by Harrison P. Eddy Jr., consulting engineer; Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street, 12:30.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Spanish Art Mrs. Sayward, 11.

Copley-Plaza Hotel: Concert, Baldwinville Committee, ballroom and foyer, 10:30.

Advertising Club of Boston: Luncheon, William Dana Orcutt, speaker, on "The Language of Type"; Salle Moderne, Hotel Statler, 12:15.

West Roxbury Community: Current Events Class, Woman's Club, 2:30; business meeting, program, Margaret MacWillie and assisting artists, presenting "Oriental Life in Color and Rhythm"; Highland Hall.

Harvard University: Third in series of lectures on "Early Italian Wood Cuts"; "Mantegna and North Italian Engraving," by Arthur M. Hind; Large Lecture Hall, Fogg Art Museum, 5.

Music

Symphony Hall—Boston Symphony Orchestra, Serge Koussevitzky, conductor, 2:30 p. m.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Weekdays from 9 to 4:30, Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Special Exhibitions: Russian Icons lent by the U. S. S. R., through American Russian Institute. Through Dec. 14. Mediterranean embroideries. Through Dec. 14. Eighteenth Century French Designs. Dürer's Life of the Virgin.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Special exhibitions: Etchings by Rembrandt. Through Feb. 28. Books, pictures and other work by William Blake.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4; admission fee 25c; Sundays from 1 to 4, admission free.

Children's Museum of Boston, Olmsted Park, Jamaica Plain—9 to 5 daily, including Sundays and holidays. Foreign displays and American history exhibits.

Boston Public Library, Copley Square—In the Treasure Room: Manuscripts, broadsides and rare books relating to Boston and the Bay Colony. In the Exhibition Room: Books, charts, maps and documents relating to Boston. Water colors of Boston, England, by W. Ratcliffe.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Paintings by Jonas Lie. Through Dec. 5. Etchings of child life by various artists.

Cassen Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Oil paintings by Anthony Thieme. Through Nov. 29.

Doll & Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Water colors by Vladimir Pavlosky. Through Dec. 2.

Grace Horne's Gallery, 446 Stuart Street—Oils and water colors by John Whorf. Through Dec. 13.

Guild of Boston Artists, 162 Newbury Street—Oils and water colors by Frank W. Benson. Through Nov. 29.

Boston Art Club, Dartmouth and Newbury Streets—Exhibit of intimate paintings Through Nov. 28.

New England Society of Contemporary Art, 237 Newbury Street—Work by Daphne Dunbar. Through Dec. 10.

Copley Gallery, 163 Newbury Street—Flower pastels by Laura Coombs Hills; pencil drawings by Frank M. Rines. Through Dec. 6.

Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street—Water colors and drawings by Edythe Ferris. Through Nov. 28.

Lamson and Hubbard, 394 Boylston Street—"Legacy" prints by Bertrand H. Wentworth. Through Dec. 6.

Goodspeed's Book Shop, 7 Ashburton Place—Sporting paintings by H. Aiken Jr., F. C. Turner, H. P. Jones, J. C. Maggs, and J. N. Sartorius. Through Nov. 29. Water colors of famous American ships and naval actions, by George C. Wales. Through Nov. 29. Color prints of views of various cities.

Goodman-Walker Print Shop, 609 Boylston Street—Studies in various media by Corot. Through Nov. 29.

Helman's Print Shop, 54 Park Street—Miscellaneous etchings, drawings of the sea and decorations for large wall spaces. Through Nov. 29.

The Print Shop, 261 Newbury Street—Americana, hunting and shooting. Currier & Ives and Catlin buffalo prints.

Scherwee Studios, 665 Boylston Streets—Etchings and dry points by six contemporary masters.

Bookshop for Boys and Girls, 270 Boylston Street—Wood cuts in color by Gustave Baumann. Through Nov. 30.

Children's Art Center, 26 Rutland Street—Water color paintings by the Kiowa Indians of Oklahoma, and Indian pottery, jewelry and bead work. Through Dec. 6.

N. M. Rivers Studio, 500 Boylston Street—Paintings by Charles Vermoskie.

Boston's Outlook Found to Be Bright

Fundamentally the position of Boston and its outlook for future growth is extremely good, "if we do not stand in the way of our own prosperity," Sidney S. Conrad, Boston merchant and president of the Retail Trade Board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, stated in commenting Nov. 23 on the return of prosperity in the United States.

"Development of adequate facilities for distribution, such as the thoroughfare plan of Boston and as the work of the Boston Port Authority will provide, is a step that we should take without delay," he said.

"If the business men of Boston will adopt the same forward-looking policy displayed by the New England Telephone & Telegraph Company in its remarkable survey just completed, the biggest obstacle to return of prosperity will have been overcome," he said. "In this survey, the telephone company, commanding unlimited resources of information, gives the truest and broadest picture of the impending economic and industrial development of New England that has ever yet been compiled.

"It shows not only that our older basic industries will certainly hold their own but that expansion of the most important character is at hand in many lines. General manufacturing will increase by 25 per cent during the next period; throughout eastern Massachusetts population will grow about 23 per cent with an ever-increasing proportion of the entire population and industry in New England centered in metropolitan Boston."

BUSINESS FAILURES IN BOSTON STUDIED

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—Details were announced here, Nov. 23, of a study now being conducted in the metropolitan area of Boston by branches of Yale University and the United States Department of Commerce of the causes of business failures.

The study, requested by representative business groups and associations of Boston, will be continued until June, 1931. It is similar to a study made in New Jersey last year, in which more than 600 cases were analyzed.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Increasing cloudiness followed by occasional rain late tonight and Tuesday; slightly warmer tonight; colder Tuesday and Tuesday night; moderate southerly winds shifting to west and northwest and becoming fresh Tuesday.

Southern New England: Cloudy with probably occasional rain tonight and Tuesday; changing to snow flurries Tuesday in the west portion; slightly warmer tonight; colder Tuesday and Tuesday night; increasing southerly winds shifting to northwest and becoming strong Tuesday.

Northern New England: Rain tonight and Tuesday changing to snow late Tuesday; somewhat warmer tonight in the interior except in northern Vermont; colder Tuesday and Tuesday night; increasing southerly winds, shifting to westerly Tuesday.

Weather Outlook for the Week: For the North and Middle Atlantic States: Except rain at end of week generally fair weather probable, although snow flurries will occur near northern border Monday. Weather will gradually become colder until Tuesday night, when temperature will be considerably below normal, rising temperature latter part of week.

Official Temperatures

(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a. m. Nov. 24	Max. Nov. 23		8 a. m. Nov. 24	Max. Nov. 23
Albany	36	54	Memphis	40	58
Atlantic City	54	56	Montreal	42	..
Boston	45	55	Nantucket	44	54
Buffalo	44	48	New Orleans	52	60
Calgary	34	..	New York	46	54
Charleston	54	64	Philadelphia	44	56
Chicago	36	54	Pittsburgh	40	50
Denver	12	38	Portland, Me.	38	52
Des Moines	26	48	Portland, Ore.	52	52
Eastport	46	48	San Francisco	52	74
Galveston	52	58	St. Louis	38	60
Hatteras	56	60	St. Paul	32	40
Helena	20	38	Seattle	38	48
Jacksonville	52	70	Tampa	64	72
Kansas City	32	52	Washington	38	60
Los Angeles	58	74			

High Tides at Boston

Monday 1:44 p. m., Tuesday 2:23 a. m.
Height of tides 9.9 feet, 8.3 feet.

Light all vehicles at 6:46 p. m.

VIRGIL ANNIVERSARY OBSERVED IN BOSTON

Virgil's anniversary was celebrated by more than 800 persons at Faneuil Hall, Boston, Nov. 23. The program, under the auspices of the Circolo Italiano di Coltura Dante Alighieri, consisted of music, and of speeches calling attention to the great poet's belief in the importance of Italy's maritime security.

Commendatore Pio Maria Margotti, Consul-General, paid tribute to Virgil as one whose farsightedness could be applied to the Italian principles of today. Prof. Edward Kennard Rand of Harvard University praised the poet for his contributions to the literature of the world. Among the other speakers were Prof. Felix Forte of Boston University and Commendatore Saverio Romano, president of the Italian society.

SENTIMENT AGAINST PROHIBITION DENIED

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HARTFORD, Conn.—The Connecticut Committee of Organizations Supporting the Eighteenth Amendment has issued a denial that the results of the recent election, when analyzed, indicate "a landslide of sentiment against prohibition."

The committee places emphasis upon the results of the 1928 presidential campaign in Connecticut, when, it declares, "the prohibition issue was clean cut between Hoover and Smith." The 1930 vote was smaller by 130,000 than that of two years ago, "when Connecticut dry voters went to the polls and helped elect the dry candidate," according to this announcement.

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†Cedric...Sat. Dec. 20 Baltic....Sat. Jan. 10
*Not calling Boston. †Calling Halifax, N. S.

SOUTHAMPTON-NEW YORK
Via Cherbourg
Olympic.Tues. Dec. 16 Homeric.Wed. Jan. 14
Majestic.Wed. Dec. 31 Majestic.Wed. Jan. 21

NEW YORK & BOSTON to LIVERPOOL
Baltic.....Dec. 20 †*Baltic.....Jan. 24
†*Cedric.....Jan. 3 †*Cedric.....Feb. 14
*Not calling Boston. †Calling Halifax, N. S.

NEW YORK TO SOUTHAMPTON
Via Cherbourg
Majestic.....Dec. 12 Majestic.....Jan. 16
Olympic.....Dec. 27 Majestic.....Jan. 30

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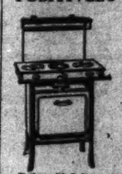

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WORLD FOUND TURNING MORE TO SPIRITUAL

English Astronomer Says Materialism Must Give Way for Truth

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Recognition that the purely materialistic viewpoint is being discredited by modern natural scientists was voiced to radio audiences in America and Europe Nov. 22 when Sir Arthur Stanley Eddington, professor of astronomy at Cambridge University, radiocast a simultaneous talk over the Columbia network and the British Broadcasting Company hook-up.

Talking on natural science and religion, Sir Arthur made it plain that the materialism and determinism of nineteenth century natural science—which tried to explain the universe and man as biological concepts—must be discarded by modern natural scientists to make room for a spiritual concept of the world and man's place in it, "with religion supplementing the picture."

"Responsibility toward truth is an attribute to our nature," Sir Arthur said. "It was through our spiritual nature, of which responsibility for truth is a typical manifestation, that we first came into the world of experience. Our entry via the physical universe is a reentry.

Solution Must Fit Data

"The strange association of soul and body—of responsibility for truth with a bit of stellar matter that got cold by accident—is a problem in which we cannot but feel intense interest, but not an anxious interest as though the existence and significance of the spiritual side of experience were hanging in the balance.

"The solution must fit the data. We cannot alter the data to fit the alleged solution.

"It seems to me that the time has come when (natural) scientists can no longer be able to point to the result and say: 'That is you!' We will say rather: 'That is how I symbolize you in my description and explanation of those of your properties which I can observe. If you claim any deeper insight into your own nature, any knowledge of what it is that these symbols symbolize, you can rest assured that I have no other interpretation of the symbols to propose.

"The skeleton is the whole contribution of physics to the solution of the problem of experience. From the clothing of the skeleton it must keep aloof.

Getting at the Truth

"I would say that when from the human heart the cry goes up, 'What is it all about?' it is no true answer to look only at that part of the experience which comes to us through certain sensory organs and reply: 'It is about atoms and chaos; it is about a universe of fiery globes moving on to impending doom; it is about non-computated algebra; but rather is it about a spirit in which truth has its shrine, with potentialities of self-fulfillment in its response to beauty and right.

"I am convinced that if in physics we pursue to the bitter end our attempt to reach purely objective reality we should simply undo the work of creation and present the world as we might conceive it to have been before the spirit moved on the face of the waters.

"The spiritual element in our experience is the creative element, and if we remove it, as we are trying to do in physics, on the ground that it always creates an illusion, we must reach what was in the beginning.

"We must always come back to our innate convictions, and we are helpless unless we admit that we have within us some power of self-criticism to test the truth of our convictions."

FEDERAL IDEA IN INDIA WINS NATIONALISTS

(Continued from Page 1)

that while a new star has arisen to give new bearings, the road to be traveled has yet to be built.

Meanwhile observers other than British Indian are taking a keen interest in the situation. For example, Americans touring the country, including prominent educators who came with opinions decided in favor of countless ideals, after seeing the conditions prevailing are beginning to wonder if British rule is not best for the peace and prosperity of the people. While still sympathetic with the legitimate national aspirations, these Americans are finding in the cities and villages that the need exists for a complete reversal of the social attitudes held by Indians as a preliminary step to greater civic responsibility.

It is also interesting to reflect that, although wholesale cancellation of hotel booking is being made throughout India in consequence of the political unrest, these Americans have kept to their programs solely with a view to studying the Indian question at first hand.

A rumor, not taken seriously in informed circles, but interesting as indicating the importance attaching to the question of a successor for Lord Irwin, is in circulation in the press here to the effect that Ramsay MacDonald may possibly resign the British Premiership to become Viceroy of India. The name of Lord Gorell, one of the few Labor peers in the House of Lords, is more seriously discussed for this post, also those of Lord Lothian, a well-known international expert, and Sir Malcolmn Hailey, a leading Indian civil servant. It is understood, however, that no final decision in respect of the new Viceroy is likely to be taken for the present, since the Round Table findings must inevitably influence the choice.

Britain Declared Ready to Give India Autonomy

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Defense and criticism of British rule in India were voiced by speakers at a luncheon discussion of the Foreign Policy Association here on Nov. 22. Those who addressed the meeting were C. F. Strickland, retired member of the Indian Civil Service; Cornelia Sorabji, barrister of the Calcutta High Court; Haridas Muzumdar, who accompanied Mahatma Gandhi on his salt raid march, and C. F. Andrews, who has written extensively on the Gandhi movement.

Mr. Strickland said: "It is not correct to imagine that the British people wish to hold down an India struggling for freedom. Ever since the mutiny, and increasingly in recent years, they have been engaged in training India to stand on her own feet. The natural consequence is self-government, and when a workable scheme of autonomy can be put forward, it will be accepted without hesitation."

Mr. Muzumdar criticized the British Indian policy, declaring that "the Indians at the London Conference are not there as delegates of their supposed respective groups or interests, but as Government nominees and as Government henchmen." He showed how the Indian people fought in the World War on the side of Great Britain "in the belief that it was a war to extend the right of self-determination to all the nations of the world." It was now the consensus in India, Mr. Muzumdar said, that England did not intend "to translate her war-time professions into political realities in India," and he declared that "no discussions in London will switch us off our main goal of independence."

NEW RADCLIFFE TREASURER

Francis C. Gray, president of Lee, Higginson Trust Company, has been elected treasurer of Radcliffe College to succeed John W. Lowes.

DROUGHT FUNDS OF $110,000,000 ARE ADVOCATED

Representatives of States Affected Meet at Agricultural Department

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—Resolutions asking Congress to pass legislation at the coming session providing drought relief funds aggregating approximately $110,000,000 were adopted by representatives of 22 states affected by last summer's drought in a meeting at the Department of Agriculture on Nov. 21.

The first resolution asks that funds be appropriated to make possible bank loans to farmers for the purchase of seed, fertilizer, feed for live stock and whatever else may be deemed necessary for the production of the 1931 crop in drought-afflicted areas.

Previous proposals along this same line were for a $60,000,000 fund. This figure is thought to be the basis for the resolution although no specific sum was mentioned in it.

In order to provide employment in the drought areas, the group further recommended that Congress enact additional road appropriations of $50,000,000 to be distributed to the affected states without requiring the state to provide an equal appropriation. States would repay this fund by deductions from the normal federal road appropriations over a period of 10 years.

As a relief to the individual counties Congress is asked to assume their share of the cost of maintaining county extension agents in those areas until June, 1932. One estimate places the cost of adopting this resolution at $500,000.

Further resolutions called upon the people of the United States to contribute freely to the Red Cross in view of the extensive activities of that organization in providing necessary relief in rural areas; and authorized the National Drought Conference to express to the railroads of the United States its appreciation of the very substantial contributions they made to the drought relief work.

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Meat Platters, 18-inch	23.00	15.50	Fruit Dishes	15.00	10.00
			Bread Trays	10.00	6.75
			Sandwich Plates	10.00	6.75

and other pieces

Gorham "Providence" silver plated flatware

	Were	Now		Were	Now
Dinner knives, dozen	$26.00	$17.30	Bouillon spoons	$15.00	$10.00
Dinner forks	16.00	10.65	Soup spoons	16.00	10.65
Dessert knives	24.00	16.00	Tea spoons	8.00	5.35
Dessert forks	15.50	10.35	Dessert spoons	15.50	10.35

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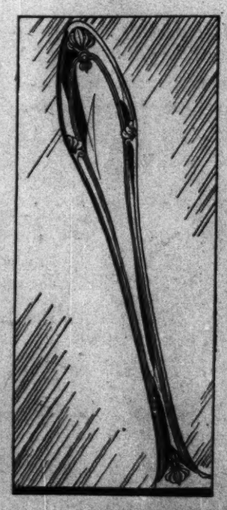

	Were	Now
Table spoons	$16.00	$10.65
Coffee spoons	8.00	5.35
Butter spreaders	13.00	8.70
Individual salad forks	15.50	10.35
Ice cream spoons	12.00	8.00
Iced tea spoons	12.50	8.35
Fruit knives	23.00	15.65
Bread knives, each	3.50	2.35
Large meat forks	3.00	2.00
Small meat forks	2.25	1.50
Gravy ladles	3.00	2.00
Serving spoons	3.00	2.00

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BEDDING—FOURTH FLOOR

Music in Review

The Boston Symphony

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Balance, which is inevitably a mark of the sound, may also be a characteristic of the discipline of musical performance, to draw conclusions from the evening of Nov 20, when the Boston Symphony Orchestra, Serge Koussevitzky, conductor, opened its season here in Carnegie Hall. For remarkable though the equipoise of one group of sonorities with another in this organization may be, no less so is that which subsists between the artist-in-chief who stands and directs proceedings and the executants who fill the space before him. Tone from this segment of the platform is correctly measured with one from that; but what signifies more to the interpretation of a program, rule, as prescribed by the man who holds the baton, and right, as exercised by the men who manipulate the instruments, are also satisfactorily evened up and proportioned.

To consider the question of discipline in symphonic institutions generally, two extremes are to be noted. In some cases, the violinists, the flutists, the trumpeters, or whoever at the moment happens to be making the noise control the expression according to their own taste or fancy; whereas in others, the conductor governs everything and gives the most detailed indications, right hand grasping the stick and left hand moving free, as to what force the accent shall have, what turn the phrase shall take and what intensity the coloring shall assume.

More briefly, the members of one orchestra play, while those of another obey; and right there is the difference, to illustrate broadly, between a French and an American body of musicians. The men, for example, who form the Society of the Conservatory Concerts in Paris meet on Saturdays and Sundays during the winter to study the symphonies of Beethoven. Those, aagin, who constitute the orchestra of the Philharmonic-Symphony Society of New York, assemble three or four times a week throughout the season to do what Mr. Kleiber, Mr. Toscanini or Mr. Molinari orders.

Now whatever the reason, initiative and acceptance of authority find extraordinary adjustment in the B. S. O.; or did find it on this occasion in the Berlioz "Roman Carnival" Overture and the Brahms Symphony No. 2, to say the least. As for the Roussel Symphony in G minor, op. 42, presented before the New York subscribers for the first time, the work had a good reading and rehearsal. Time was when the Brahms symphonies fared no better. Fifty years of practice, if the music of Roussel hangs on, will tell the story.

W. P. T.

Roland Hayes

Yesterday afternoon in Symphony Hall, Roland Hayes, tenor, sang this program to the accompaniments of Percival Parham: "Vaghe Luci" and Pastorale, "Alma del Core" by Caldara; "Vuoi che Parta," from "Lucius Verus," by Ariosti; "Sehnsucht" and "Dass sie hier Gewesen" by Schubert; "Aufträge" and "Alte Laute" by Schumann; "Danse Macabre" by Saint-Saëns; "Beau Soir" by Debussy; Medtner's "Serenade"; Holst's "The Heart Worships" and a group of spirituals, which included "O, let me shine," "I'm troubled," "Dat's all I want," and "New Born Again."

Symphony Hall was filled almost to capacity. Although this reviewer was unable to arrive in time for the first group, it is safe to assume that it was sung with the polish which has come to be a recognized attribute of this singer's work, since the remaining portions of the program were offered with well-nigh faultless technique and interpretation. Possibly there were some, and this reviewer among them, who would have preferred a less pronounced pianissimo at times. Although the acoustics of Symphony Hall are excellent, there must have been moments when the singer made himself inaudible except to those immediately in front. Yet these whispered tones were very lovely in themselves, containing all the lyrical quality for which Mr. Hayes has long been famous.

The "Danse Macabre" of Saint-Saëns" the audience would willingly have had repeated, but Mr. Hayes wisely decreed otherwise. Why risk a second performance of a song already sung entrancingly? Somewhat breathless, but altogether interesting was the Holst song—to one listener one of the best bits of the afternoon.

It was interesting to note that the manner of Mr Hayes with the spiritual is gradually changing. No longer does he refine it according to the standards of the art song. It now comes through with probably as "natural" a presentation as Mr. Hayes is capable of offering. The new and somewhat coarser quality of his high tones in fortissimi also makes for a less refined presentation of the spirituals, although it does not work so happily with the songs of Schubert, Schumann and the rest. Mr. Parham's accompaniments were no small contribution to the enjoyment of the program and Mr. Hayes generously shared the applause with this talented pianist.

People's Symphony

Yesterday afternoon, in Jordan Hall, the People's Symphony Orchestra, Thompson Stone, conductor, gave its second concert of the season, with Meriel G. Blanchard, soprano, as assisting artist. The program: Beethoven, Symphony No. 8, in F major; Aria, "With Verdure Clad" from "The Creation" by Haydn; Humperdinck, Prelude to "Hänsel and Gretel"; Liszt, "Les Préludes"; Aria, "Je suis Titania" from "Mignon," by Thomas; Waltz, "On the Beautiful Blue Danube" by Strauss.

An audience of good size gathered for this program, which blended in pleasant mixture the classical and the semi-classical of musical literature. It is perhaps a year and a half since this reviewer has had occasion to follow the work of this orchestra, during which time the fortunes of the organization have been somewhat at ebb. It would appear that these fortunes have now turned, that the orchestra has once more regained confidence in itself—certainly it has every reason to place confidence in its conductor.

Yesterday several points of interest were brought to the attention of the listener, the first and most noticeable being precision of attack; the second, a square-cut, clean-edged announcement of themes, and the third, a meticulous observation of regularity in tempo. In the symphony, however, one found the inflexibility of tempo a bit austere, especially in the "Tempo di Menuetto," which admits of more gracious handling. The metronomic second movement Mr. Stone evidently found more congenial, since its success lies largely in precision of beat, although it is also possible to infuse these measures with a certain amount of careless grace if one so feel it. Probably Mr. Stone does not. The last movement was played with spirit, and the performance brought to conductor and men well merited applause.

In her aria from "The Creation" Miss Blanchard disclosed a voice of pleasant quality, of good range and even temperament. It is, unfortunately, not so favorably adapted to oratorio as to the less taxing requirements of "Mignon." There is a lyrical individuality of tone which places within the singer's grasp a large number of beautiful songs, but Miss Blanchard must exercise discretion in choice, for hers, at present, is a limited field. She sings easily; her breath control is adequate, and her diction excellent. If without impairing the now lovely quality of her voice, she might add substance to it, her exposition of oratorio would be more convincing. Miss Blanchard was generously applauded. G. M. S.

The Dialer's Guide

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FOR TUESDAY, NOV. 25

Rhythmic Music

Tom Truesdale's Musical Aviators (CBS—T). They play nights, dy days. 7:15.

Frank Cramit and Julia Sanderson; guitar ensemble (CBS). Popular ballad review. 8.

Coon-Sanders Orchestra (WEAF Chain). 8:30. Ted Weems and his orchestra, NBC Pacific. 9.

Frank Luther, tenor; male trio; violin quartet; orchestra (WEAF—T). Features "Can This Be Love"; "Kashmiri Song" by violins; medley of five favorites. 9:30.

Colin O'More, tenor; Freddie Rich's Orchestra (CBS—T). Fifteen minute review. 9:45.

Guest screen stars; Jerry Madison; Jesse Crawford, organist; Louis Katzman's Orchestra (CBS—T). Forty-five minutes. 10:15.

Paul Tremaine and his orchestra (CBS—T). A band noted for its popular transcriptions of hill billy song and Negro spirituals. 11.

Duke Ellington and his orchestra; Vincent Lopez and his orchestra (WEAF Chain). 11, 11:30.

Orchestral

Ludwig Laurier's Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). 6:05, 6:45.

Harold Sanford's Orchestra (NBC—WJZ, WBZ). Light classical and popular. 6:15.

"A Musical Moment" (WJZ Chain). Fifteen minutes by orchestra under the direction of Cesare Sodero. 8:30.

Symphony Orchestra, Howard Barlow, conductor (CBS). Depicting tonally the voyage of the Pilgrims, their first winter, the Indians, the elements, the first spring. 9:30.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). Half hour. 11.

Vocal and Instrumental

Guest soloist; Everesdy Concert Orchestra, Nathaniel Shilkret, conductor (WEAF—T). Classical half hour. 9.

Soprano soloist; salon orchestra (Enna Jettick—WEAF Chain). "Songbird" period. 10.

"Salute to the Ice and Refrigeration Industry" (Westinghouse—WJZ—T). Half hour of classics and light classics by chorus and orchestra. 10:30.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

Amos 'n' Andy (WJZ Chain). 7. NBC Chicago. 10. NBC Pacific. 8:30.

New England story (Standard—WEAF Chain). 7:30.

"The Highroad of Adventure" (WJZ Chain). Gilbert K. Gable. 6:45.

"The Lost Breyfogle Mine" (WJZ Chain). Death Valley Days period. 9:30.

"Mr. and Mrs." (CBS—T). 10.

"Cuckoo" (WJZ Chain). Nothing in radio is sacred here. 10:30.

Talks

"Story of Thanksgiving" (CBS—T). Dr. Frank H. Vizetelly. 8:15.

"Who's Behind the Name" (WEAF—T). Edwin Alger, newspaperman-cartoonist. 6:30.

Lowell Thomas (WJZ Chain). "Topics in Brief," an interpretation of the news. 6:45.

Frederic William Wile (CBS—T). Weekly political résumé. 7.

"Air Scoops with Elinor Smith" (WEAF Chain). American birdwoman. 7.

"Duress and Compulsion as a Defense to a Criminal Prosecution" (WEAF—T). Dean Gleason L. Archer. 7:15.

Walter Winchell and guest artist (WABC). New York columnist. 7:30.

"The Early Bookworm" (CBS—T). Selected book reviews and prize contest announcements by Alexander Woollcott. 7:45.

Kaltenborn Edits the News (CBS). 8:30.

Characteristic Music

Crockett Mountaineers (CBS—T). Hill billy music by family group. 6:30.

"Troika Bells" (WEAF Chain). Russian period by vocalist and balalaika ensemble. 8.

Pickard Family (NBC Chicago). Southern folk songs and hill billies. 6:45.

Recital

Phil Cook (WJZ—T). Radio's one man show. 7:30.

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—WEEI String Ensemble.
5:45 Holiday program.
6:00 Lighthouse and Coast Guard News Exchange, Bob Emery.
6:30 Time; barometer; thermometer; news.
6:45 Sportsman Orchestra.
7:00 New England Orchestra.
7:30 NBC, Beaconlights—Robert L. Ripley, "Believe It or Not!" Cartoonist.
8:00 Jesters, male trio.
8:15 Companions Orchestra.
8:30 NBC, A & P. Gypsies Orchestra; male quartet.
9:30 NBC, Kadazl Quartet; concert orchestra.
10:00 NBC, "Adventures of Sherlock Holmes": "The Man With the Twisted Lip."
10:30 Kaltenborn's Hawaiians.
11:00 N. E. Midgets; news.
11:15 Vocal duo; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—NBC, Children's story program.
5:30 Stocks; agricultural markets; road reports.
6:00 Time; weather.
6:03 Dinner music; temperature.
6:15 Ray Sinatra and Eliot Daniels, piano duo.
6:30 Male trio; instrumental trio.
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 NBC, Jesters Male Trio.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook.
7:45 Popular dance program.
8:15 Recorded vocal duo.
8:30 NBC, Sam Lanin's Orchestra; male trio; soloist; piano duo.
9:00 NBC, Victor Young's Orchestra; soloist.
9:30 NBC, "Real Folks" sketch.
10:00 NBC, Rochester Civic Orchestra, Guy Fraser Harrison, conductor.
10:30 NBC, "Empire Builders" sketch.
11:00 Time; weather; temperature; Sport Digest.
11:05 "Musical Gems."
11:40 Statler organ, Louis Weir.
11:55 Edward McEnelly's Orchestra; time.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:30 CBS, Bookhouse Story Time.
5:45 Dance Program; time.
6:00 Melodists Orchestra.
6:15 "Romance in Rhythm"; orchestra.
6:30 Shepard Stores Orchestra.
6:45 Dairy and Food Council Orchestra.
7:00 Grace Cronin, concert pianist; Paul Shirley, viola d'amore.
7:15 CBS, Crockett Mountaineers.
7:30 CBS program.
7:45 Dance orchestra.
8:00 Seth Parker Singing School.
8:30 CBS, "Arabesque" sketch.
9:00 CBS, Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, Henri Verbrugghen, conductor.
9:30 CBS, "An Evening in Paris"; soolists; male quartet; orchestra.
10:00 CBS, Guy Lombardo's Royal Canadians; quartet; soloist.
10:30 CBS, "Nit Wit Hour."
11:00 CBS, Anniversary program of WLAC, Nashville, Tenn.
12:00 Jacques Renard and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

4:30 p. m.—Al Lombardo and his Aristocrats.
5:40 Organ recital.
5:45 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:00 Fishermen's Program.
6:15 Organ recital; temperature.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
2:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:30 p. m.—"Golden Gems"; soloist; orchestra.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
12:35 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
1:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WNAC

7:15 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:15 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Studio and musical.
2:00 p. m.—CBS programs.

END OF SLAVERY CELEBRATED

LISBON, Port. (AP) — The National African Party Nov. 22 asked its members to participate on Dec. 10 in a celebration of the anniversary of the abolition of slavery in the Portuguese colonies.

Workers Are Urged to Attend Schools

Workers should arrange a portion of their leisure for study in the free public schools of Boston, Edward M. McDonough, assistant director of evening schools, told a radio audience.

Suggesting the advisability of keeping abreast of the times, especially in this age of specialization, he said: "The free public schools open the door of opportunity. All are welcome regardless of color, creed, age or race. The teachers are specially trained day school teachers qualified to give expert opinions on particular subjects.

"We are living in an age of specialization. Even a cursory glance at the highly mechanized industrial world with its mechanical and electrical devices will convince even the most skeptical of this truism.

"The Boston public evening schools offer free instruction to all men and women who desire to study. The schools are in session on Monday, Tuesday and Thursday evenings from 7:30 to 9:30. Attendance entails merely the expenditure of six hours weekly in the classroom and a few hours' study devoted at home to lessons."

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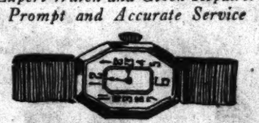
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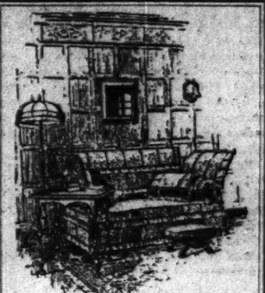
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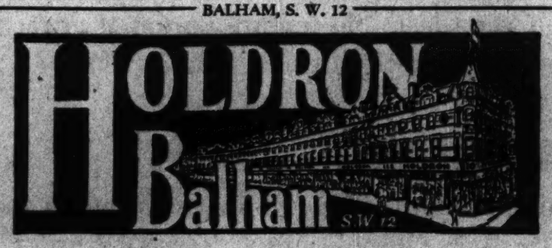

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MEXICO GREETS SUCCESSOR TO MORROW POST

J. Reuben Clark, New Ambassador, and Mrs. Clark in Unusual Position

MEXICO CITY (By U. P.)—Ambassador and Mrs. J. Reuben Clark returned Nov. 21 to Mexico City in rôles vastly different from those they played prior to their departure from this capital a few months ago.

Until last September in the private employ of Ambassador Dwight W. Morrow, Mr. Clark's position in Mexico was that of an expert legal counsel on whose services Mr. Morrow placed a higher financial value than the United States Government was willing to pay the Ambassador. In this capacity he won the friendship and respect of Mexican officials in general, but he was received and considered always as the representative and lieutenant of his distinguished chief. Now Mr. Clark has become chief in his turn, and the task of establishing himself on a new footing confronts him.

Representatives of the Mexico Government and the entire official staff of the Embassy greeted Ambassador and Mrs. Clark on their arrival at Colonia Station. In almost every member of the group the Clarks found a friend or at least an acquaintance. Every member of the Embassy group except John Farr Simmons, new first secretary, were associated with Mr. Clark during his unofficial connection with the Embassy.

The new Ambassador will be spared the difficulties of orientation which would occupy the first months of a stranger's career here, and will be able with little delay to undertake the tasks which await his official attention. Chief among these, if judged by the interest it has attracted in the past, is the petroleum question.

Although fundamentally settled by the widely heralded settlement negotiated by Ambassador Morrow, the petroleum question will be settled in fact only when the Mexican Government disposes of the applications made by foreign oil companies for the perpetual confirmatory concessions provided by the agreement.

The number of these applications which remain to be acted upon is large, and the value of the properties they concern is vast. Almost 200 applications from the principal companies alone were pending last May when the then Industry Secretary, Luis Leon, promised action on all these within two months.

Less than a dozen actually had been disposed of when the two-month period expired, and little more had been done when Señor Leon suddenly left the Cabinet Oct. 8.

Observers here are awaiting with interest the decision of the State Department in respect to the transmission of Mr. Clark's interpretation of the Monroe Doctrine to the Latin-American governments including Mexico. In some well-informed circles, it is believed that formal presentation of this document to the Mexican Government would hinder rather than assist the new Ambassador in his official duties.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House Saturday and Sunday were the following:

Mrs. Ruth E. Pryberg, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. William R. Thomas, Pittsfield, Mass.
Mrs. M. H. Ashton, Albany N. Y.
Mrs. M. Louise Ludman, Garden City, N. Y.
Ruth E. Bard, Beacon, N. Y.
Mrs. Louise O. Goldsmith, Newburgh, N. Y.
Mrs. Caroline Tice, Newburgh, N. Y.
Mrs. Ida Pederson, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Norman Noyes Roberts, Belmont, Mass.
Peter Dodge Stengel, Belmont, Mass.
Frank Murray Ramsay Jr., Arlington, Mass.
George M. Thompson, Cambridge, Mass.
Clifton W. Roe, Arlington Mass.
Charles C. Paul, Watertown, Mass.
Mrs. Lillie A. Sickels, West Nyack, N. Y.
Mrs. Elizabeth P. Simons, Blauvelt, N. Y.
Mrs. Margarethe Jensen, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Miss Paula Jensen, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Cecilia F. Kaufman, Bronxville, N. Y.
Mrs. Vivien U. Willard, Columbus, O.
C. J. Willard, Columbus, O
Mrs. Caroline A. Walters, Springfield, Mass.
Mrs. Adell Martin Medina, San Juan, Porto Rico.
Miss Emily Bostwick, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Elizabeth W. Pulver, Great Barrington, Mass.
David L. Stewart, Allentown, Pa.
Mrs. Robert J. Fleury, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. E. A. Bowers, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Miss Mary E. Pearson, New York City.
Mrs. Jessie C. Jones, Glen Cove, N. Y.
Miss Elsine Williams, New York City.
Mrs. Elizabeth W. Baumert, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Miss Elizabeth Davis, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Marie Beauchamp, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Lena Herrmann, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Susanna Schleich, East Orange, N. J.
Mrs. Anne Page Leete, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Miss Eleanor Page, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Miss Bessie B. Mosher, Lake Ronkonkoma, L. I., N. Y.
Mrs Harriet L. Mitchell, New York City.
George H. Mitchell, New York City.
Mrs. Edith B. Cohn, Newburgh, N. Y.
Warren Bradley Cohn, Newburgh, N. Y.
Thomas T. Warren, Los Angeles, Calif.
Miss Catherine Jensen, New York City.

SUNDAY

Elsa E. Broberg, New York City.
Mrs. Klara M. Broberg, Mansfield Center, Conn.
Mrs. Emma S. Hart, Washington, D. C.
S. Pontoppidan Brohy, Montreal, Can.
Alice N. Newman, Springfield, Mass.
Winnifreda G. Mead, Springfield, Mass.
Irene Limb, Springfield, Mass.
Ley E. Alwood, Evanston, Ill.
Miss Eva G. Purlee, Buffalo, N. Y.
Miss Anna C. Kleinschmidt, Buffalo, N. Y.
Miss Mae Beardsley, Lincoln, Del.
Miss Carolyn Lumas, Washington, D. C.
Mrs. Annie V. Hall, Washington, D. C.
Miss Hertha Mesmer, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Ruth Albert, Columbus, O.
Mrs. Rose Taubman, Philadelphia, Pa.

TWO LINERS PLANNED

NEW YORK (AP)—The keel of a 30,000-ton ocean liner for north Atlantic service will be laid at Camden, N. J., Dec. 4, the United States Lines stated Nov. 20. Another similar ship will be started next June.

HOOVER URGED TO HEAD MOVE AGAINST WAR

(Continued from Page 1)

president Union Theological Seminary; Henry S. Dennison, president Dennison Manufacturing Company, Framingham, Mass.; Ivy L. Lee, New York; Miss Jane Addams, Hull House, Chicago; Newton D. Baker, former Secretary of War, Cleveland; A. Lawrence Lowell, president Harvard University.

Salmon O. Levinson, chairman American Committee for Outlawing War, Chicago; Chester H. Rowell, member National Crime Commission, Berkeley, Calif.; Julius Rosenwald, Sears, Roebuck & Co., Chicago; Charles C. Morrison, editor, the Christian Century; Edward J. Berwind, capitalist, New York; Clark Howell, editor, the Atlanta Constitution; Henry Morgenthau, former Ambassador to Turkey; Mrs. Robert E. Speer, president, national board, Y. W. C. A.; William P. Merrill, president, World Alliance for International Friendship; Philip G. Gossler, president, Columbia Gas & Electric Corporation; Seward Prosser, chairman, Bankers Trust Company, New York; Matthew Woll, vice-president, American Federation of Labor; John G. Winant, Governor-elect of New Hampshire; Mortimer L. Schiff, Kuhn, Loeb & Co., New York.

Bishop Francis J. McConnell, president Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America; Fred J. Fisher, vice-president General Motors Corporation; Dr. Mary E. Woolley, president of Mount Holyoke College; Raymond B. Fosdick, lawyer, New York; Adolph Zukor, president Paramount Publix Corporation; Miss Frances Perkins, chairman State Industrial Board, New York; the Rev. Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, Brooklyn; Norman H. Davis, former Undersecretary of State; Charles H. Strong, lawyer, New York; Charles Hayden, of Hayden, Stone & Co., New York; Mrs. Percy V. Pennybacker, Austin, Tex., former president, General Federation of Women's Clubs; John Grier Hibben, president Princeton University; Norman Thomas, Socialist leader, New York.

Thomas Nelson Perkins, lawyer, Boston; Samuel Mather, steel and shipping capitalist, Cleveland; Edward A. Filene, president of William Filene's Sons Co., Boston; Josephus Daniels, former Secretary of the Navy, Raleigh, N. C.; Edwin S. Webster of Stone & Webster, Inc., Boston; Edwin G. Merrill, president, Bank of New York & Trust Company; Glenn Frank, president, University of Wisconsin; Roland W. Boyden, lawyer, Boston; Admiral William S. Sims, Newport; Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, New York; Thomas W. Lamont, J. P. Morgan & Co.; Everett Colby, New York; Maj.-Gen. John F. O'Ryan, New York; Mrs. John F. Sippel, president, General Federation of Women's Clubs; George M. Verity, president, American Rolling Mills Company; John W. Davis, lawyer, New York; Herbert Pulitzer, president, the World, New York; Charles P. Taft 2d, lawyer, Cincinnati.

Robert M. Hutchins, president University of Chicago; Frank L. Polk, former Acting Secretary of State; Will Irwin, author; Thomas L. Chadbourne, lawyer, New York; Silas H. Strawn, chairman Montgomery Ward & Co., Chicago; Jeremiah Smith Jr., lawyer, Boston; Miss Florence E. Allen, judge, Supreme Court of Ohio; Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, New York; James C. Penney, chairman J. C. Penney & Co.; Ralph C. Holmes, president Texas Corporation; Howard Coonley, president Walworth Manufacturing Company, Boston; Samuel W. Stratton, president Massachusetts Institute of Technology; James S. Douglas, miner and banker, Douglas, Ariz.; Howard Heinz, head of H. J. Heinz Company, manufacturers, Pittsburgh; Thomas J. Watson, president International Business Machines Corporation; Myron C. Taylor, chairman finance committee, United States Steel Corporation.

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Alexander G. Ruthven, president University of Michigan; William Loeb, American Smelting and Refining Company; R. A. Long, lumberman, Kansas City; James T. Shotwell, professor of history, Columbia University; W. C. Procter, president, Procter & Gamble Company, Cincinnati; Henry D. Sharpe, Browne & Sharpe Manufacturing Company, Providence; Louis W. Hill, director, Great Northern Railroad; Homer H. Johnson, lawyer, Cleveland; Kenneth C. M. Sills, president, Bowdoin College; H. M. Warner, president, Warner Brothers Pictures, Inc.; John H. Mason, insurance, Philadelphia; Daniel O. Willard, president, Baltimore & Ohio Railroad.

European Union 'Surest' Peace Path

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—A federal union of the states of Europe is the "surest and perhaps the sole path" to world peace, in the opinion of Dr. Earle B. Babcock, assistant director of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, who has just arrived here from Paris on the Ile de France of the French Line, to attend the semiannual meeting of Carnegie trustees on Dec. 8.

Dr. Babcock, who is head of the Paris office of the endowment, declared that Europe would find in such a union a solution not only for its economic difficulties, but for the problems of boundaries.

With regard to the economic situation, Dr. Babcock said the present world-wide depression was having particularly grave effect in Europe on the central and eastern agricultural regions, which were confronted both by competition with non-European countries and by the tariff barriers of the industrial European nations who wish to protect their own agricultural products.

Concerning revision of treaties, Dr. Babcock said that "moderate opinion everywhere" was agreed that injustices existed and that "some changes and rectifications are necessary." A federal union in its lessening of the importance of frontiers would facilitate just arbitrament, he held.

PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT

Pennsylvania Power & Light Company for 12 months ended Sept. 30 reports profit of $10,758,613 after taxes and charges, but before depreciation, compared with $9,960,855 in the preceding 12 months.

NEW ACTIVITIES MARK BRITAIN'S WORK FOR BLIND

National Institute Tells of Aid in Past Year and Plans for Future

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Three big events have marked the work done during the past year by the National Institute for the Blind. The institute has issued its monthly ink-print publication, the Beacon, in a new form with wider objects; it has reorganized its information bureau; it has extended its propaganda work through newspapers and periodicals circulating throughout the British Empire.

The breaking of bonds and barriers, and in their place, the establishment of a wider measure of freedom; such things mean much to those who are unable to use their eyes, and much has been done this year by careful organization and administration, backed by the fact that, in greater measure, have compassion and understanding flowed out from those who comprehend something of the needs of lives that are spent in darkness. From an anonymous gift of £500, to another of one shilling, saved up out of an old-age pension, the practical sympathy of the many has made the development of constructive work possible.

For some years now, a careful and exhaustive inquiry into industries offering, or capable of offering, occupation to blind labor, and into professions which are suitable for the more highly educated blind, has been in progress; and the creation of a placement officer whose duty it is to approach firms throughout the country and stimulate interest in the whole problem, has resulted in an amount of success which, although not very large, has been indicative of future lines of action.

By means of the placement committee, blind persons have found their way into such trades and professions as the manufacture of sweets, of soap, of photographic apparatus; they have become coin-testers at the Royal Mint, shorthand-typists, makers of golf balls and of metal toys, telephone operators. They have assisted in the assembling of small electric motors; they have engaged in the manufacture of pencils; have undertaken the wiring of automatic telephones, and the like.

But there is another side of life which, apart from work, is very insistent. This year, blind people have been given their own Braille edition of Punch. This year too, the young people have received the gift of a new Braille magazine, The Venture, produced jointly by the National Institute and the Scouts' and Guides Associations.

TEN 'WIDOWS OF 1812' RECEIVE PENSIONS

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—Pensioners of the United States Government decreased by 13,658 during the last fiscal year, according to the annual report of the Bureau of Pensions, made public Nov. 19. The number of pensioners is given at 464,257, as compared to 477,915 a year before.

The number of Civil War veterans receiving pensions is 48,991. Spanish War veterans number 166,365. Civil War widows aggregate 167,674 and Spanish War widows 30,919. There are 5454 soldiers on the lists from various Indian wars and 10 widows of veterans of the War of 1812.

Leonids, Advance Guards of Meteors, Forecast Coming Brilliant Displays

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Brilliant showers of meteors within the next five years were forecast by completion of the 1930 November meteor census at the University of Pennsylvania Nov. 21.

The census was the count of Leonids, the advance guards of an innumerable host of meteors which is approaching earth again for the first time since about 1900. The counts were reported to the Flower Astronomical Observatory, whose director, Dr. Charles P. Olivier, summarized the results.

"Reports from 15 stations, extending as far as Cuba on the South and Iowa on the west, prove that the Leonids furnished the richest shower since 1901 on the morning of Nov. 17," he said.

"Leonids were also observed on the nights of Nov. 14-15 and 15-16, on which latter date the maximum was expected. The shower came therefore a day late. Large numbers were also seen on the night of Nov. 17-18.

"While too soon to give mean hourly rates, reports to date indicate a richness at least three times as great as anticipated. There were also many splendid fireballs, some leaving long-enduring trains. Indeed the display almost equaled what is popularly known as a 'meteor shower' in brilliancy and numbers.

"This excellent return greatly encourages the hope for even finer ones in the next few years. Careful plans will be made each November from now to 1935 inclusive and it is hoped that all interested in meteors will cooperate. The whole period from Nov. 13 to 18 inclusive should be covered.

"A detailed report on the results of all observations reported here will be published in the official organ of the American Meteor Society. It will be several weeks before this can be done."

AMERICAN EMBASSY OPENED

BUENOS AIRES, Arg. (By U. P.)—The new $1,000,000 United States embassy was inaugurated Nov. 19 with a reception to the American colony by the Ambassador and Mrs. H. A. Bliss. The embassy is the first United States-owned building in Argentina.

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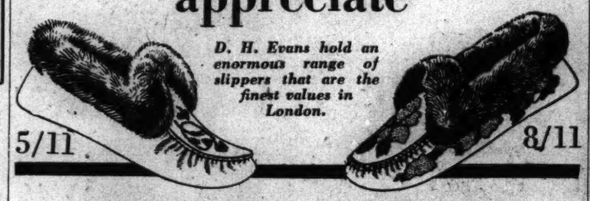
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ILLUSTRATED ON RIGHT.. 8/11

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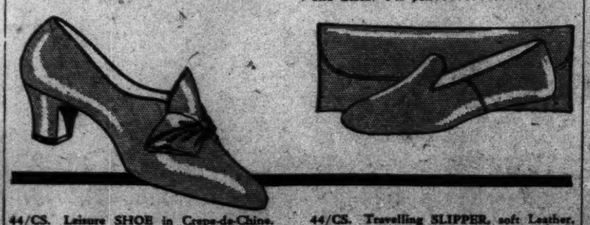
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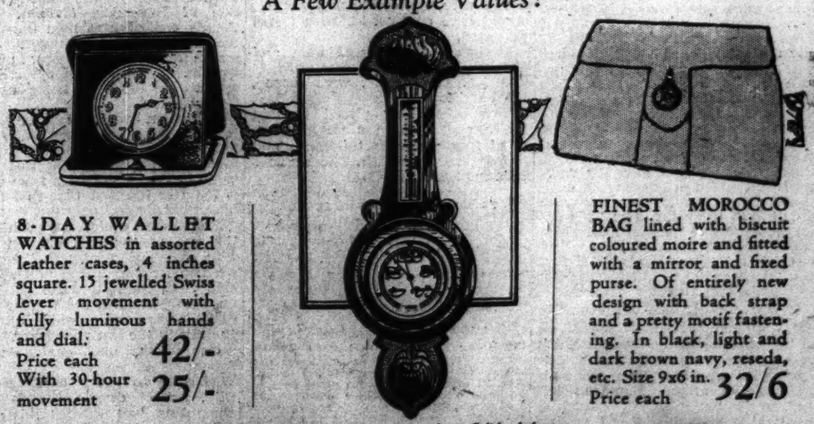
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Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

HARVARD WINS FROM YALE 13-0

Wood-to-Huguley Forward Passes Defeat the Blue Eleven

By a Staff Correspondent

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—Harvard and Yale brought their football season of 1930 to a close in the Yale Bowl, Nov. 22, when Capt. Ben Ticknor led the Crimson forces to a 13-to-0 victory over the Eli varsity team before a capacity crowd of some 75,000 spectators. Entering the game with Yale a quite pronounced favorite to win and with a record of having been defeated by West Point, Dartmouth, Michigan and Holy Cross, the Harvard players rose to unexpected heights and played by far the best football they have shown at any time during the season.

With Yale starting out as if about to overrun the Harvard forces, blocking the first punt that Wood of Harvard tried, but which Harvard fortunately recovered on its 20-yard line, it looked as if Harvard were in for another defeat; but the Crimson quickly began to find itself, held the Yale line and, getting its own running game working smoothly, soon took control of the situation and, after scoring the first touchdown early in the last half of the first period, never surrendered its control, although Yale threatened the Harvard goal line on at least three occasions.

Wood to Huguley might well be said to tell the story of Harvard's victory, as it was three forward passes, thrown by the former and caught by the latter, which were directly responsible for the Harvard touchdowns; and yet the magnificent defensive game played by Captain Ticknor at center, the power of the Harvard rush-line in stopping Yale's attack, the keenness of the Harvard backs in breaking up Yale's forward passes and the protection given Wood on his punting and throwing of passes, figured prominently in the victory.

Ticknor a Great Player

Few if any line players have ever stood out in a Harvard-Yale game as did Captain Ticknor. He was here, there and everywhere. When Harvard was on the defensive, look for the ball and there was Ticknor. An idea of his ground-covering ability and its importance to Harvard may be seen from just one or two plays. When Wood's first punt was blocked by Barres, it was Ticknor who fell on the ball on Harvard's 20-yard line and saved the Crimson from a very dangerous situation. When Heim broke loose in the third play of the third quarter for his 35-yard run, the longest individual rush of the game, it was Ticknor who brought him down from behind on Harvard's 33-yard line. On the very next play it was Ticknor who recovered a Yale fumble on Harvard's 36-yard line and ran it back to the Crimson's 47-yard line, thus setting Yale back at a time when the Blue appeared to be getting its attack functioning. Again a few plays later, it was Ticknor who intercepted a Yale forward pass on Harvard's 48-yard line. These are but a few of the many important plays the Harvard captain took part in and are illustrations of why he has been regarded as the best center in the country.

For Yale, Wilbur at left tackle, Linehan at right guard and Captain Vincent at right tackle stood out. Booth, the star of the Yale backfield, failed to show up in his usual brilliancy, the Harvard players refusing to let him get started.

The first score came early in the last half of the first period. Harvard won the toss and Yale elected to receive the kickoff. Yale tried a forward pass and a rush and then kicked to Crickard, who was downed on Harvard's 32-yard line. Harvard could not gain and Wood's punt was blocked by Barres, but Ticknor recovered for Harvard on his 20-yard line. On the next play Wood punted to Booth on Yale's 45-yard line. Yale could not gain and punted to Harvard's 17-yard line. Harvard met with no success at rushing and Wood punted to Booth, who was forced out of bounds at the center of the field. Two rushes netted only two yards and Booth kicked to Crickard, who was downed on Harvard's 25-yard line. Harvard could not make first down by rushing and a five-yard penalty against Yale, so Wood kicked to Yale's 24-yard line. Yale could not gain and Booth punted to Harvard's 46-yard line. After one try at the line, Wood threw his first forward pass to Huguley, which netted the Crimson 24 yards. Another line play failed and Wood threw his second forward to Huguley, who caught it on Yale's 7-yard line, with a clear field, and scored a touchdown, from which Wood drop-kicked the point after. This was all the scoring of the first half, which ended with Harvard holding the ball on Yale's 12-yard line and a first down.

Wood to Huguley Again

Harvard's other touchdown came in the third period. Ticknor kicked off to Taylor who was downed on Yale's 25-yard line. Two rushes netted Yale seven yards and then Heim made his 35-yard run around Harvard's left end. On the next play Taylor fumbled a lateral from Muhlfeld and Ticknor fell on the ball for Harvard on its 47-yard line. Harvard failed to gain and Wood punted to Yale's 23-yard line. Heim made 15 yards around Harvard's right end; but a few plays later Ticknor intercepted a forward pass and it was Harvard's ball on its 47-yard line. On the next play Muhlfeld interceptec one of Wood's passes, but Yale could not gain and punted to Harvard's three-yard line. Wood punted to Harvard's 30-yard line. Yale tried two rushes and two forward passes which were incomplete and Harvard took the ball on downs on her 33-yard line. Harvard failed to gain and punted to Yale's 28-yard line. On the second rush, Heim fumbled and White recovered for Harvard on Yale's 27-yard line. One rush failed to gain and then Wood threw another forward pass to Huguley, who caught the ball on Yale's five-yard line and rolled over the goal line with a Yale man holding onto him, giving him his second touchdown. Wood missed the point after.

This ended the scoring, although Moushegian caught a pass from Wood in the fourth period in Yale's end zone, but it was not allowed as a Harvard player had pushed a Yale player who was about to try to intercept the pass. The summary:

HARVARD		YALE
Harding, Hagaman, Baldwin, lo	re	Barres, Sargent
Richards, Kales, Gildea, lt	rt	Vincent
Myerson, Talbot, Bancroft, lg	rg	Linehan, Rotan
Ticknor, c	c	Losser, Walker
Trainor, Talbot, rg	lg	Stewart, Hare, Tyson
Trafford, Upton, rt	lt	Wilbur, Hall
Ogden, Moushegian, re	le	Figgare, Avery, Church, Wright
Wood, qb	qb	Booth, Heim, Wiener, McLennan
Crickard, Mays, Fullam, lhb	rhb	Dunn, Taylor
Huguley, Batchelder, Crickard, rhb	lhb	Austen, Sullivan, A. C. Beane, McLellan
White, Scheerschewsky, Record, fb	fb	Crowley, Muhlfeld, Levering

Score—Harvard 13, Yale 0. Touchdowns—Huguley 2 for Harvard. Point after touchdown—Wood (drop kick) for Harvard. Referee—E. J. Thorpe, De La Salle. Umpire—W. R. Crowley, Bowdoin. Head Linesman—T. J. McCabe, Holy Cross. Field Judge—A. W. Palmer, Colby. Time—Four 15m. periods.

H. Cieman Wins Seven-Mile Walk

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—Henry Cieman of Toronto, Ont., the all-round star of the heel and toe men across the border, walked into the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States seven-mile championship at the new Mount Vernon municipal stadium Nov. 23, winning by more than 40 seconds, after trailing the leader, William Carlson, of the Finnish-American Athletic Club, for the first five miles. Cieman carried the colors of the Central Walkers Club. Carlsen took second, though Max Beutel, of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second Street branch, was gaining on him rapidly at the finish, after being far behind for the greater part of the race.

Eleven started, and all finished. The pace was even throughout, with the leader setting an average pace of 7½ minutes to each mile. The finish time of the winner, 53m. 10 2-5s., just about maintained this speed. Carlsen's fractional times for the first five miles were 7m. 25s., 15m. 19 1-5s., 23m. 1 1-5s., 30m. 40 2-5s., and 38m. 17 2-5s., while Cieman was leading at the sixth mile, in 45m. 51 1-5s. The summary:

UNITED STATES SEVEN-MILE WALK CHAMPIONSHIP

	H. M. S.
Henry Cieman, Central Walkers Club, Toronto, Ont.	0:53:10 2-5
William Carlson, Finnish-American A. C.	0:53:51
Max Beutel, Y. M. H. A., Ninety-second Street	0:55:23 3-5
Anthony K. Podbielski, New York A. C.	0:53:51
Frank Vasilopoulos, Hermes A. C.	0:56:54 4-5
Morris Fleischer, Y. M. H. A., Ninety-second Street	0:57:30 2-5
John Knackstedt, German-American A. C.	0:57:30 3-5
Irving Farber, Y. M. H. A., Ninety-second Street	0:58:20
Charles Berry, Walkers Club of America	1:00:54
Ernest Kohler, German-American A. C.	1:00:56 3-5
Samuel Scott, Pastime A. C.	1:01:39

CHICAGO DEFEATS MILLER SEXTET, 3-2

AMERICAN HOCKEY LEAGUE

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Duluth	2	0	0	2	0	4
Chicago	1	0	2	3	4	0
Minneapolis	0	0	1	2	3	0
St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulsa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas City	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buffalo	0	0	0	0	0	0

RESULT NOV. 22

Chicago 3, Minneapolis 2 (overtime).

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.—The Chicago American Hockey League team defeated Minneapolis, 3 to 2, in an overtime game here Nov. 22. Robert Burns, right wing, won the game for Chicago with a long shot from the side after 6m. 19s. of the overtime period. The summary:

CHICAGO		MINNEAPOLIS
Headley, Brydson, lw	rw	Gordon, DePaul
Denneny, Clayton, c	c	Johnson, Riley
Burns, Fuller, rw	lw	Redding, Lessard
Mulligan, McFayden, ld	rd	Coutu, Oddson, Carrol
Taylor, Borland, rd	ld	Munro, Westwick
Timmins, g	g	Levine

Score—Chicago 3, Minneapolis 2. Goals—Headley, Brydson, Burns for Chicago; Lessard, Gordon for Minneapolis. Assists—Burns for Chicago, Johnson for Minneapolis. Referee—William O'Hara, Ottawa. Time—Three 20m. periods and 6m. 19s. overtime.

VIRGINIA MILITARY HARRIERS ARE FIRST

CHAPEL HILL, N. C. (AP)—Virginia Military Institute, with a low score of 40, won the seventh annual Southern Conference cross-country race, staged here on Nov. 22. Nine teams competed.

Virginia Polytechnic, Florida and North Carolina, with scores of 56, 84 and 105, respectively, were second, third and fourth.

Virginia Military placed Captain Smith and Wise in a tie for first, Bond fourth, Romm thirteenth and Bumgardner twentieth. The winner's time was 28m. 3.4s.

PACIFIC COAST HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst.	Pts.
Portland	1	1	0	3	1	3
Seattle	0	2	1	0	1	2
Tacoma	1	0	1	2	3	2
Vancouver	0	1	0	0	0	1

RESULT Nov. 22

Tacoma 1, Seattle 0.

TACOMA SURPRISES SEATTLE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SEATTLE, Wash.—Tacoma's Tigers, new entrant in the Pacific Coast Hockey League, Nov. 22 made an impressive debut here by beating the Seattle Eskimos, 1 to 0. The game was replete with thrills as the two goaltenders fought through the first two periods scoreless. A sudden sortie, midway through the third period, brought Tacoma's score. Osmundson took a pass from Evans to score.

VETERANS TIE IN OREGON OPEN

PORTLAND, Ore. (AP)—Two golfing veterans, Eugene Sarazen, New York professional, and Leonard H. Diegel, professional from Agua Caliente, tied with 287 strokes on Nov. 21, to lead entrants in the Oregon open. They face an 18-hole play-off Nov. 24 to determine the championship.

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NO CHANGE IN LEADERSHIP

Arsenal Is Still Drawing Huge Crowds in English Soccer

BRITISH ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL STANDINGS

ENGLISH LEAGUE—FIRST DIVISION

	W.	D.	L.	Goals For	Goals Ag.	Pts.
Arsenal	11	6	1	47	23	28
Portsmouth Town	9	5	3	41	25	23
Sheffield Wednesday	9	5	3	36	22	23
Derby County	8	6	4	39	25	22
Aston Villa	8	6	4	44	32	22
West Ham United	7	5	4	39	29	19
Huddersfield Town	6	6	4	36	31	18
Leicester City	8	2	6	39	40	18
Sheffield United	5	7	4	29	23	17
Chelsea	5	7	6	28	23	17
Liverpool	7	2	6	33	34	16
Birmingham	4	7	5	28	36	15
Manchester City	6	3	7	27	30	15
Middlesbrough	5	4	7	28	34	14
Blackburn Rovers	5	3	8	24	34	13
Sunderland	4	5	7	29	40	13
Newcastle United	4	3	8	33	41	13
Blackpool	4	5	7	29	43	13
Grimsby Town	4	3	10	28	39	11
Bolton Wanderers	4	3	9	30	37	11
Leeds United	4	2	10	33	39	10
Manchester United	1	1	14	21	57	3

SECOND DIVISION

Everton	12	3	1	48	17	27
Burnley	9	4	3	41	32	22
West Bromwich Alb.	9	3	4	31	20	21
Preston North End	9	3	4	40	28	21
Tottenham Hotspur	8	5	3	42	25	21
Wolverhampton W.	10	0	6	39	35	20
Port Vale Athletic	8	3	5	36	24	20
Bury	9	1	6	39	29	19
Bradford	7	3	6	42	33	17
Southampton	6	5	5	30	31	17
Stoke City	6	3	7	30	32	15
Oldham Athletic	7	3	7	35	27	15
Swansea Town	5	5	6	23	30	15
Bristol City	6	2	8	30	34	14
Notts Forest	4	6	7	24	36	12
Barnsley	4	4	7	25	34	12
Bradford City	5	2	9	19	32	12
Charlton Athletic	5	3	9	24	38	13
Cardiff City	4	3	10	28	33	11
Millwall Athletic	5	0	11	28	40	10
Plymouth Argyle	3	3	9	22	32	9
Reading	3	1	12	16	47	7

THIRD DIVISION—Northern Section

Lincoln City	11	3	3	35	17	24
Tranmere Rovers	11	3	3	50	30	24
Wrexham	9	4	3	41	21	22
Stockport County	10	2	4	34	23	22
Hull City	9	3	4	34	24	21
Chesterfield	9	3	4	36	24	21
Wigan Borough	10	1	4	31	23	21
Carlisle United	10	0	6	40	34	20
Rotherham	6	4	6	34	31	16
Southport	5	3	7	37	36	13
Darlington	4	3	7	27	35	11
York City	7	1	8	31	32	15
Gateshead	5	5	6	21	34	15
Halifax Town	6	3	7	33	30	15
Rochdale	6	2	8	37	44	14
Accrington Stanley	6	2	8	32	43	14
Doncaster Rovers	5	3	8	28	33	13
Crewe Alexandra	6	0	10	37	41	12
Hartlepool United	4	1	10	27	35	9
Barrow	3	3	11	17	43	9
Nelson	3	3	11	20	38	7
New Brighton	2	3	11	13	36	7

THIRD DIVISION—Southern Section

Notts County	12	5	0	49	18	29
Northampton Town	9	5	2	33	10	23
Crystal Palace	9	3	3	48	21	21
Southend United	9	2	5	34	24	20
Brentford	8	4	5	37	29	20
Brighton	7	6	4	24	22	20
Fulham Town	8	4	4	29	29	20
Torquay United	8	3	5	40	32	19
Swindon Town	8	2	7	34	33	18
Exeter City	6	5	6	31	33	17
Watford	7	2	7	32	26	16
Bournemouth	6	4	6	30	31	16
Gillingham	6	3	7	28	32	15
Coventry City	6	3	7	33	29	15
Luton Town	5	5	7	24	31	15
Clapton	5	4	7	27	29	14
Bristol Rovers	5	4	8	27	43	14
Queen's P. Rangers	6	1	9	30	31	13
Walsall	4	2	10	32	45	10
Norwich City	3	4	9	18	31	10
Newport County	3	2	11	31	51	8
Thames	3	2	11	17	43	8

SCOTTISH LEAGUE—FIRST DIVISION

Celtic	10	4	1	47	19	24
Glasgow Rangers	10	3	2	37	14	23
Partick Thistle	11	1	3	41	18	23
Cowdenbeath	10	4	4	39	19	22
Motherwell	6	5	2	30	23	21
Dundee	10	1	5	35	26	21
Heart of Midloth'n.	9	2	5	38	26	20
Hamilton Academ'l.	8	3	6	28	19	19
Greenock Morton	8	1	6	34	25	17
Airdrieonians	7	3	7	25	34	16
St. Mirren	6	3	6	32	31	15
Aberdeen	7	1	9	30	30	15
Kilmarnock	6	1	9	36	38	13
Clyde	5	3	8	27	30	13
Falkirk	4	1	9	31	39	13
Queen's Park	4	1	8	25	23	11
Hibernians	4	2	10	23	42	10
Leith	2	5	9	18	35	9
Ayr United	1	4	10	19	44	6
East Fife	1	1	14	18	57	3

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—Arsenal Club, riding on the crest of a wave of success that draws big weekly crowds in its wake, continues to keep the searchlight focused on top place in the standing of the first division of the English Association Football League. The leading half dozen teams in the premier section were undefeated Nov. 22 when the league program produced no change in the leadership in any division, and was marked by the absence of any really surprising results.

The only leader which had colors lowered was Lincoln City, the pace-maker in the northern section of the third division. In the southern section of the same division, Notts County continues to hold the proud record of the only side unbeaten this season in "big league" soccer in Great Britain. On Nov. 22, however, Notts could only draw at home against Northampton.

In division two, Everton, the leader, is maintaining such consistently good form that it seems well set to earn promotion at the end of this campaign to the first division from which it fell (for the first time in its long honorable history) only last seaon.

Manchester United, languishing at the foot of the first division table with only one victory to its credit, went under once again and another club that seems to have got stuck on a bad patch is the famous Newcastle United team, which conceded 12 goals in the last two games.

One of the most creditable performances of the day was Sheffield Wednesday's victory over Leicester City, gained despite the fact the champions had three brilliant defenders away playing for England against Wales at Wrexham. It was Leicester's first reverse at home this season. Wednesday continues with bright hopes of making history by winning the league championship for the third season in succession. It hasn't lost an "away" match since Sept. 1, and never fails to delight spectators with clever and vigorous football.

As Arsenal has undoubtedly one of the greatest club teams seen since the war and Portsmouth, now up to second place, is winning the highest praise in a triangular contest for supremacy in the first division, with Derby County and Aston Villa, hanging close behind, ready to profit by any slipup among the leaders, the race promises good fare for the fans in the coming weeks.

Indiana Harriers Win 'Big Ten' Meet

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHAMPAIGN, Ill.—Indiana University's cross-country team won its third successive Western Conference meet here on Nov. 22 by leading the "Big Ten" harriers a fast pace over the University of Illinois course. Led by R. M. Leas '31, the Indiana team came through the meet with a score of 51, 13 points lower than the nearest competitor, the University of Wisconsin. Leas' time was 26m. 27.7s.

Second place in the individual competition also went to an Indiana man. H. A. Brocksmith '33, and D. E. Neese '33, came in sixth to give the victors three of the first 10 places.

The cross-country runners were forced to race across a wind-swept course, with chilly winds detering their efforts.

This year's meet marked the first one in recent years in which all Western Conference universities have been represented.

Finishing in order after the Hoosiers and Badgers came Illinois with 67 points; Ohio State, 125; Michigan, 143; Chicago, 151; Iowa, 157; Minnesota, 173; Purdue, 201, and Northwestern, 233.

The first 10 men to cross the finish mark were: R. M. Leas '31, Indiana; H. A. Brocksmith '33, Indiana; John Currell '33, Minnesota; D. A. Letts '31, Chicago; George Hancver '32, Ohio State; D. E. Neese '33, Indiana; A. M. Thompson '32, Wisconsin; W. C. Gould '33, Illinois; K. J. Bertrand '32, Wisconsin, and P. B. Evans '31, Illinois.

College Football Scores

Adrian 39, Assumption 0.
Albright 7, Western Maryland 7.
Alma 48, General Motors Tech. 0.
Annapolis 6, Maryland 0.
Baltimore 7, Atlantic 2.
Baylor 35, Texas Christian 14.
Birmingham Southern 13, Howard 7.
Boston College 47, Boston 7.
Bowling Green 80, Richmond 6.
Brigham Young 18, Regis 6
Carbondale 44, McKendree 12.
Carroll 6, Lake Forest 0.
Carnegie Tech 33, Temple 13.
Centenary 13, Louisiana Tech 0.
Coast Guard 61, Cooper Union 0.
Colorado Aggies 6, Colorado C. 0.
Daniel Baker 6, Texas A. & M. 6.
Davis and Elkins 54, Waynesburg 0.
Delaware 14, Haverford 7.
Denison 12, Wooster 0.
De Pauw 7, Wabash 6.
Drexel 26, Randolph Macon 2.
Dickinson 0, Swarthmore 0.
Duke 13, Wake Forest 13.
Drake 20, Iowa State 19.
Duquesne 12, W. V. Wesleyan 7.
Elmhurst 13, St. Viator 0.
Emory and Henry 13, Roanoke 6.
Erskine 7, Wofford 0.
Eureka 21, Illinois College 13.
Fisk 31, Bluefield 6.
Fordham 12, Bucknell 0.
Furman 32, Citadel 6.
Geneva 67, Allegheny 12.
Greensboro 6, C. Smith 0.
Guilford 39, Lynchburg 0.
Harvard 13, Yale 0.
Haskell 27, Butler 0.
Heidelberg 14, John Carroll 0.
Holy Cross 25, Loyola 0.
Howard 13, Virginia Seminary 8.
Illinois Wes. 19, Quincy College 12.
Illinois Wesleyan 48, Normal 6.
Indiana 7, Purdue 6.
Iowa 12, Nebraska 7.
Jacksonville 25, Piedmont 0.
Kansas 6, Missouri 0.
Kansas State 27, Centre 0.
Lafayette 16, Lehigh 6.
Lawrence 7, Cornell College 6.
Louisville 13, Earlham 10.
Mercer 3, Gallaudet 0.
Michigan 16, Chicago 0.
Michigan State 0, Detroit 0.
Millikin 12, Bradley 6.
Mississippi C. 20, Millsaps Fresh 6.
Mississippi Teachers 44, Delta State 0.
Mississippi 32, Miss. A. & M. Fresh 6.
Montana 12, Idaho 6.
Montana Mines 32, Idaho (S. B.) 24.
Morehead 7, Cedarville 0.
Mt. St. Mary's 45, Washington C. 6.
New Hampshire 7, Brown 0.
New River 51, Morris Harvey 0.
New York 33, Rutgers 0.
Notre Dame 14, Northwestern 0.
N. Mexico 2, N. Mexico M. I. 0.
Ohio 26, Ohio Wesleyan 0.
Ohio Northern 12, Bluffton 7.
Ohio State 12, Illinois 0.
Oklahoma Aggies 7, Oklahoma 0.
Otterbein 6, Baldwin-Wallace 0.
Penn M. I. 24, Susquehanna 13.
Pomona 7, Occidental 0.
Pacific 6, Puget Sound 0.
Redlands 39, Laverne 6.
Rochester 28, Hobart 0.
Santa Clara 42, Loyola (La.) 0.
Seton Hall 98, Moravian 0.
Simmons 26, Canyon 6.
Simpson 15, Buena Vista 5.
S. I. Teachers 44, McKendree 12.
So. Carolina 19, N. C. State 0.
Stanford 41, California 0.
Stetson 52, Southern 0.
Southern Methodist 22, Rice 0.
Southwestern 38, South 6.
St. Bonaventure 13, St. Vincent's 7.
St. Viator 0, Elmhurst College 0.
St. Xavier 38, Kenyon 0.
Tennessee P. I. 19, E. Tenn. Teach. 0.
Toledo 12, Detroit C. C. 6.
Tufts 42, Mass Aggies 6.
Tuskegee 32, Alabama Tech 6.
Upper Iowa 7, LaCrosse T. 7.
Valparaiso 19, Wheaton 14.
Villanova 12, Georgetown 0.
Virginia Union 34, St. Augustine 0.
Wash & Jeff 7, West Virginia 6.
Vanderbilt 27, Alabama P. I. 0.
Washburn 32, Southwestern 6.
Wesleyan 46, Normal 6.
West Point 18, Ursinus 0.
W. K. Teach. 50, E. Ky. Teach. 0.
Whitman 12, Willamette 0.
Wisconsin 14, Minnesota 0.
Wisconsin (B) 13, Michigan (B) 6.

STANFORD WINS BY BIG SCORE

Defeats California in Annual Football Game Before 80,000 by 41 to 0

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BERKELEY, Calif. — Stanford's varsity football team passed its way to a very one-sided victory over University of California 41 to 0 at the California Memorial Stadium, Nov 22, in the thirty-sixth annual contest between the rival universities. Eighty thousand people watched a Cardinal varsity score five touchdowns in the second half, featuring Coach Glenn S. Warner's intricate triple reverses and forward and lateral passes.

Phil Moffat, Cardinal halfback, paved the way for the first score, when he returned a punt 24 yards from mid-field. A 15-yard penalty delayed the charge for a moment, but a 26-yard pass from Moffat to Phillip Neill, end, put the Cardinals within scoring distance. Three plays later, Moffat on a triple reverse, carried the ball to the Bear's one-yard line. Harry Hillman, quarterback, plunged through center for a touchdown, Moffat failing to convert.

Play in Stanford Territory

The Golden Bears came back after this score, charging deep into Stanford territory. East returned the kickoff 30 yards, and Griffiths followed with 21 yards off tackle. Garrity punted over the Cardinal goal line. The rest of the quarter was played in Stanford territory. California continued to play on even terms with the Cards during the whole of the second quarter, and the half ended with Stanford leading, 6 to 0.

In the second half, California's backfield lacked the offensive drive of the first two periods and was unable to cover the Stanford passes that came thick and fast. The Cards had things their own way, passing and reversing for large gains at will. Harlow P. Rothert, Stanford's brilliant all-round athlete, came into the game for the first time, and his terrific plunges, together with Moffat's reverses, carried the Cardinals to another score early in the third quarter, Rothert crossing the line, but Grey, substitute tackle, failing to convert. The third touchdown came when Moffat received a short pass from Rothert and ran 52 yards, Grey converted.

Before the end of the third quarter Stanford made two more scores. After a series of reverses with the whole Stanford backfield carrying the ball, Rothert culminated the charge on a 7-yard reverse around left end. Grey converted.

Score From Blocked Punt

The other third-quarter score was the result of Albertson's blocking of Garrity's punt, the ball rolling outside in the end zone.

The fourth quarter found Stanford still running through the Bears at will. Rothbert added another touchdown when he received a pass after an intricate reverse and ran 5 yards to the California goal line. Grey failed to convert.

The final touchdown was made by Laird, substitute half, when he received a short pass from Simkins, and ran 34 yards through a clear field. Grey converted.

Theodore T. Beckert, California, was easily the outstanding lineman on the field. His work as a roving guard was the only brilliant feature of the California defense. Moffat and Rothert were the Cardinal mainstays, both passing, punting, carrying the ball from scrimmage, and receiving passes, and one or the other figuring materially in every Stanford play.

STANFORD		CALIFORNIA
Neill, Colvin, Tyler, le	re	Thornton, Avery, Diresta
Bogue, Grey, lt	rt	Cahn, Neuhaus, Easterbrooks
Hulin, Heiser, lg	lg	Capt. Handy, Pascoe
Taylor, Marks, c	c	Eickmeyer, Hansen
Bardin, Hunt, Dawson, rt	rg	Becket, S. Gill
Capt. Tandy, Ehrhom, Burke, rt	lt	Zimmerman, Del Giorgio
Doub, Albertson, Bush, re	le	Stone, Whyte, Bartlett
Hillman, Simkins, qb	qb	Kirwan, Potter
Moffat, Rintala, Laird, lhb	rhb	East, Scholdach, Vallanos
Clark, Caglien, Caddel, rhb	lhb	Griffiths, Hickingbotham
Simkins, Rothert, Baker, fb	fb	Garrity, R. W. Gill, Castro

Score—Stanford 41, California 0. Touchdowns—Rothert 3, Hillman, Moffatt, Laird, for Stanford. Points after touchdown—Grey 3, for Stanford. Safety—for Stanford. Referee—Herbert Dana. Umpire—Thomas Louttit. Linesman — Thomas Fitzpatrick. Field judge—William Mulligan. Time—Four 15m. periods.

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LINCOLN, N. H.

England Defeats Wales at Soccer

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL CHAMPIONSHIP STANDING

	Won	Dr	Lost	Goals For	Goals Ag'st	Pts
England	3	0	0	9	1	6
Scotland	0	1	0	1	1	1
Wales	0	1	1	1	5	1
Ireland	0	0	1	1	5	0

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—England's soccer team, which now needs only to draw with Scotland at Glasgow in the march to make sure of winning the Pan-Britannic international championship, defeated the plucky Welsh eleven at Wrexham Nov. 22, 4 goals to 0, in a match too one-sided to be really interesting. Wales labored again under the great disadvantage of being unable to utilize the service of Welshmen on the books of English league clubs, and relied upon "unknown" players, who a short while back made history by holding Scotland to a draw, one goal each. These men, gallantly though they battled, were no match for the cream of England's talent, and would have had an overwhelming total registered against them if the visitors had seized the majority of their scoring opportunities.

The English side failed to show up to best advantage because its mettle was not tested severely enough. The visitors gave glimpses of splendid powers of combination and individual skill that characterized their previous matches for England against Ireland and for the English League against the Scottish League, but with a heavy ball and a slippery surface presenting difficulties of their own, they were poor in their "finishing." The summary:

ENGLAND		WALES
Houghton, lw	rw	Williams
Bradford, li	ir	Neale
Hampson, c	c	Bamford
Hodgson, ir	il	Robbins
Crooks, rw	lw	Thomas
Campbell, lhb	rhb	Rogers
Leach, chb	chb	Keenor
Strange, rhb	lhb	Mills
Blenkinsop, lb	rb	Dewey
Geodall, rb	lb	Crompton
Hibbs, g	g	Evans

Score—England 4, Wales 0. Scorers—Hampson 2, Hodgson, Bradford. Referee—H. Watson, Scotland. Time—Two 45m. periods.

INTERNATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Buffalo	5	0	1	15	9	10
London	2	1	3	5	3	5
Detroit	2	0	1	6	5	4
Windsor	2	0	1	4	5	4
Cleveland	1	1	1	3	3	3
Syracuse	1	0	2	3	8	2
Pittsburgh	0	0	4	3	16	0

RESULT NOV. 22

Cleveland 1, Buffalo 0.

RESULT NOV. 23

Buffalo 2, Syracuse 0.

CLEVELAND STOPS BUFFALO, 1 TO 0

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CLEVELAND, O. — Cleveland Indians, holders of the International Hockey League championship for 1929-30, defeated the Buffalo Bisons, runner-up team last year, by a score of 1 to 0 in their league game here Nov. 22. Ken Doraty, right wing for Cleveland, scored the only goal of the night in the late seconds of the second period. It was a rebound from Goalie Bill Taugher's pads. It was Buffalo's first defeat in five games.

BISONS WIN, 2 TO 0

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Buffalo Bisons bolstered their lead in the International Hockey League standing by defeating the Syracuse Stars, 2 to 0, here Nov. 23. It was Buffalo's fifth win in six games. Huard and Godin got the scoring for the Buffalo team. In six games Buffalo now heads the standing with a margin of five points.

MEXICAN POLOISTS WIN AGAIN

MEXICO CITY (AP)—Mexico defeated the Eighth Corps Area polo team of the United States Army 6 to 2, Nov. 23, to win the series here with two straight victories. The Mexican team, composed of both army and civilian players, had won the first game Nov. 21. The Mexicans again excelled in teamwork and their horses again were superior to the American mounts, which were troubled by the altitude in both games. The third game of the series will be played Nov. 25 as an exhibition.

N. Y. U. ELECTS CONCANNON

RANGERS TAKE DIVISION LEAD

Boston, Detroit and Chicago in Tie—Toronto Three Points Ahead

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING
UNITED STATES DIVISION

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Rangers	2	2	1	9	4	6
Detroit	2	1	1	8	4	5
Boston	2	1	1	8	5	5
Chicago	2	1	0	5	1	6
Philadelphia	0	1	4	5	19	1

CANADIAN DIVISION

Toronto	3	2	0	9	0	8
Americans	1	3	2	4	5	5
Ottawa	2	1	2	8	9	5
Canadiens	2	0	2	14	10	4
Montreal	1	0	4	5	16	2

RESULTS NOV. 22

Toronto 2, Ottawa 0.
Montreal 4, Americans 3.

RESULTS NOV. 23

Boston 2, Detroit 2.
Rangers 5, Philadelphia 2.
Chicago 3, Canadiens 0.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The New York Rangers broke into the goal scoring column with vigor, Nov. 23, when they defeated the erstwhile Pirates, now the Philadelphia Quakers, 5 to 2, in a National Hockey League game here, with both teams working all the time. Eddie Rodden featured in attacking, assisting in two of the goals with his passes, while the Cooks and Boucher were also responsible for a pair. Hib Milks both on attack and defense stood out for the Quakers.

RANGERS		PHILADELPHIA
F. Cook, Carrigan, Murdoch	lw	
	rw	Darragh, White, Barton
Boucher, Rodden, Waite	c	
	c	Milks, Kilrea, Drury
W. Cook, Thompson, Keeling	rw	
	lw	Jarvis, Howe, Lowrey Manners
Johnson, Bourgeault	ld	rd, Shields
Bourgeault, Regan, Peters	rd	
	ld	Fraser, Milks
Roach	g	Miller

Score—Rangers 5, Philadelphia 2. Goals—Thompson, Boucher, Carrigan, Murdoch, F. Cook, for Rangers; Howe, Milks, for Philadelphia. Assists—Rodden 2, Keeling, W. Cook, F. Cook, for Rangers; Shields, for Philadelphia. Referee—Odie Cleghorn and Eusebe Daigneault. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TORONTO—The local Maple Leafs set what is claimed to be a record for professional hockey on Nov. 22, when they defeated the Ottawa Senators by 2 to 0, scoring their fifth straight shutout in as many league games. Their feat of holding the opposition scoreless for the first 320 minutes of the season has never been equaled, according to available records. The game was a fast and exciting one, the first goal coming after 30 minutes of play and the second 20 seconds before full time. Although the winners had a margin on the play, the Senators were dangerous on numerous occasions, although Chabot was called upon to make only 40 stops to 51 for Connell. The summary:

TORONTO		OTTAWA
Cotton, Dackson	lw	rw, Finnigan, Gagne
Blair, Primeau	c	c, Lamb, Cox, Pettinger
Bailey, Conacher, Dye	rw	lw, Kilrea, Toupley
Day, Horner	ld	rd, Art Smith, Starr
Clancy	rd	ld, Alex Smith
Chabot	g	g, Connell

Score—Toronto 3, Ottawa 0. Goals—Cotton and Conacher for Toronto. Assists—Bailey and Jackson for Toronto. Referee—B. M. Corbeau and Jerry Goodman. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DETROIT—Boston Bruins were held to a 2-to-2 tie by Detroit Falcons in an overtime game that entertained 11,000 spectators at the Olympia here Nov. 23. Boston twice took the lead. In the first period Weiland scored on Shore's pass, but Noble's goal early in the second period made it 1 to 1. Late in the second period the visitors were ahead once more, Pratt scoring on an individual rush. The last goal fell to Goodfellow, Detroit center, seven minutes after the start of the third period, Lewis gave him the pass. The summary:

BOSTON		DETROIT
Galbraith, Gainor, Harris	lw	
	rw	Aurie, Fillmore, Cooper, McCabe
Barry, Weiland, Chapman	c	
	c	Hay, Goodfellow, Creighton
Oliver, Clapper, Hutton	rw	
	lw	McInenly, Sorrel, Lewis
Hitchman, Id	rd	Noble, Evans
Shore, Pratt, rd	ld	Rockburn, Hicks
Thompson, g	g	Dolson

Score—Boston 2, Detroit 2. Goals—Weiland, Pratt for Boston; Noble, Goodfellow for Detroit. Assists—Shore for Boston; Lewis for Detroit. Referees—B. M. Corbeau and Jerry Goodman. Time—Three 20m. periods and 10m. overtime.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MONTREAL—The Montreal Maroons, after losing their first four National Hockey League starts, three of them being shutouts, finally ended their losing streak Nov. 22 when they defeated the New York Americans, 4 to 3. Previous to the game each team had scored only one goal. The game was fast throughout and with the Maroon regulars getting the first two goals, one in each of the first and second periods, the Americans were forced to open up in an effort to draw up on even terms. The summary:

MONTREAL		AMERICANS
Trottier, Siebert, D. Roche	lw	
	rw	Patterson, Carson, Massecar
Huggins, Stewart, Haynes	c	
	c	Himes, Neville, Hughes, McVeigh
Ward, Smith, E. Roche	rw	
	lw	Burch, Emms, Sheppard
Gallagher, Conacher, Boucher	ld	
	rd	Dutton, Pringle
McVicar, Wilcox, Phillips	rd	
	ld	Brydge, Simpson
Walsh	g	Worters

Score—Montreal 4, Americans 3. Goals—Siebert, Trottier, Stewart, Ward for Montreal; Burch, Neville, Patterson for Americans. Assists—McVicar 2, Conacher, Huggins, Smith for Montreal; Dutton, Himes for Americans. Referees—C. J. Mallinson and W. A. Shaver. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—More than 15,000 fans saw the Chicago Black Hawks defeat Canadiens of Montreal, world's champions, by a score of 3 to 0 in the National Hockey League race here Nov. 23. It is the first time the Hawks have beaten the Canadiens since Feb. 11, 1927, and they had met 15 times, the best result being a 4-to-4 tie for the Chicagoans. The summary:

CHICAGO		CANADIENS
Arbour, Couture, Adams	lw	
	rw	Larochelle, Wasnie, Gagnon
Somers, Ripley, Gottselig	c	c, Morenz, Lepine
March, Miller, Cook, Ingram	rw	
	lw	Joliat, Mondou, Rivers, G. Mantha
Graham, Abel, Bostrum	ld	
	rd	S. Mantha, Leduc
Dutkowski, Wentworth	rd	
	ld	Burke, McCaffrey
Gardiner	g	Hainsworth

Score—Chicago 3, Canadiens 0. Goals—Ripley 2, Cook for Chicago. Assists—Gottselig and Graham for Chicago. Referees—F. J. Ion and Alex Romerill. Time—Three 20m. periods.

HALL, GRAVEN WIN DOUBLES

SANTIAGO, Chile (AP)—J. Gilbert Hall of South Orange, N. J., and Alex Graven defeated Fred Perry and Eric Peters of England, 3—6, 6—3, 6—3, in the doubles of the international tennis tournament here Nov. 23. In mixed doubles Hall and Miss Lizna were beaten by Graven and Mrs. Phoebe Watson of England, 6—2, 6—4. Hall won his singles match from Jorge Ossandon, 8—6, 6—2.

SEES REVIVING CONFIDENCE

The Guaranty Survey, in its monthly review of business conditions, says there is an increased feeling in business circles that the country is at or near the "bottom" of the economic depression and that some progress may be expected to appear at any time. "While not much can be cited by way of concrete evidence to support this view," the review says, "the very fact of reviving confidence is a factor of no small influence, which may prove to mark the turn.

Providence Adds to Lead of Standing

CANADIAN-AMERICAN HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Providence	3	1	0	13	4	7
Boston	3	0	0	14	10	6
Springfield	2	0	0	6	2	4
New Haven	1	1	3	5	14	3
Philadelphia	1	0	4	7	10	2

RESULTS NOV. 22

Providence 4, Boston 3.
Springfield 2, Philadelphia 1.

RESULTS NOV. 23

New Haven 2, Philadelphia 0.

Minus two players and with others handicapped from mishaps in the game with Philadelphia, the Boston Tigers were easy for the Providence Reds in their Canadian-American Hockey League game at the Boston Garden, Nov. 22, the league champions winning, 4 to 2.

Boston had its best chances in the opening period when the Reds were short handed, but failed to capitalize following which Sprague Gleghorn's players took command and won handily. The summary:

PROVIDENCE		BOSTON
Harrington, G. Giroux, Hart	lw	
	rw	Boyd, Taylor
Gaudreault, Cook	c	c, Runge, Burke
Cormier, A. Giroux	rw	lw, Lyons, Loucks
Carson, Vail	ld	rd, Brander, Burke
Lesieur, Desmarais	rd	ld, Mackey
Murray	g	g, Winkler

Score—Providence, 4; Boston 2. Goals—Gaudreault 2, Cormier, Hart for Providence; Mackey, Boyd for Boston. Assists—Harrington, Gaudreault for Providence. Mackey for Boston. Referee—F. E. Synnott and M. E. Davin. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SPRINGFIELD, MASS. — Orville Heximer, Springfield left wing, was the star of the local hockey teams' 2-to-1 victory against Philadelphia here Nov. 22. He scored both goals for Springfield, the first early in the opening period and the second with three minutes to go in the third, winning the game. It was the second straight victory for the locals in the Canadian-American Hockey League. The summary:

SPRINGFIELD		PHILADELPHIA
Benson, Heximer, Saunders	lw	
	rw	Buckles, King
Marsolo, Grant, c	c	Andrews, Anderson
Heller, Dillon, rd		
	lw	Hudson, Bradley, Grisdale
Callighen, Jerwa, ld	rd	Coulter, Paulhus
Siebert, Starr, rd	ld	Nichols, Paulhus
Moore, g	g	Roberts

Score—Springfield 2, Philadelphia 1. Goals—Heximer 2, for Springfield; Buckles, for Philadelphia. Assists—Dillon, Siebert, for Springfield; Andrews, for Philadelphia. Referees—W. J. Stewart and Carl Jacobs. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—Roy Burmister turned in a brilliant performance here Nov. 23 to give the New Haven Eagles a 2-to-0 victory over the Philadelphia Arrows in a Canadian-American Hockey League game. Burmister scored near the end of the first period and again at the start of the third period on a long shot just 15 seconds after the faceoff. The summary:

NEW HAVEN		PHILADELPHIA
Chouinard, Convez	lw	
	rw	Buckles, Grisdale, Bradley
Burmister, Kesting, c	c	Andrews, Anderson
Boucher, Kuhn, rw	lw	Hudson, King
Speyer, Ayres, ld	rd	Coulter, Paulhus
Himes, Ayres, rd	ld	Nichols, Paulhus
Forbes, g	g	Roberts

Score—New Haven 2, Philadelphia 0. Goals—Burmister 2 for New Haven. Referees—W. J. Stewart and Carl Jacobs. Time—Three 20m. periods.

FIVE CHOSEN FOR U. S. RYDER CUP GOLF TEAM

COLUMBUS, O. (AP)—Walter C. Hagen of Detroit, Leo H. Diegel of Agua Caliente, Calif., Johnny Farrell and Gene Sarazen of New York and Horton Smith of Joplin, Mo., have been chosen for the Ryder Cup team of American golf professionals who will play the British next year. Fourteen other stars will play 72 holes to qualify for the three remaining places.

George Sargent, veteran pro at the Scioto Country Club here, scene of the international matches next June, made the announcement on the authority of A. R. Gates, head of the Professional Golfers' Association.

Golfers who will attempt to qualify for the last three places on the eight-man team will be Al Espinosa of Chicago, Ed Hilgendorf and Al Watrous of Detroit, Ed Dudley of Philadelphia, John Golden, Billy Burke, Joe Turnesa, Bill Klein and Whitty Cox of New York, Olin Dutra of San Francisco, Henry Ciuci of Bridgeport, Conn.; Craig Wood of Newark, N. J.; Frank Walsh of Wisconsin and Denny Shute of Columbus.

The selections were made by the directors of the P. G. A. at their Chicago meeting last week. Hagen will act as captain. He and the four others named were considered the only pros sufficiently outstanding to be chosen outright. The other 14 must attempt to qualify on the Monday and Tuesday preceding the Ryder Cup matches which are to be held June 26 and 27.

In former years the eight team members and two alternates have been picked at one time by a committee of professionals. The new plan gives an advantage to Shute, the pro at Brookside Golf Club here, who is thoroughly familiar with the Scioto layout and plays it particularly well.

NEW HAMPSHIRE DEFEATS BROWN

With the Harvard-Yale game at New Haven the chief contest on eastern college football fields, Nov. 22, and described in a special story in another column, there was a rather light program of games for the other elevens, some of them passing up the day for games which are to be played Thanksgiving Day.

While the winning of the Harvard-Yale game must be regarded as somewhat of an upset, the chief one of the day was the defeat of Brown by New Hampshire, 7 to 0. New Hampshire scored its points against the Brown second team on a 94-yard drive in the first period of the game, and was strong enough to hold this margin, even when Brown had the ball in the shadow of the Wildcats' goal posts. The next contest that stood out was the great battle put up by Maryland against Annapolis, which held the Midshipmen to a single touchdown.

The only undefeated and untied team of the East, a small college eleven, Western Maryland, lost part of its prestige when tied by a courageous Albright eleven, 7 to 7. Carnegie Tech, after trailing early in the game, defeated Temple, 32 to 13. Boston College and Holy Cross, preparing for their impending clash next week-end, easily defeated Boston University and Loyola by scores of 47 to 7 and 32 to 0. Tufts handily defeated its annual rival, Mass Aggies, 42 to 0, closing one of the most unsuccessful seasons for the latter, in which they defeated Middlebury only, 7 to 0, out of nine games played.

West Point, awaiting its contest in Chicago with Notre Dame next week-end, had no trouble with Ursinus, 18 to 0. New York University quelled an old rival, Rutgers, 33 to 0, and Fordham resumed its winning, outscoring Bucknell, 12 to 0. Lafayette defeated Lehigh, 33 to 0, Villanova bested Georgetown, 13 to 0, and Washington and Jefferson defeated West Virginia by a single point, 7 to 6.

COCHRAN DETHRONES HOPPE

NEW YORK (AP)—Welker Cochran of Hollywood dethroned Willie Hoppe as world 18.1 balkline billiards champion in their championship match completed Nov. 22, 3600 to 2815. Hoppe had the satisfaction of winning the last block, scoring 448 points while Cochran was making the 368 he needed to win the title and the diamond medal that goes with it. Cochran really clinched the title in the first seven blocks, all of which he won. In these blocks he piled up a lead of more than 1000 points and Hoppe's closing rally failed by many points to overcome the deficit. Of the 13 blocks, Cochran won nine and Hoppe three.

CROSS-COUNTRY TITLE TO ZEPP

William Zepp of the Dorchester Club won the New England A. A. U. cross-country championship on Nov. 22 when he completed the 5½-mile course in 32m. 36 2-5s. Thomas McDonough of the Boston Athletic Association was second and Jimmy Henigan of Medford, Mass., third. Zepp helped his Dorchester Club to victory among the teams with a low total of 26 points. Boston A. A. placed second with 42 points and Lynn Y. M. C. A. was third with 69. The race was held at Franklin Park, Boston, Mass.

DETROIT SIGNS FREDRICKSON

DETROIT (AP)—Frank Fredrickson, last year playing manager of the Pittsburgh Pirates, has been signed by the Detroit National League Hockey Club, it was announced Nov. 24. He will join the Falcons late this week.

MONTREAL A. A. A. JUNIORS WIN

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MONTREAL—A touchdown in the final period gave Montreal A. A. A. Juniors a 13-to-10 victory in a junior Canadian Rugby championship here on Nov. 22.

BALKAN PARLEY APPEASED SERBS AND BULGARIANS

Other Nations Also Paved Way to Better Attitude on Mutual Problems

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SOFIA, Bulgaria — Conversations with delegates who have returned from the All-Balkan Conference at Athens reveal that this important gathering accomplished more than many interests even dared hope for. Certainly the Bulgarian delegates got a better hearing than they expected.

What especially pleased them was the attention given to the question of the treatment of minorities. It will be remembered that, as a result of the World War and of other wars preceding it, territories containing several hundreds of thousands of Bulgarians were annexed by neighboring states and that the Bulgarian populations there are not well treated, as a rule.

The Bulgarians consider that they were "robbed" of these lands and are more interested in the lot of their "brothers across the border" than in any other foreign problem. The question of minorities was, therefore, the fundamental issue before the Athens Conference. The Bulgarians had repeatedly stated that they would leave the conference if the question of minorities was excluded from the agenda while the Serbs had declared that they would leave if the matter was discussed.

Both Sides Won Victory

But no such dramatic scene was permitted to occur. Both sides won. The Bulgarians had their say and they insisted that the matter was one of absolutely vital importance for them and that a Balkan understanding was unthinkable without a fair and frank treatment of the minority question.

As was to be expected, Albania vigorously supported Bulgaria, since nearly half of the Albanians live in foreign lands and are not well treated. And, to the surprise of the Bulgarians, the Rumanian delegates also approved of Bulgaria's point of view, while the Greeks showed themselves not at all unfavorable to it.

The Serbians, on the other hand, were appeased by the fact that the Bulgarians and Albanians consented to abstain from all definite charges or demands and to leave the whole matter as a "question of principle" to be discussed at the next conference.

Balkan "Locarno" Avoided

With this fundamental cause of disagreement out of the way it was easy to make progress. All the states agreed as to the desirability of improving communications, cultural intercourse and commercial transactions, so they unanimously approved the resolutions on these points.

The question of a Balkan Locarno caused some difficulty. The Bulgarians are rather shy of that word. They are determined not to sign once more and voluntarily a detested peace treaty which they were forced to sign at Neuilly more than 10 years ago. In fact, there is nothing the Bulgarians desire more ardently than to have that treaty revised.

However, since the Bulgarians have already pledged themselves to peace in becoming members of the League of Nations and in signing the Kellogg pact they agreed to reaffirm their resolution not to attack any neighboring state.

The very able leader of the conference embodied this nameless Locarno and a recommendation concerning the fair treatment of minorities in a single resolution, enabling both Bulgaria and Serbia to score and thus to vote for it. The chief gain, however, was not in the passing of resolutions but in the establishment of a friendly atmosphere and in the making of agreeable contacts.

Bulgarians found that they are not so isolated as they thought and the other nations, especially Rumania and Greece, discovered that the Bulgarians are not so pugnacious and militant as they had supposed.

"STARS AND BARS" MEMORIAL

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RALEIGH, N. C.—A memorial to Orren Randolph Smith, who in February, 1861, designed the "Stars and Bars" of the Southern Confederacy, has been unveiled in Calvary Protestant Episcopal Church, at Fletcher, N. C. The services were under the auspices of the North Carolina division of the United Daughters of the Confederacy.

New York Canals Project Protested

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ALBANY, N. Y.—Opposition to the proposed federalization of the Erie and Oswego canals until definite guarantees are given by the National Government for future enlargement of the waterway, was unanimously voted by the New York State Waterways Association at its annual convention, which closed here on Nov. 22.

Representatives from Buffalo, New York City, Troy, Oswego and other points spoke strongly against the terms of the Rivers and Harbors Act of June 3, 1930, which proposed that the canals be turned over to the Federal Government, to be maintained for "barge use only" and specifying that nothing should be done on the Erie and Oswego canals to "hinder or delay" the St. Lawrence River shipway.

The association demanded repeal of the terms of the federal bill, which were held to be detrimental to the transportation systems of New York and the United States.

MERGERS OPPOSED BY TRAFFIC GROUP

NEW YORK (AP)—Opposition to further direct or indirect railroad consolidations was voted by the National Industrial Traffic League at the closing session of its two-day convention Nov. 21. The action referred to current congressional inquiry into railroad holding companies.

W. H. Day, manager of the transportation bureau, Boston Chamber of Commerce, was elected president.

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THE CHILDREN'S PAGE

The Contented Kitchen

A Story of the Little Red House

By JESSIE DODD

"BLESS my hearth!" said the Kitchen of the Little Red House, as he wiped the moisture from his steaming window panes, "I never knew that a kitchen could be such a happy, busy place."

This was the very kitchen which, you may remember, Mr. Richard Miller's father had added to the Little Red House many, many years ago when it was a glad little white house and stood over on Delaware Street. It had been a cozy, happy little kitchen in those days, for little Richard's mother had loved it, and she had sung gayly while she polished his stove and scoured his sink and tidied his cupboards, and little Richard had sung gayly as he pulled his toy engine across the shining, clean floor.

But after Richard had grown up and Mrs. Richard Miller had taken charge of the house, the Kitchen had been left mostly to the hired girl. There were many different hired girls as the years went by, and most of them had not loved the Kitchen, so they were not pleasant company. His stove had grown duller and duller, his sink more and more discouraged, and I am sorry to say that his cupboards were often very untidy indeed.

News From the Dining-Room

When the silver came out to be cleansed, it used to tinkle great news to him of gay happenings in the dining-room. Beautiful flowers and soft candle-light, brightly dressed ladies and handsome gentlemen who laughed and chatted gayly. Then the Kitchen, feeling quite lonely, would say to himself, "Oh, why could I not have been a dining-room!"

Sometimes beautiful vases and trinkets were brought out from the sitting-room to be cleaned. They, too, had wonderful stories of ladies and gentlemen, of music and laughter, and the poor little Kitchen, feeling quite neglected, would say to himself, "Oh, why could I not have been a sitting-room!"

Then had come that thrilling day when he was torn quite away from the Little Red House and had only the woodshed to keep him company on the long journey over to Farmer Street. He settled himself comfortably on his new foundation as he remembered how cheering it had been to find himself once more firmly attached to his good old friend the dining-room.

Just then the Kitchen gave a big start. Mary Darling, who was singing gayly as she washed the dishes, and Nancy Darling, who was singing gayly as she dried them, both gave a big start and stopped singing. Rufus Darling, who was cracking nuts, gave a big start and dropped the hammer. Ann Darling gave a big start and dropped the nut-pick, and Baby Dolly Darling gave a big start and pounded hard on her high-chair with a big spoon.

"Well, well," laughed the Kitchen. "Mother Darling must be a bit excited this morning. In the first place it isn't washday, so why should she be bringing the clothes-boiler from the woodshed? And in the second place, why should she let it drop and give us all such a start? Yes, Mother Darling really must be a bit excited."

Mother Darling sat down for just a wee minute on the high kitchen stool and laughed and laughed to think she had given everybody such a start. And Mary Darling and Nancy Darling and Rufus Darling and Ann Darling and Baby Dolly Darling all laughed and laughed and the Kitchen laughed and laughed.

But when the wee minute was over Mother Darling stopped laughing and began to look very important.

"Now, when you girls have finished the dishes, I want to give this boiler a very thorough washing and scalding."

"What for?" sang Mary—and Nancy—and Rufus—and Ann Darling all in a chorus.

"What for?" echoed Baby Dolly Darling.

The Kitchen pricked up all his ears to hear the answer.

"Because," said Mother Darling, "we have a very special job for it today. And what's more," she added, "there are going to be special jobs for every one of you."

Mary and Nancy hurried to finish the dishes, and Rufus and Ann hurried to put away the nuts and the hammer, and the Kitchen felt certain that something very, very nice was about to happen.

"Well, upon my soap-dish!" said the sink, as Mother Darling plopped the big boiler under the faucets and began to fill it with hot foamy suds. "Upon my soap-dish, this is the largest pot that has ever been washed in me!"

A Special Job for Everybody

When Mother Darling had poured all the foamy hot suds down the sink, and had rinsed the big boiler with a whole kettleful of boiling water and tipped it up to dry, she turned around and saw all the little Darlings standing on tiptoe with eagerness to see what everybody's special job was to be. Her face grew all wrinkly and her eyes all twinkly with smiles and she said, "Why, I do believe the very kitchen is getting interested in our job today!" (The Kitchen was thrilled to know that Mother Darling understood how he felt.)

"Well, the big job is that we're going to make mince meat today."

"Hurrah!" said Mary and Nancy.

"Hooray!" said Rufus and Ann.

"'Ray!" echoed Baby Dolly Darling.

"But Mother, what's the boiler for?" asked Mary Darling.

"Well, you see," said Mother Darling, "we hadn't nearly enough mince meat last winter, so this year we are going to make so much that we must cook it in the boiler!"

At this, Mother Darling and all the little Darlings laughed and laughed, and the Kitchen laughed and laughed for nearly a whole minute. Then Mother Darling began giving everybody special jobs, and in a few minutes the kitchen was the busiest, happiest place you ever saw.

Mother Darling was measuring out sugar and spice and everything nice.

Mary Darling, with the biggest dishpan on her lap, was paring apples.

Nancy Darling, with the next biggest dishpan on her lap, was paring apples, too.

Rufus Darling, with a very large wooden bowl on his lap, was chop-chopping meat and suet.

Ann Darling, with the next largest wooden bowl on her lap, was chop-chop-chopping raisins.

Baby Dolly Darling, playing with a silver teaspoon tied to the high chair by a long thread of bright yarn, was helping by being the very cheeriest baby that the Kitchen had ever seen.

But the best of it was that while they were measuring and paring and chop-chop-chopping, they all began to sing. They sang the song about "The stars one and all once gave a great ball," and "In a cave so still and deep, all the fishes were asleep," and ever so many more. (The Kitchen was sure there had never been any music half so sweet.) Till by and by, after a great deal of measuring and paring and chop-chop-chopping, the boiler began to be full of apples and meat, and suet, and raisins, and sugar, and spice, and everything nice, and every time Mother Darling lifted the lid to stir the mixture, the Kitchen was flooded with the most delightful odor.

So, what with the laughing and singing and bustle and excitement and the delightful smell, the Kitchen at last exclaimed, "Bless my hearth! I never knew that a kitchen could be such a happy, busy place!"

When the silver was taken back to the dining-room after the dinner dishes were done, it tinkled, "Oh, what fun it is to visit the Kitchen! It is such a busy, happy place, and there is such a delightful odor." When the sword-fern was taken back to the sitting room after being watered, it whispered, "Oh, what fun it is to visit the kitchen, it is such a busy happy place and there is such a delightful smell."

That night when Daddy Darling and Mother Darling and all the little Darlings were asleep, the Kitchen fell to thinking how many happy, busy days he had had since the Darlings had moved up from the little white house with the friendly blue smoke. Mother Darling sang while she polished his stove, and Mary Darling sang while she tidied his cupboards, and Nancy Darling sang while she scoured his sink, and all the Darlings seemed to love him.

"Well, I must say," he yawned contentedly, "I would rather be the kitchen than any other room in the Little Red House."

The Cricket

We have a cricket at our house,
With black and shiny wings,
And every night when it gets dark
He sings and sings and sings,

When birdies all have gone to rest
Beneath the big round moon,
The cricket brings his fiddle out,
And plays a little tune

I wish that I might see him,
But it's quite too dark at night
And when the morning sun appears
He's always out of sight

I hope that when the winter comes,
And snow is everywhere,
He'll bring his fiddle to the house
Upon our hearthstone there.

Then I can watch him while he plays,
As quiet as a mouse,
And he will know that we're his friends
And stay here at our house.

LILLIAN MCCALLEY.

Key to Puzzle

Answers to "Do You Know?" Puzzle published Nov. 17:

1. Robin Hood. (In "Merry Adventures of Robin Hood," by Howard Pyle.)
2. Tom Canty and Prince Edward. (In "The Prince and the Pauper," by Mark Twain.)
3. Gulliver. (In "Gulliver's Travels" by Jonathan Swift.)
4. Robinson Crusoe. (In "Robinson Crusoe," by Daniel Defoe.)
5. Sleeping Beauty. (In Andersen's "Fairy Tales.")
6. Pegasus. (In "Wonder Book," by Nathaniel Hawthorne.)
7. Atlas. (In "Old Greek Stories," by James Baldwin.)
8. Rumpelstiltskin. (In Andersen's "Fairy Tales.")

In a Few Minutes the Kitchen Was the Busiest, Happiest Place You Ever Saw.

Nature's Rip Van Winkles

"MOTHER, why do bears sleep all through the winter?" asked Ralph. "They are regular Rip Van Winkles, aren't they?"

"Because their food supply is cut off," was the reply. "They would starve if they depended upon their usual supply of food during the winter months, so they feed on their own fat. While they sleep they need little nourishment, and the fat they have acquired during the summer and fall supplies their bodies with fuel."

"I never thought much about it before, but today I suddenly thought that there must be some good reason, because it happens year after year," said Ralph. "Are there any other animals that sleep all the winter?"

"Many of them, Son," was the reply. "I can tell you about a few of them, and then you might enjoy looking up the life history of others. Some animals sleep all winter long, while some sleep for a few days or weeks at a time. And some animals have no means of guarding against the cold which destroys their food, so they have to go where the cold will not reach them. When their food supply is cut off, animals must either hibernate or migrate."

Why Birds Migrate

"Birds migrate to the south," said Ralph, "but I thought it was because they would freeze in the cold winters of the north. I didn't know it was because their food was cut off. How is it?"

"Well, for example," began Mother, who thoroughly enjoyed a talk like this with her boy, "the tiny warblers are insect eaters, and so are the vireos and tanagers. There are no insects abroad in winter, so those birds must go where there are insects. As for the freezing weather being too cold for them, it might be at times, but every bird is bundled up in a feather bed, and you know how warm and cozy a feather bed is."

Ralph laughed, and then his thoughts went back to Mother's first remark, and he asked, "Where do the insects go in winter?"

Ralph was a boy after his mother's heart. She loved nature, and was delighted that he was following in her footsteps in this respect.

Winter Quarters

"Those that survive hide under fences, or bury themselves in the ground," she replied. "Flies, spiders, and the like, pack themselves away snugly in secret crannies between boards, sometimes hundreds of them being huddled closely together. One kind of butterfly, the Monarch, migrates south each autumn in great numbers. Crickets bury themselves in the mud, so do turtles. Caterpillars spin cocoons, bury themselves in the ground, or turn into chrysalids and hang from fences, arbors, trees, and so forth. If we could peep into the hiding places of the fields and woods at this time of year, we should be surprised at the sights we should see. Ants, bees, wasps, hornets, and all the rest of the sleeping children would all be waiting for the morning call of springtime.

"It is wonderful, isn't it, Mother?" said Ralph.

"It is all of that, my boy," was Mother's sober remark.

"Then the birds that remain all winter in the North are able to get proper food?" was Ralph's next question.

"That is the idea," replied his mother. "Woodpeckers, nuthatches, brown creepers and chickadees are all tree trunk or tree branch hunters, getting plenty of food from underneath the bark of trees. Jays, goldfinches, tree sparrows, and juncoes eat the seeds of weeds and dried berries, so they are provided for. Except in extreme weather, the winter birds get along well, but blizzards and heavy wind storms, and long-continued storms make hard times for the birds. Then is our great opportunity to help them. Then we should hang suet on the trees and scatter seeds and grain and crumbs. It is our duty to do this when the winter is unusually severe, and to see that our wild birds are well fed!"

"How did you ever know so much about birds and animals, Mother?" asked Ralph, looking up into his mother's face admiringly. "Every question that I ask you can answer."

"No, no, Son," said Mother, laughing, yet appreciating the compliment. "That is too strong a statement. I love the birds and have studied their ways for many years, but there are many, many questions that I cannot answer."

"What animals live and eat all winter?" came the next leading question.

"Think, Son, before you ask such a question," said his mother. "What little animals around here are hiding food for a rainy day? The rainy day in this case is winter."

"Do you mean squirrels?" he asked.

"Yes," was the reply. "They are storing away nuts and grain, yet they will play in the trees and on stone walls any day when the snow is on the ground."

"What about chipmunks?" asked Ralph. "They are so busy now that they do not bother at all when I pass near them. Are they looking out for a rainy day, too?"

"Yes, and so are the field mice and wood mice. And besides storing up food, all these animals are getting thicker coats. In fact, all animals, whether they hibernate or not, get thicker coats for the cold months."

For a few minutes Ralph was silent, but Mother could see that he was still thinking about something. Finally the question came. "Do all insects live through the winter? I mean, do most of the bees and wasps and hornets live?"

Hornets

"Now you have surely caught me, Ralph," she replied. "I do not know. I think the queen of the yellow jackets (those are hornets, you know) finds a safe place to hide and lives through the cold winter, but as to the rest I must confess I am not able to tell you.

"You had better look up the answer to that question at the library. Ask the librarian to suggest books about the winter quarters of animals. If there are none on the subject, tell her what you wish to know, and she will direct you to the right books. When you find out anything about the wasps and hornets be sure to tell me, for I am interested."

"Have you ever seen any yellow jackets, Mother?" he asked. "I haven't."

"I certainly have! Before you were born, your father and I, with your grandmother, brought a hornets' nest home from the country where we had spent our vacation. The old gentleman who cut it down for us said the hornets had left it long ago, and we took his word for it.

"It was fastened to a pretty branch and was a very attractive thing, and we were quite proud to have it. We noticed on the train, during the six-hour ride, that passengers in the car eyed us peculiarly, and that they kept looking at the nest, but we thought nothing of it.

"We took it home and fastened it up in the den, and went to bed. The next morning when we entered the den I screamed and ran to open the window. Your father was braver than I, and grabbing the nest, threw it out on the ground. Then we ran out of the room and closed the door behind us.

"Hello, everybody," said Father at the door. "That story brings back memories. We burned the nest, all right, but," and Father looked at Mother and laughed, "we've always wondered what might have happened in the train if the hornets had not been so sleepy!"

Number Puzzle

BARBARA H. BROWN

I W8K3 B5F8R3 2H5 M8R619G,
I WA7 HAPPY ALL 2H3 DAY,
I 6345R 1AID A6 UGLY W8RD,
BU2 7MIL3D A9D 12UCK 28 PLAY.
A6D 98W A2 LA72 2H5 1U6 17
G819G D8W6 BEHI9D 2H3 W88D,
A9D I AM 43RY HAPPY, F8R I
K98W 2HA2 I'45 B359 G88D.
BY 123456789

There Are Nine Letters in the Last Name of the Author of the Above Verse. For Each Letter a Number Has Been Substituted, as Shown in the Lower Right Corner, and These Numbers Are Used in the Verse Instead of the Letters. Find the Author's Name and Place the Correct Letters in the Verse.

Not to Be Outdone

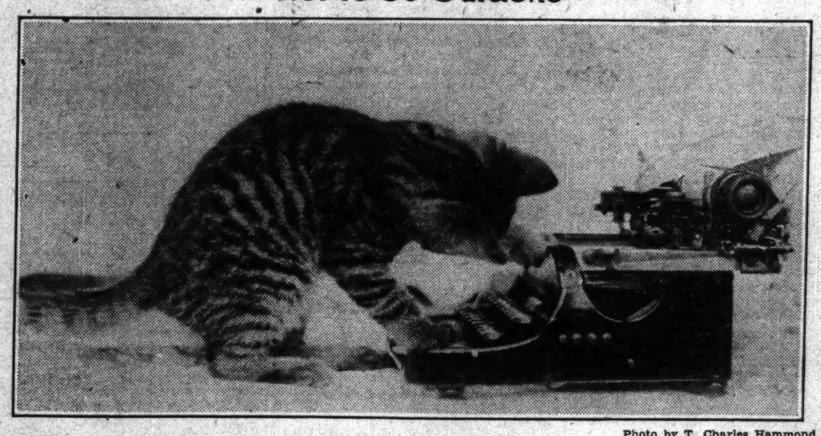

Photo by T. Charles Hammond

Having seen a picture in the Children's Corner of The Christian Science Monitor of Roger P. Scroggins, the good old squirrel of Boston Common, punching the white keys of his typewriter, this little English kitten asked her master if she might do the same. Here you see her trying to write as good a letter as Mr. Scroggins sent to his many friends. It is taking her a long time because she is trying very hard not to make any mistakes. If the letter is ever finished perhaps the Editor will publish it in the Mail Bag! Anyway, she sends all Monitor readers her best love.

Through Father's Magnifying Glass

I

By LEONORA LILL ASHTON

"OH, I wish I wasn't a real child! I wish I lived in a storybook!" exclaimed a small girl one day.

"Who do you wish you were, Alice?" asked Mother.

"I wish I was Cinderella or Little Red Riding Hood; but most of all, I'd like to be Alice in Wonderland, behind the Looking Glass."

Just at that moment Mother was called away, and Alice stood by the library table looking at the grown-up books and all the other things lying there.

"I wish I was as big as Mother—" she began again with a discontented tone, when she stopped at the sound of a funny little squeak.

It was Father's beautiful ebony framed magnifying glass speaking.

"What about me?" asked the funny voice.

"I'm not allowed to touch you because I might drop you," said Alice quite truthfully.

"But we're all in a story now," squeaked the Glass, just as if someone was rubbing a wet finger over his surface. "In a story like the one of Alice, and when we're there, we can do anything we please—that's why it's called Wonderland."

Alice still stood with her hands clasped tightly behind her back. She had been told not to touch that Glass until she was a big girl, and she wasn't going to do it; but how she did want to pick it up!

After a little while, the voice began again.

"Well, we'll play a game anyway. Paper Cutter's going to help. He's going to cut the leaves of that big book over there in the middle of the table, and then he'll prop me up against it, and you'll look through me, and see what you'll see."

Alice was very much excited at all she heard, and more so when these things actually began to happen.

Ivory Paper Cutter sidled over the table and slipped in between the leaves of a big book, and Alice heard just the crisp sound she knew so well when her father cut the pages of a new book.

Then, a little awkwardly, it must be confessed, for he was somewhat clumsy and top-heavy, Magnifying Glass was propped up against the page and Paper Cutter pointed to the words at the beginning of the first chapter. "Some Wonders of the World."

Then, just because anything you want that's wonderful can happen in a story, the page became mottled and brown like the soil, and the letters looked like the stems of little plants, and Alice saw one of these grow and grow and grow until it was a tall plant with leaves, and stood higher than the lamp in the middle of the table.

From the top of this plant, there unfolded a big heavy pinkish flower made up of a great many little flowers.

"Milkweed!" exclaimed Alice. She had seen it growing over a fence at a house in the country, and she remembered the white milky substance that flowed out from the stems and down her dress, when she picked the flower.

No sound at all came from Magnifying Glass or from Paper Cutter; and as Alice watched, the flower dropped on the table, and a queer-looking shape like a big pea pod came in its place. Suddenly this opened very silently, and there within it lay dozens of round brown seeds with fine silky wings as white as snow.

The little brown things stirred in their place, and before she knew it, Alice saw them all flying away, borne on the wind by their lovely silky wings.

"Where are they going?" she asked.

"They're going to plant themselves by another fence," explained a squeaky voice. "That's why some seeds are given those wings, and the wind always works with them and helps them. It's wonderful, isn't it?"

"Yes," said Alice, and then she stopped suddenly, for Paper Cutter was cutting another page in the book.

(To Be Continued.)

World Brotherhood Book Lists

(For children from 8 to 12 years of age)
Compiled by EMERIC STACY, *Teacher-Librarian*

No mater what their birth may be,
No matter where their lots are cast,
The children of the world are one,
And Friendship rules the earth at last.

Author	Title	Country
Aanrud	Lisbeth Longfrock	Norway
Ayrton	Child Life in Japan	Japan
Ambrosi	When I Was a Girl in Italy	Italy
Baylor	Juan and Juanita	Mexico
Beuret	When I Was a Girl in France	France
Blanchard	Chico, a Homing Pigeon	Italy
Borski	The Jolly Tailor	Poland
Bradley	Alice in Jungleland	Africa
Brown	John of the Woods	Italy
Cammaerts	Boy of Bruges	Belgium
Capuana	Nimble-Legs	Italy
Charskaya	Little Princess Nina	Russia
Chrisman	Shen of the Sea	China
Craik	Little Lame Prince	England
Crommelin	Famous Legends	Many lands
Crosby	Young Greeks of Today	Greece
Finger	Tales From Silver Lands	South America
Foa	Little Robinson Crusoe of Paris	France
French	Lance of Kanana	Arabia
Gaines	Lucita	Mexico
Gaines	Treasure Flower	Japan
Gaines	Village Shield	Mexico
Gunterman	Castles in Spain	Spain
Jonckheere	When I Was a Boy in Belgium	Belgium
Lang	Tales of Troy and Greece	Greece
Lane	Under Sunny Skies	Southern Europe
Lomen	Tak-Tuk	Arctic lands
Lustig	Roses of the Winds	Russia
Martineau	Lady Green Satin and Her Maid Rosette	France
Miller	The Hidden People	Peru
Morley	Donkey John of Toy Valley	The Tyrol
Morris	Home Life in Japan	Japan
Neumann	Timothy Travels	Many lands
Olcott	Wonder Tales From China Seas	China
Olcott	Wonder Tales From Windmill Lands	Holland
Palmer	Abdul, the Egyptian Boy	Egypt
Peary	Children of the Arctic	Greenland
Perkins	Dutch Twins	France
Perkins	French Twins	France
Perkins	Irish Twins	Ireland
Perkins	Japanese Twins	Japan
Postnikov	Our Little Cossack Cousin in Siberia	Siberia
Rothmund	The Amber Bead	Germany
Schwatka	Children of the Cold	Alaska
Siebe	Kasperle's Adventures	Germany
Sheridan	The Little Spotted Seal	Hawaii
Spyri	Cornelli	Switzerland
Spyri	Heidi	Switzerland
Spyri	Moni, the Goat Boy	Switzerland
Stein	Little Shepherd of Provence	France
Sugimoto	With Taro and Hano in Japan	Japan
Tee-Van	Red Howling Monkey	South America
Walmsley	Toro of the Little People	Africa
White	The Magic Forest	Canada
Yonge	Little Duke	France
Zwilgmeyer	Johnny Blossom	Norway
Zwilgmeyer	What Happened to Inger Johanne	Norway

A book is like a white-sailed ship
Across bright waters bearing,
On many a blithe and jaunty trip
Of pleasure, search or daring.

A story book, a cozy nook,
And soon we're far away
To strange old quays of long ago,
And harbors of today.

[All of the books on this list are recommended by the American Library Association. This is the third of a series of such lists to be published on Mondays and Tuesdays.]

City of Toys

Did you ever hear how the city of Nuremberg, one of Germany's most celebrated towns, happened to receive its name?

Travelers love to go to Nuremberg because of its quaint old houses, as well as for its many manufactures, the most important of which are wonderful toys and playthings of all sorts which are sent to children to every part of the world.

Many, many years ago, even before Jesus was born, Tiberius, the great Roman general, and his soldiers had crossed the Danube River and marched far into Germany when suddenly winter began.

The Romans, coming from the warm Italian skies, did not enjoy the dark and freezing days of a northern winter. So the wise Tiberius, who later became Emperor of Rome, decided to make camp right where he was, for it was too late to go back the long way he had come. He looked over the flat, sandy plain and chose a low hill, one side of which ran down to the river.

On this side of the hill he made his winter quarters, and on the top of the hill he built a watch tower which the called Neronis Speculum, the Latin way of saying Nero's Lookout Tower.

Wherever the Roman armies placed their camps, the people of the country which they were invading quickly put up their own huts and tents. And so it happened this time.

In some of these rude shelters jugglers came to live in order to amuse the Roman soldiers with their tricks and to help the weary winter days to pass. Tradespeople were also there to peddle articles of food, clothing and drink. Their wives and daughters sold to the Romans their long, blond hair which was so fashionable at that time with the dark-haired women of Rome.

So in this way quite a little colony was formed, naming itself Neronesberg, after the watch tower. Nero, the first part of the word was in honor of the Roman Emperor Nero; and the second part "Berg" was the German word for hill.

As time went on, this name was changed little by little to Nuremberg which grew to be a famous city with charming old-fashioned houses, hundreds of years old and very different from those in most other towns.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to Word Chess:
Singer, reigns, resign, signer.

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THE HOME FORUM

Twenty Years After

TO WHAT trifles do we sometimes owe hours of significance and pleasure! The trifle in question was a small sin of omission on the part of a new maid who, in dusting the hallway booksheives, put three books back upside down.

My grandmother, who was a member of our household, brought me up on the saying that "Order is heaven's first law." A rigid sense of order took precedence with her over other qualities of deportment, and was so much a part of my early education that all through the years since, a thing out of place attracts my startled attention. Therefore, I was jarred by seeing three small chocolate-colored volumes, with titles inverted. I stopped, of course, to replace the books in their proper position.

That was early after dinner, on a rainy autumn evening. It was hours later when I finally did restore the books. I had carried them into my comfortable study where before an open fire I had intended merely to glance at them.

The books were "Prophets, Priests and Kings," "Pillars of Society," and "The War Lords," by A. G. Gardiner. I recalled reading them as they had been published—the first some twenty years ago—then I had forgotten their existence, and but for the careless action of a maid I might have gone on many more years unconscious of the profit in store for one who rereads these books. Since George Meredith is my favorite novelist, I had but lately visited the Box Hill land, had in fact driven through that lovely countryside and along the road to Dorking, it was natural that I should turn first to the chapter entitled "George Meredith" and read:

It is nearly sixty years since Tennyson's ear caught a fresh note in the woodland song, a brave, joyous note, thrilling as the lark, pure as the nightingale. For young Meredith burst on the world singing that matchless "Love in the Valley," and Tennyson was haunted by its liquid full-throated melody. It haunts us still. It will continue to haunt the world. For it is one of the indisputable things of literature. Listen:

"Happy, happy time when the white star hovers
Low over dim fields fresh with bloomy dew,
Near the face of dawn that draws athwart the darkness,
Threading it with colour, like yew-berries the yew.
Thicker crowd the shades as the grave East deepens
Glowing, and with crimson a long cloud swells,
Maiden still the morn is, and strange she is, and secret,
Strange her eyes; her cheeks are cold as cold sea-shells."

It was the glad song of the dawn. And now the long summer day has drawn to evening—evening serene and joyous as the dawn; the deep, resonant voice clear and thrilling as of old . . . the frequent laughter buoyant and infectious as a child's. He is the spirit of unconquerable youth. He brings into our querulous and near-sighted time the spacious cheerfulness of a more confident day.

The three volumes contain ninety-seven character sketches; the women who have been singled out in this trilogy are, in addition to Mrs. Pankhurst, Florence Nightingale, Mrs. Sidney Webb and Mrs. Humphry Ward. I thought that about everything that could be said had been said about Florence Nightingale. I was quite mistaken, as I learned. I must someway have overlooked this chapter when the books first came into my possession, because certainly had I not done so I would never have forgotten what Harriet Martineau had to say of "The Lady With the Lamp." This unpublished manuscript of Harriet Martineau came into Mr. Gardiner's hands and around it he weaves a remarkable picture of Miss Nightingale.

But it is when dealing with Mrs. Ward that Mr. Gardiner shows how keen a critic he is, how astute an analyst; whether or not he consciously weighs judgment, he is thus vivid:

"There are, I take it, two ways of writing novels. You may surrender yourself imaginatively to your characters and let them fight out their battle for themselves. That is the way of the realist. Or you may start from a formula and invent characters to work it out. That is the way of the classicist. It is the way of Mrs. Ward. She labours, it is true, with astonishing industry to make her people live, but they refuse to live. They never extract a laugh or a tear from you, for they cannot laugh or shed a tear themselves. They are abstractions . . . that move not at their own volition but at the will of the magician who pulls the strings. They come from the intellect, unfused by the glow of emotion, untried by the fires of pain. And the intellect alone cannot create a character. It is feeling, sympathy, passion, which clothes the dry bones with flesh and blood and make them breathe and live. Put Mrs. Ward's novels to a simple test. Name one character from them that moves you with happy memories or even painful memories. You will find it as difficult as it is to quote a line from the poetry of Mr. Alfred Austin. . . . There is about her presence the air of a strayed goddess who has wandered down from Olympus and is rather wondering how she will find her way back again out of this strange rabble of fussy mortals."

The excellence of these small books is not alone in their variety—certainly there is little similarity either in subject or treatment—but in the satisfaction they give to the reader. Clear, definite, living men and women come before one when A. G. Gardiner speaks.

And if the books had been right-end up, I would have missed a profitable and delightful evening. Even my grandmother would have to admit that disorder sometimes may have its recompense. W. H.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
EDITORIAL BOARD

If the return of manuscripts is desired, they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:
One year . . . $9.00 Three months $2.25
Six months . $4.50 One month . . 75c
Single copies, 5 cents

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Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows: Domestic and Foreign
14 pages . . . 2 cents
16 to 32 pages . . . 3 cents
34 to 80 pages . . . 4 cents
32 pages . . . 5 cents
Remailing to Canada and Mexico, 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction.

NEWS OFFICES:
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EASTERN: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco.
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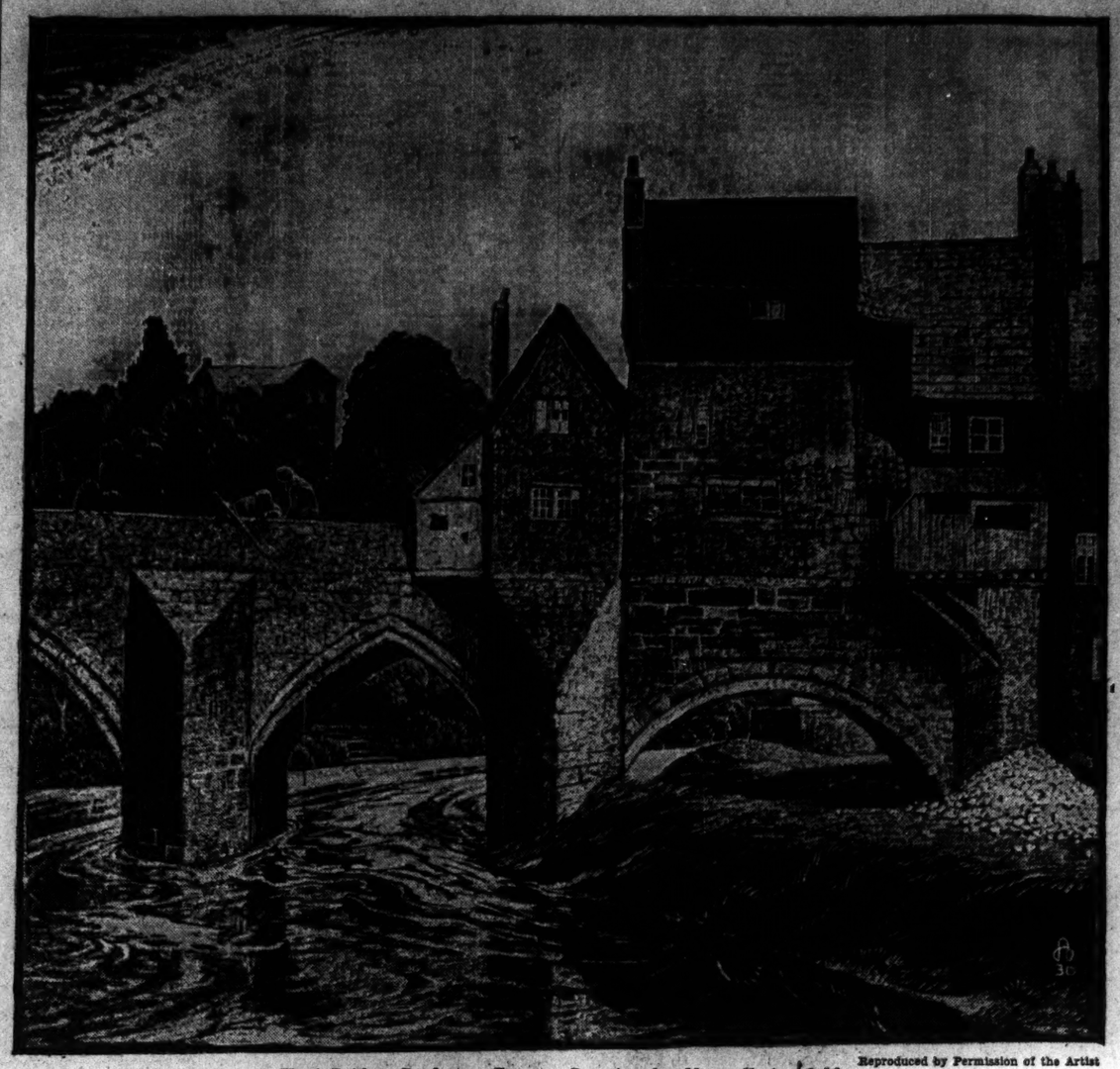
Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
LA ANCORA DE CIENCIA CRISTIANA
DAS EINZIGE DER CHRISTLICHEN WISSENSCHAFT
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE (Scandinavian Edition)
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY



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Elvet Bridge, Durham. From a Drawing by Maxwell Armfield

THERE is, in some quarters, a definite tendency to deprecate the admiration of the antique, whether seen in buildings, furniture or pictorial art, as being a sentimental attitude of the mentally lazy. Such critics affirm that the interest of the artist as well as the public, should be focused on the expression of today. There is a good deal to be said for this point of view; nothing could be more stultifying, for instance, than the indiscriminate absorption in "period" art. At the same time there is also much to be said for the opposite view. While we can never go back to conditions outgrown, we can and should be receptive to beauties and even conveniences to be seen in methods that are no longer ours.

In such a city as Durham, for instance, largely unspoiled by thoughtless building over large tracts, one is conscious of some quality that is entirely lacking even in our best modern work, a beauty that is unselfconscious and that owes most of its effect to the fact of having been the result of continuous activity over a long time. It is evident that such a group of houses as those seen in the drawing above were not all designed together, that, on the contrary, they were not "designed" at all, but grew in among one another as occasion arose and as they could, almost precisely as plants interweave in an English hedgerow.

There is, here, a sort of give and take, an inevitable adaptation of individual to communal need that may possibly appear also in modern building but in a quite different form, arrived at by foresight and expressed in city ordinances; in any case by self-conscious means.

The old Chantry chapel set here at the bridge-end no doubt to protect it, is a logical result of the flood that washed the previous structure away in medieval times, and now that the chapel is no longer used for its original purpose, instead of being demolished, it has been adapted to the needs of a sweet-shop.

The history of the other houses is not recorded so far as the present scribe is aware, but doubtless it is equally vivid and varied. Each change would add some detail here or there and take others (less frequently) away, thus eventually giving a quality and color to a city that is impossible of achievement in any more methodical way.

Northern Siberia

The lower parts of valleys opening to the sea are white as far as the eye can reach with the several varieties of cotton grass so common in the north. There are also many wild flowers adding color to the foreground, chiefly in various shades of blues and yellows. We noted six different fodder grasses including blue joint and red top and also the yellow flowered pea vine, but not the other variety which furnishes such excellent horse feed in Alaska and northern Canada. There are practically none of the edible berries so abundant in the Seward Peninsula, cranberries, blue berries, moss begries and the like, which is probably due to the virtual absence of humus soil in this region. Despite the lack of trees or even shrubs, the landscape is never uninteresting. There are always mountains of varying colors, some with smooth, graceful contours and others ruggedly grand, and there are always glaciers and snow for contrast. None of the glaciers are forbidding in prospect and only a few of the mountains. The glaciers are small and the mountains picturesque and, except in detail, easily traveled. There is charm in the fact that the country is so clean, so bathed in ozone, so new from under the white-pure ice cap. — JOHN B. BURNHAM, in "The Rim of Mystery."

Boston Lights

(After Walt Whitman)

I will tell you of Boston lights.
A red Cyclopean eye in the Custom House tower
boxes the compass with a wink,
and circles the Hub with a roving stare.

The United Shoe Machinery Building
puts on a beaded nightcap.
And ribbons of red and gold
unwind from a spool on Governor's Square;
Red—gold—red—gold—
with exasperating precision.

An iridescent dome of gilt
burns softly on the brow of Beacon Hill;
the dusty history of the Commonwealth
lies underneath the dome.

The Esplanade throws a string of jewels
across the Charles;
The end is lost, entangled
in the lights of Cambridge.

But the precious lights are the lights of home
that prick the night from hill to sea.
For home lights are intimate lights,
caressing the student and his book;
flooding the room where music and laughter reign;
softly unveiling a mother's smile
as she leans above the baby's crib.

The precious lights limn violet shadows
to define the poet's dream.

ARTHUR J. PEEL.

Goethe in Italy

Alone, and shrouded by an assumed name from all the interruptions with which the curiosity of admirers would have perplexed the author of "Werther," but which never troubled the supposed merchant Herr Möller, he passed amid orange-trees and vineyards, cities, statues, pictures, and buildings, feeling himself "at home in the wide world, no longer an exile." . . . For some time previous to his journey he had been unable to look at engravings of Italian scenery, unable even to open a Latin book, because of the overpowering suggestions of the language; so that Herder could say of him that the only Latin author ever seen in his hand was Spinoza. . . . We have only to read Mignon's song, "Kennst Du das Land?" which was written before this journey, to perceive how dream-like were his conceptions of Italy, and how restless was his desire to journey there.

And now this deep unrest was stilled. Italian voices were loud around him, Italian skies were above him, Italian art was before him. . . . He saw the greatness of his aims, and felt within him powers adequate to those aims.

Curious it is to notice his open-eyed interest in all the geological and meteorological phenomena which present themselves; an interest which has excited the sneers of some who think a poet has nothing better to do than to rhapsodize. They tolerate his enthusiasm for Palladio, because Architecture is one of the arts; and forgive the enthusiasm which seized him in Vicenza, and made him study Palladio's works as if he were about to train himself for an architect; but they are distressed to find him, in Padua, once more occupied with "cabbages," and tormented with the vague conception of a typical plant, which will not leave him. Let me confess, however, that some cause for disappointment exists. The poet's yearning is fulfilled; and yet how little literary enthusiasm escapes him! Italy is the land of History, Literature, Painting, and Music; its highways are sacred with associations of the past; its by-ways are centers of biographic and artistic interest. Yet Goethe, in raptures with the climate, and the beauties of nature, is almost silent about literature, has no sense of music, and no feeling for history. He passes through Verona without a thought of Romeo and Juliet; through Ferrara without a word of Ariosto, and scarcely a word of Tasso. In this land of the Past, it is the Present only which allures him. . . .

In Rome, where he stayed four months, enjoyment and education went hand in hand. "All the dreams of my youth I now see living before me. Everywhere I go I find an old familiar face; everything is just what I thought it, and yet everything is new. It is the same with ideas. I have gained no new idea, but the old ones have become so definite, living, and connected one with another, that they may pass as new." . . .

He visited churches and galleries with steady earnestness; studied Winckelmann, and discussed critical points with the German artists. Unhappily he also wasted precious time in fruitless efforts to attain facility in drawing. These occupations, however, did not prevent his completing the versification of "Iphigenia," which he read to the German circle, but found only Angelica who appreciated it. . . . Nor was he much more fortunate with the Weimar circle, who, as we have already seen, preferred the prose version.—GEORGE HENRY LEWES, in "Life and Works of Goethe."

וואו איז דאס מלכות השמים?

(איבערזעצט פאר דעם „קריסטשען סיינס מאניטאר")

פון דור דורות האלטען שפערבליכע אין איין זוכען דאס מלכות השמים, און האפען אז אין א נעווייסער צוקונפט, אפשר נאכן טויט, וועלען זיי אריינקומען אין דיזען נעווינשטען פלאץ. דעם נעמליכען קענ־ריך האט מען נעשילדערט אין פערשידענע וועגען, אבער וען מיר זאלען פרעגען דעם איינפאכיקען מאן אדער פרוי וואס עס איז, אדער וואו עס איז, וואלטען זייער אנט־ווארטען נעווייס קיינען נאנץ אונבעשטימט. זיי קענען קיינמאל נישט עס איז נאנץ וויים פון דאנעבן, פוילייכט נעמינט זיך. עס איז די יישלען, אדער זיי קענען עס בעראבשטען אויף א בוכשטעבליכען אופן אין שבחשען די סיסבאלישע בילדער וואס דער חויליגער שרייבט. אלס בוי־שפיל, גלייבט ער צו דאס מלכות השמים צו דער עניגהייט־ארבייט פון זייבען אויסן פעלד, אין פון פויש כאשן, אין צו דער חעכערער ארבייט פון דעם פוחר וואס חאט פאזיטיוע נוסע שפרעד, אין דורך א זעל־כע סימבאל חאט ער נישט בעזייטס די מענשען אז דאס מלכות השמים איז צו נעמינען וויי־דען אין זייער מאג מענליכען לעבען און ארבייט. אין ער חאט זיי אבנעדזעט אז אזוי לאנג זיי זיין וויים שבענזיכדערט פון דעם מאג מענליכען לעבען, אין צופיל פער־וויינדערט פון אלץ דינג, וואס דער מענשלי־כער נעדאנק חאלט מיט זיך, וועלען זיי נישט קיין אדער מאדערן אנדערש נעדרעט, דאס מלכות השמים וועלט זיין אויף דעם אויסקוקונג פון דער אנדערער וועלט, אין וועלכע זיי וועלען נישט אליין זיין אפילו אן אויסדרוק פון דעם נעמליכען לעבען, נאר אין אן אויסדרוק פון אן אידעאל פון פערפעקטע מענשליכע פערהעלטענישען.

און פון דעסטוועגען, טאס חויפטזעכע איז נישט קוקן, וועלכע חאבען נעטאן אין דער וועלט, אין דער נעשיכטע, אדער וואס זיי חאבען נעשאפען, דאס חויפט איז נישט וואס זיי

STOCKS HAVE A FAIR RALLY AFTER DECLINE

Better Tone in Final Dealings, Led by Buying of Merchandise Shares

NEW YORK (AP)—After having some difficulty in maintaining its foothold during the early hours of trading, the stock market managed rather feebly to resume its climb today.

Losses of 1 to 5 points recorded during the morning were partially regained by early afternoon. Trading was again sluggish.

Allied Chemical lost 5 points, then regained about half its loss. Such shares as U. S. Steel, Westinghouse Electric, Air Reduction, and American Can, recovered most of early losses running from 1 to nearly 2 points. The rails were distinctly heavy during the morning, and showed little recuperative power.

Market Awaiting Impetus

The market appeared to be awaiting some impelling development. Bulls were somewhat diappointed in the fresh selling pressure encountered at the high levels of the recovery last week, but the belief that there were substantial investment buying orders under the market, and that efforts on the downside would meet with strong opposition, restrained the bears.

The reduction of the Sinclair quarterly dividend from 50 to 25 cents had been expected, and had practically no effect upon the market. A report that maximum production allowable under the pro-ration plan in Texas would be cut from 750,000 barrels daily to 680,-200 barrels this week provided some encouragement.

Wall Street is now awaiting with keen interest the developments in retail trade after the Thanksgiving Day holiday. The statement made late last week by Silas Strawn, chairman of Montgomery Ward, that a change in the trend of buying had already been noted, provided the hope that sufficient purchasing might develop to deplete merchants' shelves and cause substantial reordering from wholesalers..

Most of the weekly analysis of the financial advisory services expressed restrained optimism. The Harvard Economic Society stated that the present low level of certain basic industries—such as foods—indicates that curtailment cannot go much further.

The news of the plan for forming another $1,000,000,000 bank in Wall Street was regarded as a favorable development. Credit conditions showed little change, with call money going begging in the outside market at 1 per cent.

Stocks closed steady today after recovering early losses of 1 to 5 points in dull trading. Late buying of the mail order and merchandising shares was a feature. Sears Roebuck, R. H. Macy, Woolworth and May Department Stores rose 1 to 2.

American Can, Westinghouse and Auburn Auto rallied about a point net, while U. S. Steel, General Electric, Radio and General Motors improved fractionally over Saturday's close. Sales approximated 1,600,000 shares.

Bonds Are Dull

The usual Monday dullness prevailed on the bond market today. The domestic section displayed a firm undertone and maintained an upward trend on small fractional changes. United States Governments were again the feature as the inquiry for Liberties continued brisk.

Foreign bonds showed no marked change except that German Governments were steadier. The International 5½s which have suffered severely from sentimental selling resulting from talk of a possible reparations moratorium attracted support slightly above the record low at which they closed Saturday. Later American issues were among the most reactionary.

New financing was fairly large, totaling $28,000,000. The largest was the $19,692,000 bond issue of the City of Detroit. Associated Industrial Bankers Corporation offered $5,000,000 6 per cent bonds, and the Washington Gas Light Company sought $3,000,000 on 4½ per cent gold notes.

FOUR ARKANSAS BANKS REOPEN; THREE CLOSE

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP)—The reopening of four banks, suspended last week, and the suspension for five days of three others, were reported to the State Banking Department today.

Those reopened are the Peoples Bank at Waldo, the Bank of Manila at Manila, the Bank of Knobel at Knobel and the Citizens State Bank of Monette.

Those reported suspending are the Bank of Maynard at Maynard, the Cross County Bank at Wynne and the Bank of Glenwood at Glenwood, all small institutions.

The closings reported today brought to 70 the number which have suspended or closed for liquidation in Arkansas during the past week. Of these five have reopened, including the four reported today.

STONE & WEBSTER EARNINGS

For the 12 months ended Sept. 30, 1930, Stone & Webster, Inc., reports net consolidated earnings, including those of subsidiary companies, of $6,201,714, equal to $3.70 a share on the average of 1,677,742 shares outstanding during the period. In addition, a profit for the period of $704,844, realized from the sale of securities acquired on organization from the predecessor company, was carried direct to surplus. Total earnings for the 12 months, including this profit, amounted to $6,906,558, or $4.17 a share on the average shares outstanding during the period.

PATHE EXCHANGE LOSS

Pathe Exchange, Inc., reports net loss for 39 weeks ended July 12 of $657,030. This includes profit and loss credits of $96,736, representing income on pictures which were previously the subject of charges to surplus or special reserve because of excess book values as of April 21, 1928 This compares with profit of $534,336 in 38 weeks ended July 13, 1929, in which period there was charged against surplus or special reserve $834,961 in excessive book value of pictures as of April 21, 1928.

"SOO" LINE HAS BIG LOSS

Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie System reports for the 10 months ended Oct. 31, 1930, net loss of $1,820,794, after taxes and charges, contrasted with net income of $2,161,347, equal, after dividend requirements on the 7 per cent preferred stock, to $5.65 a share on 252,068 shares of common stock in the first 10 months of 1929.

CHEVROLET MOTORS RESUMES

NEW YORK—The Atlanta (Ga.) plant of the Chevrolet Motor Company has resumed full operations, giving employment to nearly 3000 persons. The production program is expected to be continued throughout the winter months.

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCE

OTTAWA (AP)—Canada had an unfavorable trade balance of $80,668,000 for the 12 months ended Oct 31, according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. For the corresponding period in 1929 Canada had a favorable trade balance of $4,476,000.

MONDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1930 Range High	Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Last Nov. 24	Nov. 22
43¼	8½	..	Abitibi	800	11¾	11	11¼	11½
69	33	..	Ab & Straus	900	41	39	39	..
110½	102	..	Ab & Stt pf	70	102	102	102	..
37¾	17½	1.60	Adams Ex	1200	20¾	20	20¾	20½
34⅝	28½	1½	Addressograph	200	30	30	30	..
32¾	3½	..	Adv-Rumely	400	3½	3½	3½	3½
1¾	⅝	..	Ahumada	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	..
186⅝	91¼	3†	Air Reduc	700	107	104¼	106⅝	105½
38	9¾	1¼	Airway El	400	11¾	11¼	11¾	11½
3⅛	⅞	..	Ajax Rubber	400	1	1	1	..
5¾	4½	..	Alaska Jun	1600	6½	6½	6½	6¾
35¼	7¾	..	Alleghany	1100	10¾	10¼	10⅝	11
104	78	3½†	Alliance R	10	78	78	78	..
243	138¾	6†	Allied Chem	8100	207⅝	202	207½	207½
68	32½	3	Allis-Chal	1600	39½	38¾	39½	39
43¼	18¾	2	Al Port Cem	700	16¾	16¾	16¾	..
10⅜	1¾	..	Am Ag Ch	300	2½	2½	2½	..
41¾	20¾	..	Am Ag Ch pf	100	22	22	22	..
97⅝	45½	2	Am Bk Note	100	53¾	53¾	53¾	..
12	3	..	Am Beet S	100	4	4	4	5¼
54⅝	35	2.40	Am Brake	300	37½	37	37½	..
31½	6¼	..	Am Br Bov	300	11¾	11¼	11¾	11⅜
156½	107¾	4†	Am Can	22100	119¾	117½	119	113⅛
82½	30	6	Am Car & F	300	36	36	36	36
69½	23¾	3	Am Chain	400	38¾	38¾	39½	38¾
51¾	38½	2†	Am Chicle	600	40¾	40	40⅝	40
33	9	..	Am Com Alc	100	11½	11½	11½	11⅜
101¾	34⅜	7	Am & FPw	8900	40⅞	38¾	40½	40½
111½	93½	7	Am & FP 7	100	97½	97½	97½	97½
32⅜	8	2	Am Hawaii	200	8¾	8½	8¾	8¾
34⅜	21	..	Am Hide pf	100	15	15	15	..
41	27½	3†	Am Int Corp	3000	23½	23	23½	22⅜
4	⅝	..	Am La Pr	100	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
38	9¾	..	Am La Pr pf	100	30	9¾	9¾	..
105	28½	..	Am Loco	700	32½	32	33½	33
14½	3½	..	Am Mach&Met	5000	4¼	3¾	4¼	3¾
51⅛	18¼	1	Am Metals	200	20½	20½	20¾	21¼
95	35	7	Am Nat G pf	10	38½	38½	38½	..
119¾	47½	1†	Am PW&L	1800	53	53	53¾	53¾
107	97¾	5	Am P & L 6	100	99	99	99	99
89½	80	5	Am P&L pf st	200	82	82	82	..
39¾	18	1	Am Radiat	4100	20¼	20	20¼	20⅜
100⅞	29	2†	Am Roll Mill	900	34⅝	33½	34⅝	34½
67⅝	52½	5	Am Saf Raz	300	59½	58¾	59½	59
97½	45¼	4	Am Smelt	3000	51¼	50½	51	51
22½	3⅜	..	Am Solvents	300	4	4	4	3⅞
52¼	34	3	Am Stl Fnd	300	30¾	30	30½	31
116	110½	7	Am Stl F pf	30	110¾	110¾	110¾	..
69½	40	5	Am Sugar	700	51¾	49½	51¾	50¾
274¼	178½	9	Am Tel&T	18100	191	189½	191	190¾
124⅞	88⅝	1†	Am Wat W	4300	68⅛	68¼	67	68⅜
108½	99	6	Am Wat W 6	100	99	99	99	..
20¼	5½	..	Am Wool	300	18¼	18⅛	18⅛	..
44½	15⅝	..	Am Wool pf	400	15¾	15¾	15¾	..
17⅞	4¼	..	Am Zinc new	300	5¾	5½	5½	5¾
53¼	20	1	Anac Wire	400	25	24⅝	24½	..
81½	33	2½	Anaconda	14100	30⅜	28	30⅜	31¼
51⅝	28	2.40	Anchor Cap	1000	31½	31	31½	31⅛
39¼	16½	2	Arch Dan	1000	17⅛	17⅜	17⅛	17¼
8½	2¾	..	Arm Ill A	700	4⅜	4	4	4¼
3¾	1¼	..	Arm Ill B	1000	3¼	3⅛	3¼	3¼
65	25½	7	Arm Ill pf	100	50	50	50	51
13¾	4	..	Arnold Cons	100	6¾	5¾	5¾	6
46½	20	4	Asso Apparl	300	29¾	28	28½	28
50½	25½	2½	Asso Drg G	2300	39¾	38¾	39¾	..
242½	185	10	Atchison	300	194	194	194	196
108⅝	103½	5	Atchison pf	100	106⅜	106⅜	106⅜	..
175½	113	10	Atl Coast L	100	121	121	121	..
65¼	50	5	Atl G&WI pf	100	52¾	52¾	52¾	..
51⅝	18⅝	1†	Atl Refin	1200	22¾	21⅝	22½	22¼
106	83	4	Atlas Pwd	100	55	55	55	..
106	97	6	Atlas Pwd pf	300	100	100	100	..
37	10¾	1†	Atlas Stores	100	11¼	11¼	11¼	..
263¾	60¾	4†	Auburn Auto	1600	79	78½	79	78
30	17⅛	.3	Austin N new	90	20½	18⅝	18⅝	..
9½	3¾	..	Aviation	3100	4¾	4	4	4½

—B—

38	19¾	1¾	Baldwin	8100	27⅝	25½	27⅝	28⅝
116	93	7	Baldwin pf	10	10	100	100	99
122¾	70	7	Bald & O	4900	77¼	76	77	79
110½	106⅛	6½	Bamber pf	310	107½	107½	107½	107½
84½	53½	3½	Bangor & A	100	60⅝	60⅝	60⅝	..
34	12¾	2	Barnsdall A	400	15	14¾	15	14⅜
70½	46¾	3†	Beechnut	300	52	51½	51½	53
6¾	2½	..	Belding H	1900	3¾	3⅜	3⅜	..
57⅝	14¼	1	Bendix	3500	19½	18¾	19⅜	19⅝
54½	31½	2	Best & Co	400	41¾	41¼	42¾	41⅝
110¼	58⅜	6	Beth Steel	9700	65	63½	64⅝	65⅝
41½	23	1½	Blw Knox	300	27½	26¾	26¾	27½
29⅜	17	..	Bloom'dale	50	20	20	20	..
69	18⅜	1½	Bohn Alum	1800	23¾	21½	22⅜	23⅜
90⅝	60½	..	Borden	1800	69¼	68	68½	68⅝
50½	15	.3	Borg Warner	900	19	18	19½	19
25⅝	12½	..	Briggs	11900	17¾	16½	17½	17⅜
25½	15¼	2	Briggs & Str	1900	18½	18½	18¾	..
22	4⅝	..	Brockway	300	5¼	5	5	4½
85	29	7	Brockway pf	800	29	29	29	..
98¾	84¾	4	Bkyn Man T	700	65⅞	65⅜	65½	66
178¼	99½	5	Bklyn Un G	400	112¾	110¼	110¼	..
30½	11½	..	Bruns Balke	200	11½	11½	11½	11⅛
31⅞	13	1	Bucyrus	800	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	15
117	107¾	7	Bucyrus pf	30	113½	113½	113½	..
43	25½	2½	Bucy cv pf	100	27¾	27¾	27¾	27⅞
14⅜	6¾	1	Budd Wheel	200	10⅜	10½	10⅜	10¼
74	15¾	..	Bullard	100	30	30	30	..
43	18	3	Bulova Watch	2000	19⅜	18	19	19⅜
51⅞	18¾	1	Burroughs	1700	23¾	23	23¼	23½
48½	23¼	2½	Bush Term	500	26½	26	26	..
110	97	..	Bush T deb	10	98½	98½	98½	..
4¼	1½	.50	Butte Cop	100	2	2	2	..
112¾	37⅝	..	Byers	3300	47⅞	45¾	47½	46⅝

—C—

77½	49½	4	Calif Pack	2300	53	51½	52⅝	52
2¼	¾	..	Callahan	100	⅜	⅜	⅜	..
30	10	2	Campbell	200	13½	13½	13½	13¼
89⅞	32	..	Calu & Ariz	400	34¾	34	34¾	34
123⅞	81¼	..	Calu & Hecla	600	11	10½	11	10½
75⅞	34⅝	5	Canada Dry	4700	41½	40	41¼	41½
52¼	39½	2½	Can Pac	1600	43½	43	43	43½
362¾	103⅛	6	Case Thresh	9200	116	113	113	114½
70¾	29¾	3	Caterpillar	700	34	33¾	34	34½
12	8	..	Celotex ct	100	6¾	6¾	6¾	..
60	7¼	..	Celotex	200	8½	7	8¼	7¾
30½	20⅝	½	Cen Aguirre	200	24	23¾	24	24
315	200½	8†	Cen of NJ	300	212	212	212	..
65¾	25½	4	Cerro de P	500	29½	28¾	29½	28½
15⅞	3¼	..	Cert-Teed	100	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	..
67⅞	16	4.20	Checker Cab	5800	24⅝	23⅞	24	24
82	61	..	Ches Corp	100	61	61	61	61½
51⅞	38½	2.50	Ches & Ohio	2300	43¾	43½	43½	44½
17¼	6½	..	Chi Gt West	500	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	8⅜
52¾	22⅜	..	Chi Gt W pf	1400	27⅜	26½	26⅝	28⅜
26⅝	6⅝	..	Chi M&SP	1300	7½	7¼	7¼	8¼
46¼	11	..	Chi M&StP pf	3200	13½	12⅜	13¼	13⅛
89⅞	42⅞	4	Chi & NW	300	44	44	44	44⅞
37	7⅞	..	Chi Pneu	1200	13⅜	12½	13½	13⅜
55½	27⅜	3½	Chi Pneu pf	300	34¼	34¼	34¼	..
125⅛	62½	7	Chi RI	200	66	64½	64½	66
110⅜	100	7	Chi RI 7%	200	100	100	100	..
67⅝	20½	2.40	Childs	100	31½	31½	31½	31½
43	14⅝	1	Chrysler	5200	19¾	18¼	18¾	19⅛
49	35¾	3.60†	City Ice	200	37½	37½	37½	..
98¾	79	6½	City Ice pf	40	83	82	83	82
13¼	3¼	½	City Stores	500	4⅝	4	4¼	4⅛
42	20	3½	City Stor A	50	27½	27	27	..
80	25	..	Cluett Peody	100	26¾	26¾	26¾	..
20⅝	9¼	..	Col2Bea Oil	900	10	10	10	..
191¾	133¼	6	Coca Cola	500	156	155½	156	157½
84⅞	47¾	2½	Col Palm	200	50	50	50	..
35¾	17	..	Collins & A	1700	16	15⅝	15⅝	16
77	21¼	1	Colo F&I	300	25⅝	25½	25½	26
87	32⅜	2†	Colum Gas	7800	38¾	37½	38	39
110	99	6	Col Gas pf A	200	102¾	102	102	103
100	91	5	Col Gas pfB	300	91⅞	91½	91½	..
199	81¾	6	ColCarbon	1600	92½	90¼	92½	92½
37⅜	9¾	¾	Col Graph	5200	11⅝	11	11½	12⅜
40¾	24⅝	2	Com Cred	100	29¾	29¾	29¾	21⅝
26½	20¾	1¾	Cm Cred pf	20	24¾	24¾	24⅝	25
44¾	31¼	3	Com Cred A	100	35	35	35	35½
87	80	6	Com Tr Av pf	100	83	83	83	83½
55	25½	1.60†	Com Inv Tr	100	28¾	28¾	28¾	28⅝
38	14½	1	Com Sol	8100	18¾	18	18¾	18½
20¼	7¾	.60	Comwith So	10400	9¼	9	9¼	9¾
104¾	90½	5	Comwith 6 pf	200	95½	95	95	96⅝
19¾	7¾	..	Congoleum	1900	8¾	8½	8½	8⅝
15⅞	4⅝	.80	Con Film	100	13¾	13¾	13¾	13¾
27¼	16¼	2	Con Flm pf	200	18	18	18	18
136⅝	81½	4	Con Gas	7900	90¼	88¾	90⅜	89¾
62	35½	6	Con Ry C pf	300	39	39	39	..
2	½	..	Con Textile	300	¾	¾	¾	..
22¾	11⅝	1.20	Container A	200	14	13	13⅝	..
8½	3	..	Container B	200	4	4	4	3⅝
52½	17⅜	..	Cont Bak A	200	21⅝	21⅜	21⅜	..
7	2½	..	Cont Bak B	600	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	..
71⅝	44½	2½	Cont Can	1700	51⅝	50¼	51½	51½
37⅜	10¼	1	Cont Dia Fib	700	13	12⅜	12⅜	..
77⅞	39¾	2.40	Cont Ins	300	46	45½	45⅝	45⅝
8¼	2¼	..	Cont Motors	400	4⅜	..	3¾	4
30½	10	..	Cont Oil	3400	12½	12¼	12½	13
40⅞	10	1	Cont Shares	6100	14⅝	13⅜	14	13⅝
111¾	72¾	3	†Corn Prod	500	82¼	80⅞	81½	81½
151½	140	7	Corn Prod pf	10	145½	145½	145½	..
33	9¼	..	Coty	1100	10½	9⅝	10⅛	9⅝
18¼	4	1	Crown Zell	100	7½	7	7	..
36	31½	2.70	Crown Cork pf	400	32½	32½	32½	..
117	103¼	7	Crucible pf	10	106¼	106¼	106¼	106¼
7	1	..	Cuba Cane Prod	100	2	2	2	2
9	3½	..	Cub Am S pf	700	4	3¾	4	3⅞
65⅝	30	..	Cub Am S pf	200	36	36	36	..
2½	..	..	Cub Dom S	100	99	99	99	..
48	38¼	4	Cudahy	100	41½	41½	41½	41⅜
126½	90½	6	Curtis Pub	1000	99	98	98	..
14⅞	3⅝	..	Curtiss Wr	1800	3⅝	3⅜	3⅜	3⅝
10¾	5½	..	Curtiss Wr A	1300	5⅝	5½	5⅝	5½

—D—

181	134	9	Del & Hud	200	149½	148	148	149
153	85½	6†	Del Lac&W	800	92¾	90	92¾	93¾
255¾	173½	8	Det Edison	300	185	184	185	..
219	194½	8	Diamond Gt	400	212	211⅝	211⅝	..
30⅝	16½	1.20	Dom Stores	100	15	15	15	..
145½	83	4†	Dupont	12300	93¼	90¼	93	93
123	114⅛	6	Dupont deb	100	117⅜	117⅜	117⅜	117¼
19	13	1	Duplan Silk	100	14¼	14¼	14¾	..

—E—

255½	155½	5†	East Kodak	1000	168¾	165½	168¾	170
37½	11¾	3	Eaton Axle	1700	16⅝	15¾	16⅝	..
114¼	46	6	Edis Alum Lt	400	55	55	55	55
103⅜	37½	1	Elec P&L	6000	47	44⅝	46⅝	45⅞
102	87½	..	El Pr & Lt 6 pf	200	89	89	89	89
50¾	22	2½	Equit Bldg	100	33	33	33	..
63¾	34½	..	Erie	400	33¼	31	31½	32
43¾	6⅝	..	Eureka Vac	700	13	12¾	12⅝	11¾

—F—

50½	22	3	Fark Morse	100	29	29	29	..
80	19½	..	Fash Park pf	10	20	19½	20	30
38	17	..	Fed Dept St	600	21	19½	21	..
185	97½	..	Fed M & S	100	90	90	90	..
25½	12½	3	Fed Screw W	100	14½	14½	14½	13
13¼	5½	1.80	Fed Motor T	200	6⅜	6¼	6⅜	..
43	24½	2.40	Fed Wat Svc	300	28½	28½	28½	28
89¾	46	..	Fidelity Ins	500	53	51	53	51¼
100¼	80½	6½	Filene ppf	90	90	90	90	..
33½	15⅜	1	Firestone	300	19½	18⅝	19⅜	..
87½	53¾	4	Firestone pf	200	67	63	63	68
98¾	43¾	4	First Nat St	300	44	43¾	44	43⅞
6½	1	..	Fisk Rubber	300	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
21	2¼	..	Fisk Rubber 1pf	30	3½	3½	3½	3⅞
50⅞	14	1	Follansbee B	100	18¼	16¾	16¾	18¾
66⅛	44½	2	Foundation Co	400	56	54⅝	56	56
56	22½	..	Fourth Nat In	500	24	24	24	..
57⅝	16⅛	4	Fox A	16800	34	33¾	34¾	34⅜
55⅛	21⅝	4†	Fox Film "A"	200	33¾	33¾	33¾	33¾
86	71	6	Fuller 2pf	30	71	70	71	..

—G—

11¾	3½	..	Gabriel A	400	4⅝	4¼	4¼	..
1¾	1	..	Gardner M	100	1	1	1	..
10⅛	4¾	..	Gen Am Inv	1200	6¾	6	6	6½
105	78	6	Gen A I pf ww	100	79	78	78	..
111⅞	63	4†	Gen Am Tk	1200	67½	67	67½	67½
71⅛	36⅛	3	Gen Asphalt	1000	39¾	38½	39½	39⅝
98¾	44½	1.80	Gen Elec	35300	51	49¾	51	50¼
15⅞	4⅝	.60	Gen Elec Sp	200	11¾	11¼	11⅜	11¾
61⅛	46⅝	3	Gen Foods	1200	53	51	52	53
106½	54⅛	6	Gen G&E cv pf	300	61¾	61¼	61¾	..
18⅝	5	.20	Gen FOE A	200	6¾	6	6	6
58⅞	31½	3†	Gen Mills	200	40¾	40¾	40⅞	..
100½	92½	5	Gen Mot pf	800	96	95	96	..
54⅞	31½	3†	Gen Motors	33300	38⅜	35½	38⅝	38¾
83⅝	15	6a	Gen Pub Srv	400	19¾	18¾	19¾	..
31⅞	6	..	Gen Ry Sig	600	9¾	9¾	9¾	..
51½	14¼	..	Gen Theater	1800	20	19¼	19¾	19½
106⅞	86	5	Gen Ry Sig	600	70¾	69⅝	70⅛	70⅛

—H—

23½	7½	..	Hahn Dpt 8%	3800	11	9¾	11	10½
72¼	41½	2	Harbison	100	42¼	42¼	42½	..
30	4½	..	Herriman B	1800	6¾	5¼	6¾	..
17¾	3¾	..	Hayes Body	300	7	6¾	7	..
51	15	1.80	Hercules Mot	300	15¾	15¾	15¾	..
100	70	6	Hershey Ch	400	88	87½	87	87
106¾	63¼	4†	Hershey Cc	300	63¾	63¼	63½	..
35⅛	6	..	Hoe & Co	100	7	7	7	..
12⅝	6	..	Holland Furn	100	11	11	11	..
41¼	20¾	2.60†	Holland F	100	31	31	31	32
30	4¾	..	Houdaille B	600	6½	6	6	6½
33⅜	13¾	1†	Houston Oil	1200	43¼	41½	43¼	43½
11¾	1¾	..	Houston O n	1100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
16¾	4½	..	Howe Sound	400	13	12¾	13	..
53¾	40	3½	Hud Man	200	41¾	40¾	41¾	..
62½	18	3	Hudson Mot	3700	36½	35½	36½	36½
26¾	7¾	..	Hupp Motors	2900	9¾	9¼	9¾	9¾

—I—

136¾	64	7	Ill Central	300	85¾	83½	83¾	85
32	11½	2	Ind Oil & G	200	14½	14½	14½	14⅞
17	2	..	Indian Mot	300	3¼	3¼	3¼	2⅞
87⅛	20	..	Indian M pf	100	25	25	25	..
28⅜	3¼	..	Indian Rfn	400	4½	4⅜	4½	4⅜
123¾	31	..	Ind Rayon	300	60	60	60	62
239	147¼	4†	Ingersoll R	200	179	178	179	184
30⅞	8	..	Inspiration	400	10⅜	9	10	10¼
17⅜	6¼	.45	Insurn Sh	100	6¾	6¾	6¾	7¼
13½	8	.60	Insurn Sh ctp	200	7¾	7¾	7¾	8
39½	20	..	Interboro RT	300	39½

STEEL OUTLOOK BETTER THOUGH OUTPUT LOWER

Good Railroad and Auto Demand Expected—Bar Price Stiffens

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW YORK—Though the present performance of the steel industry is a negative one, with declining production and dwindling volume of sales, more optimistic prospects are shaping up for early next year.

Better business is in sight on the part of the railroads and the automobile manufacturers, two of the largest lines of consumption.

During the last week steel ingot production fell another point to a general average of 43 per cent of capacity. The Youngstown district was the only one to gain, operating at 52 per cent of capacity, compared with 50 per cent formerly. The composite price of steel is also a shade lower. However, this is the season of year when operations normally decline as inventory taking and plant repairs loom near.

The railroads are arranging new credit whereby they will be enabled to buy much rolling stock. It is estimated that fully 50,000 freight cars will be inquired for when the plan is put into operation, which would require 700,000 tons of steel. It is possible, too, that locomotives will be inquired for at the same time.

Bar Prices Stiffens

The unemployment situation is by now fully realized throughout the country and various federal and state commissions are being appointed to remedy the situation. Americans are tackling the problem in true characteristic style.

The stiffening of the market on bars, plates and shapes to 1.60c a pound, Pittsburgh, as sponsored by he Carnegie Steel Company in a public statement, was somewhat verified by the bidding on 42,000 tons of steel for the Pennsylvania Railroad. All steel makers submitted bids at this figure.

The construction of water lines just now affords a good outlet for cast iron and steel pipe. The Borough of Queens at New York is to lay a line requiring 5000 tons; the city of Buffalo will buy a large tonnage; Canastota, N. Y., is to draw water from Oneida Lake, 25 miles distant.

Considerable steel work is in early prospect in New York City. A triborough bridge will require 20,000 tons; bids have been opened on another section of Westside elevated highway requiring 15,000 tons, and a vehicular tunnel under the East River will take a large tonnage of steel and cast iron segments.

Awards of fabricated structural steel have been tapering off the last week or two, but this is a seasonal development. At New York seven apartment buildings requiring 1000 tons each have featured the demand for housing steel.

Pig Iron Active

The pig iron markets have been fairly active. Sales at New York week before last were 11,000 tons, the best total since September. Some half dozen rather large inquiries have appeared along the Atlantic seaboard. A Vermont manufacturer is in the market for 500 to 1000 tons of higher silicon iron; one New Jersey consumer asks for 900 tons and another in the same State for 400 tons; the Worthington Pump & Machinery Corporation has bought over 1000 tons for two or three of its plants.

The pig iron market at Buffalo appears to be a shade firmer, possibly because one maker plans to blow out a furnace around Dec. 1. However, competition from Alabama furnaces has become more severe, which has influenced prices in the North to a considerable extent. Alabama iron was sold to a maker of cast iron pipe on the Delaware River at $10, furnace, though this is not thoroughly representative since pipe makers do not require the best quality.

Prices Weak Abroad

A pronounced degree of weakness characterizes the steel markets of Europe. Some of the cartels virtually are being abandoned, and competition is becoming free. A wave of steel price reductions has swept over England, where steel prices are the lowest in years.

This weakness abroad will affect American steel makers in their export field. However, Americans have not been counting on this outlet very heavily in recent years. Our largest steel exports are in the form of scrap.

The metal markets were in a state of aftermath following the boom days of the preceding week. Though producers were ostensibly holding copper to 12 cents a pound, sales were made by custom smelters as low as 10½ cents and even at that figure drew forth but little buying response.

Zinc prices were slipping gradually but constantly, reaching 4.25 cents, East St. Louis, at the end of the week. Tin remained fairly steady at around 26 cents a pound. Lead demand is quiet.

TEW EXPECTS GOOD RUBBER TRADE GAIN

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AKRON, O.—The rubber business has definitely passed the bottom and the year 1931 will show relatively greater improvement in rubber than in most other industries, declared James D. Tew, president of the B. F. Goodrich Company, at a meeting of 500 Akron business men recently.

Tew's prediction was based on a survey recently completed in 50 widely separated districts of the United States, which revealed that 46 per cent of the country's automobiles are riding on tires that need replacement in a very short time.

AMERICAN LOCOMOTIVE CO.

William H. Woodin, chairman of the American Locomotive Company, announced that the company has formed Alco Products, Inc., a new subsidiary which will carry on a business of engineering, designing and construction of process plants and equipment for the oil refinery industry. The new company will absorb and carry on the business of Heat Transfer Products, Inc., which was acquired by the American Locomotive Company in December, 1929.

BIG SHEET COPPER ORDER

CHICAGO (AP)—Victor Manufacturing & Gasket Company, supplying automobile manufacturers, has ordered 7,500,000 pounds of rolled sheet copper for current and immediate future requirements, John H. Victor, president, said he looked for continued improvement in business and took advantage of favorable conditions to buy.

NEW HAVEN RAILROAD

The New Haven Railroad will earn its $6 common dividend for 1930, John H. Wetzel, about $2,000,000 to spare to carry to surplus, according to Pres John J. Pelley. This would mean earnings of $7.25 to $7.30 a share on the 1,571,179 shares of common stock.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 3:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Allegheny 5s '44	85½	84½
Allegheny 5s rct	83½	83½
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	101½	101
Am Ag Chm 7½s '41	103½	103½
Am Pwr Pyw 6s	83	82¾
Am I G Chem 5½s ct '49	100	100
Am Ice 5s '53	85	84½
Am Inter 5½s cv '49	90¾	90¾
Am Nat Gas 6½s '42	45	44
Am Smelting 5s '47	103½	103
Am Sugar Refining 6s '37	103½	103½
Am T&T 4½s cv '39	143	143
Am T&T col 5s '46	105¾	105¾
Am T&T 5s '65	108	108¼
Am T&T of 5s '66	105½	105½
Am T&T deb 5½s '43	108½	108½
Am WW&Elec 5s '34	102	102
Am WW&Elec deb 6s '75	102½	102¼
Armour & Co 5½s '43	81	81
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	97½	97½
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	95½	95¾
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	101¼	101¼
B&O 1st 4s '48	95½	95
B&O rfg 5s '95	101¼	101¼
B&O 1st 5s ct '48	105½	105¾
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	105	105
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	105¼	105¼
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 4s '68	98½	98¼
Buff R & P 5s gen '37	89	89
By Products 5½s C	103	103
Cal Pet 5½s '38	100½	100½
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	99	99
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	99¼	99¼
Can Nat Ry 4½s	101½	101½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '28	99½	99¾
Can Nat Ry 5s July	104½	104¾
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct	104¾	104¾
Can North deb 6½s '46	118¼	118¼
Can Pacific deb 4s	89	89
Can Pacific 4½s '60	99	99
Can Pacific 5s '54	104	104
Can Pacific 4½s '46	100¾	100½
Cen Dist Tel 5s	105	105
Cen of Ga rfg 5½s '59	99½	99½
Cent Pacific 5s '60	103¾	103¾
Certainteed 5½s rcts '48	34	34
Chi & Erie 1st 5s '82	40½	40½
Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000	35	34¾
Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75	77	77
Chi & Nw 4½s '87	90½	90¼
Chi R&Pac rfg 4s '34	99	99
Chi R&P 4½s cv	90½	90½
Chile Copper 5s '47	93½	93½
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '68 A	92½	92¼
Cin Term 4½s	102¾	102¾
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	100¾	100½
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	94	93½
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	33¾	33¾
Con Gas 5½s '45	106½	106¾
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	98¾	98¾
Cuba Cane Sug Prod deb	11	11
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	70	70
Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31	94½	94½
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	95¾	95¾
Den Gas & Elec 5s '51	102¼	102¼
Detroit Ed rfg 6s '40	106½	106½
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	87½	87¼
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	103	103
Erie 5s '67	82	82
Erie gen '75s	81½	67¾
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	44	41¾
Fonda Johns ¾ G 4½s '52	29	29
Gal Hous & Hend 5s '33	99½	99½
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	102¾	102¾
Gen Inv 5s	83½	83½
Gen Theater 6s	74	73
Goodrich 6s	71	70
Goodyear 5s '57	90	89¾
Grand Tr Rr Can 4s '36	106½	106¾
Great Northern 4½s '77 B	97½	97¼
Great Northern 5½s '52	109½	109½
Great Northern 7s '36 A	111¼	111¼
Hudson Co Gas 5s '49	105½	105½
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	76¾	76½
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	100	100
Humble Oil 5s '37	101½	101½
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	105½	105½
Ill Cen 4¾s '66	97	96¾
Inland Steel 4½s '78	96	96
Inter Match Corp 5s scts '47	99½	99
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	69½	69½
Int & G Nor 5s '56	100	100
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	74½	74½
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	72	72
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	81½	81½
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	92	91¼
Int Tel & Tel 5s	88¾	88¾
Kan City Ft&Memh 4s '36	97½	97¾
L'Autaro 6s '54	86½	86½
Lowe's Inc 6s '41 ex-war	97¾	97¾
Long Island rfg 4s '49	94	94
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	105½	105½
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	33	32
McCormick (Edith R) 5s '34	101	100¾
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	101¼	100½
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	101¼	101¼
Mo Pac gen 4s '75 ctf	73	73
Mo Pac 5s F '77	98	98
Mo Pac 5½s '49	99	99
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	103½	103¾
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	99½	99¾
N E Tel 5s '53	107¾	107¾
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	84¾	84¾
NYC&HR deb 6s '34	100½	100½
NYC&HR rfg & Imp 5s 2013	106¾	106¾
NYC&HR cv '35	107¾	107
NYC&HR cv 4s '42s	97¾	97¾
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	103½	103¾
NY Chi & StL 6½s-B '75	107¾	107¾
NY Dock 4s '51	83¾	83¾
NY Dock 6s '38	82	81¾
NY Edison rfg 6½s '42	111	111
NY N H&H cit 6s '40	105¾	105¾
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	102	102
NY Tel deb 6s '49	111¾	111
NY Tel rfg 5s '41	106¾	106½
NY Wchester & B 4½s '46	84½	83½
Nor Am Gen&l 6½s '40	55	55
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	101¾	101
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	103	103
Nor Am Ed 5s C	99½	99½
Nor Pac pr lin 4s '97	94¾	94¾
Nor Pac 3s B 2047	111¾	111¾
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	106½	106½
Ohio Pub Ser 7½s A '46	110¼	110¼
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	103	103
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	102½	102
Paramount Public 5½s	85	84½
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	101¾	101¾
Parmelee Trans 6s '44	42½	42
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	50	50
Penn RR 4½s D	99	98¾
Penn RR 4¾s '63	100¾	100½
Penna RR 5s '64	103½	103½
Penn RR gen 5s '68	107¾	107¾
Penn RR gold 6½s '36	109¾	109¼
Penn RR 4s '43	98½	98½
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	93	91¾
Phil Co 5s '67	101½	101¼
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	86¼	86¼
Pitts & W Va 4½s B	85½	85½
Pitts CC&StL 4½s '77	100¾	100¾
Port Gen Elec 5s '35	102¼	102¼
Pub Svc E&G 1970	102	102
Pure Oil 5½s '37	96	96
Pure Oil 5½s '40	94½	94¼
Purity Baking 5s '48	95	95
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	90¼	9 0
Rochester Gas 7s '46	106¼	106½
StL IM&S gen 5s '31	100¾	100¾
StL IM&S 4s R&G div '33	99¾	99¾
StL & SF 4½s '78	83¼	82
StL & SF gen 5s '31	101	101
StL SW con 4s '32	100½	100½
StL SW 1st 5s '52	95	95
Stf Union Depot rfg 5s '72	108¾	108½
San Ant Pub Ser 5s '52	107¾	107½
Seabd AL gold 4s '50	51½	51½
Seabd AL gold 4s ct '50	52¾	52½
Seabd AL con 6s '45	24½	23½
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35	18½	18½
Shell Pipe 5s '52	90½	90½
Shell Union 5s '47	84½	84½
Shell Union 5s ct ww	85¾	85¾
Silesian Am Corp 7s '41	81¾	81¾
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	100	99¾
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	100¾	100½
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	101¾	101½
Sinclair Pipe Lsf 5s '49	100½	99¾
So Pacific col 4s '49	93	93
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	95	94¾
So Pacific 4½s '68	97	97
So Pacific 4½s '69 ww	97¾	96¾
So Pacific col 5s '44	102½	102¼
So Pacific Oregon A 4½ '77	100½	100¼
So Ry con 6s '94	107½	107½
So Ry gen 6s '56	110¾	110½
So Ry gen 6½s '56	114¾	114¾
Spokane I R 5s '55	50	50
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	104½	104¼
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	99¾	99¾
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	70½	70½
Ter RR Asso StL rfg 4s '53	92	91½
Texas Corp 5s '44	101	100¾
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	47	47
Third Ave adj 5s '60	27¾	27¾
Trans Cont Oil 6½s '38 xw	109¾	109¾
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	97½	97
Union El L & P rfg 5s '32	101¾	101¾
Union El L & P 5½s '54	103¼	102¾
Union El of Chi 6s	71	71
Union Oil Cal 5s '45 ww	97	97
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	98¾	98¾
Union Pacific 4s '68	92¼	92¼
Union Pacific 4½s '67	100¼	100
US Rubber 5s '47	72½	71½
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	95¼	95¼
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	101	101
Util Pow & Lt 5s ww	72¼	72
Wabash 3½s Gen div '41	87½	87½
Wabash 1st 5s '39	102	102
Wabash 5s B '76	83½	83½
Wabash 5s D	93	93
Walworth 6s '45	80	80
Warner Sugar 1st 7s '41	103¾	103¾
Warner Bros Pict 6s	71	71½
West Pa Pow 5s A '46	105	105
West Pa Pow 5s C '56	105	105
West Shore 4s 2361	91½	91½
Western Maryland 4s '52	87½	87½
Western NY & Pa 4s '43	93¾	93¾
Western Pac 5s A '46	94	94
Western Un 5s '51	102¼	101¾
Western Un 5½s '56	108½	108½
Western Un 5s '60	103½	103¾
Wheel & L E 1st 5s '50	107	107
Wheel Steel 4½s B '59	80¾	80¼
Wheeling Steel 5½s '48	102¾	102¾
White Eagle Oil 5½s '37ww	102¾	102¾
Wilkesbarre & East 1st 5s '42	44	44
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	97½	97½
Winch R Arms 7½s '41	101	101
Youngstown Sheet 5s	102¼	102¼

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low
Abitibi P&P 5s '53	71	70½
Akershus 5s '52	95¾	95¾
Antioquia III	69¾	69
Antwerp 5s '58	100¼	99¾
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	93¾	93½
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	93	93
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	93	92½
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	93¼	92¾
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	93¾	93¾
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	93½	93¾
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	93½	93¾
Australia 4½s '56	83½	83¾
Australia 5s '55	78	78
Australia 5s '57	78	78
Austria (Gov) 7s ct '43	90½	90½
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	104½	104½
Austria (Upper) 6½s '37	88¾	88¾
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	75¾	74½
Belgium (King) 6s '58	102	101½
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	107½	107½
Belgium (King) 7s '55	111¾	111¾
Belgium (King) 7s '56	106¾	106½
Belgium (King) 8s '41	106¼	106¼
Berlin 6s '58	79¾	80½
Berlin 6½s '50	82	81½
Berlin Elec 6s	84	84½
Bogota (City) 6s '45	85	85
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	50½	48¼
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '67	73	68
Bolivia (Rep) 8s	49	45½
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	69½	69¼
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	66	66
Brazil (US) 7½s '53	96½	96½
Brazil (US) 8s '41	86¼	86
Bremen 7s '35	90	94½
Budapest (City) 6s '62	78	78
Buenos Aires 6s '61	74½	74½
Buenos Aires 6½s '55	72	72
Calcas (Rep) 4½s '46	73	72¾
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	105¾	105½
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	80	80
Chile (Bank) 6½s '61	84¼	83½
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	82½	82½
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	82¾	82¾
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Feb	83¼	83
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	82¾	83
Chile (Rep) '43	83	83
Chile (Rep) '63	82¼	82¼
Chilean Loan 7s	86	86
Christiania (City) 8s '54	101	101
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	66½	66
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	65¼	65¼
Copenhagen (City) 4½s '53	94½	94¼
Copenhagen (City) 5s '52	100	100
Copenhagen Tel 5s '54	98½	98½
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	99½	99½
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	79	79
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '59	53	53
Czechoslovaika (Rep) 8s '51	109¾	109¾
Danish Mun 8s 'B '46	108	108
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	94¾	94¾
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101	100¾
Denmark (King) 6s '42	105¾	105¾
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	97¾	97½
Duke Power 6s '66	104	103½
Dutch EI 6s '47	102½	102½
Dutch EI sf 6s '52	102½	102½
Fiat 7s .46 ex-war	84	84
Finland 5½s '54	79½	79½
Finland (Rep) 6s '45	87½	87
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	95¼	95¼
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	105	105
French Nat SS 7s '49	103	103
French (Rep) 7s '49	120½	120½
French (Rep) 7½s '41	125½	125½
German 7s '49	100½	100½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	78	77¼
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	70	69¼
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	70½	69
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	68½	68¼
Germ El Pow '53	72	70¼
Germ Gen Elec 7s '45	100¾	100¾
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	69¾	68½
Greek 6s '68	85½	85½
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	95¾	95¾
Heidelberg (City) 7½s '50	95	95
Hungary (King) 7½s '44	100½	99¾
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s '61 B	94¼	94¼
Hungary Mun 7s '46	77¼	77
Helingfors 6½s	85	84½
Iseder Steel 6s '48	79½	79½
Irish Free State 5s '60	103¾	103
Italian Credit Con 7s A '37	94	94
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	91¾	91¾
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	86	86
Italy (King) 7s '51	94½	94½
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	84½	84½
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '46	94	94
Jap (Imp Gov) 6½s '54	103¾	103¾
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s	93½	92¾
Jugoslavia-Bk 7s '37	80¼	80¼
Karstadt 6s '43	85	85
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59 ww	93¾	93¾
Lombard El 7s '52 ww	86¼	86¼
Lyons (City) 6s '34	100¾	100¾
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	105	105
Medellin 6½s '54	58	57½
Mex 4s large A '10	11	10¾
Mex 4s small A	14¼	14
Milan (City) 6½s '52	86	85
Minas Geyes 6½s '58 ct	62½	62¾
Montevideo 7s '37 xw	96¾	96¾
Montevideo (City) 7s '52	85	85
New South Wales 5s '57	70	69
New South Wales 5s '58	69	68¾
Nord Rys 4½s '34	104	104
North German Lloyd 6s '47	84½	84½
Norway (Bank 5s '67	100¾	100¾
Norway (King) 5s '63	101¼	101
Norway (King) 5½s '65	102¾	102¾
Norway (King) 6s '43	103¾	103¾
Norway (King) 6s '44	105	105
Norway (King) 6s '52	102	102
Norwegian El 5½s '57	97	96¾
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	90¼	90½
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	96½	96½
Osaka Gas 6s '45	96½	96½
Panama (Rep) 5s '63	90½	90½
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s '53	104¾	104¾
Paris-Lyons-Med int cft 7s '58	104½	104½
Paris-Orleans 5½s '68	103	103
Pernambuco (State) 7s '47	61	61
Peru 6s '60	45	44½
Peru 6s '61	46	45
Peru 7s '59	68½	68½
Poland 7s '47	76½	76½
Prussia 6½s	76¼	76¼
Queensland (State) 6s '47	84	84
Queensland (State) 7s '41	94	93½
Rhine Westphalia 7s '50	96¾	96½
Rhine Westphalia '55 ww	77½	77½
Rhinelbe 7s '48 war	90	90
Rhinelbe 7s '48 ex-war	89	89
Rio de Janeiro (City) 8½s '53	89½	89½
Rio de Janeiro (City) 8s '46	80½	80½
Rhine Rahr 6s	68¾	68½
Rome (City) 6½s '52	80¼	80
Royal Dutch 4s ww	89¾	89½
Rumania 7s '59	76¾	76¾
Saarenbrucken (City) 6s '53	90¼	90¼
Sao Paulo (State) 6s '68	51	51
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '50	81	81
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '40	81¾	81
Saxon Pub Wks 7s '45	79¾	79¾
Saxon State 7s '45	80	80
Seine (Dept) 7s '42	107½	107¾
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	80¾	79¾
Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62	90	89¾
Siemens 6½s '51	93	93
Soissons (City) 6s '36	105	105
Swiss Confed 8s '40	105½	105½
Swiss Gov 5½s '46	104½	104¾
Toho El Pow 7s '55	97¼	97¼
Tokyo (City) 5½s '61	90½	90¾
Tokyo El Lt 6s '53	88	87½
Tyrol 7s '52	88¼	88¼
Ujigawa El Pow 1st 7s '45	99¾	99
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	105¾	105¼
Uni Stl W 6½s A '51	76¾	75½
Uni Stl W 6½s C '51	75½	75
Uruguay (Rep) 8s '60	84	83
Uruguay (Rep) 8s '46	100	100
Uruguay (Rep) 8s '64	84	84
Vienna 6s '52	84¾	84½
Westphalia El 6s '53	69	69
Wurttemberg 7s '56	82½	82½
Yokohama (City) 6s '61	96¼	96¼

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Nov24	Nov22
3½s '47	101.24	101.24	101.22	101.22	101.2
1st 4¼s '47	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	102.31
4th 4¼s '38	103.26	103.27	103.25	103.27	103.25
US 3⅛s '47	102.22	102.25	102.22	102.25	102.25
US 3¾s '56	106.31	106.31	106.31	106.31	

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

CHICAGO STOCKS

Sales	High	Low	Nov22	Nov21
100 As Tel Util	21¼	21¼	21¼	
250 Bastian-Bless	26½	26	26½	26
750 Butler Bros	7¾	6¾	7¼	6½
100 Cent Pub S A	18¼	18¼	18¼	16½
200 Cent & S W Util	18¼	18½	18¾	17¾
5800 Chicago Corp	5¾	5¼	5½	5¾
350 Chi Corp pf	40	39¾	40	40½
50 Com Edison	250¾	250¾	250¾	250
4500 Cont Chgo	8¾	8¼	8½	8¾
300 Grt Lakes Air	20	19½	19¾	19¾
100 Hormell & Co	27¼	27¼	27½	28
150 Inland Util	8	8	8	8
3000 Insull Ut Inv	43¾	42¾	43	43¾
500 Libby, McNeil	12¾	12½	12¾	13
50 Lion Oil	8¾	8¾	8¾	
150 Manh Dearborn	21	20½	21	21¾
100 Mer & Mfr "A"	20½	20½	20½	20¾
6700 Mid Utilities	21¾	21	21½	21½
100 Mid Ut pf	98¾	98	98¾	98
400 Mo-Kan Pipe	8¼	8¼	8¼	8½
100 N A Lt & Pwr	61½	61½	61½	61
100 Sally Frocks	4¾	4¼	4¾	5
100 Sangamo Elec	29¼	29¼	29¼	29½
100 Seab Ut Shares	4	4	4	3½
50 St Dredge ev pf	16½	16½	16½	
100 Swift & Co	29¾	29¼	29¼	29¾
400 Swift Int'l	33	32¾	3	33
300 U S Gypsum	42¾	42¼	42¾	42
1500 U S Radio	19¾	19	19	19½
250 Utah Radio	3¾	3½	3¾	3¼
2000 Util & Ind	8¼	8	8¼	8¼
100 Ut & Ind pf	18¾	18¾	18¾	18¾
100 Vortex Mfg	20	19	20	19
100 Vortex Mfg A	24½	24½	24½	24½

Total sales 23,400.

KANSAS CITY POWER & LIGHT

Net profit of Kansas City Power & Light Company for 12 months ended Oct. 31 is equal to $103.30 a share on the 40,000 shares of $6 no-par series B first preferred stock, compared with $96.95 a share on the first preferred in the preceding 12 months. The common stock is owned by Kansas City Power Securities Corporation and Continental Gas & Electric Corporation.

ASSOCIATED GAS & ELECTRIC

Associated Gas & Electric system for 12 months ended Oct. 31 reports net income of $18,112,933 after taxes, depreciation, interest, dividends of underlying companies, etc., compared with $13,082,201 in the preceding 12 months. Gross earnings, including other income, totaled $138,928,542, compared with $80,606,472.

RAIL ISSUES AT LOW LEVEL

Moody Thinks Price-Earnings Ratio Will Hold Above 1921 Average

The current average price of 24 railroad stocks is only about 12¼ times the indicated 1930 earnings, as contrasted with an average price 15 times indicated earnings which prevailed two months ago, according to Moody's Investors Service. In the 1921 depression the same stocks sold as low as eight times earnings for this year.

The analysis points out that the average price for the 24 stocks is now around 95, as compared with 121 at the middle of September, while the recent average yield on the group is almost 7.5 per cent.

"Although these stocks sold down to 7.6 times earnings in 1920 and 7.1 times earnings in 1926, various factors indicate that the ratio is not likely to fall to such an extent in the current depression," Moody's states.

"Present dividend rates are in many cases much higher than in the early years of the decade, almost all United States railroads are in better physical condition than they were 5 to 10 years ago, and at that time there was considerably greater fear of the effects of the Transportation Act of 1920 than now exists. Furthermore, the recent declines in earnings have been proportionately less pronounced than in the first part of the year."

Price earnings ratios and yields on the 24 railroad stocks are as follows:

Issue	Indicated Earnings for 1930	Times 1930 Earnings	Recent Price Yield
Atchison	$15.00	13	8.13%
Coast Line	8.50	14	8.40
Baltimore & Ohio	7.00	11	9.00
Chesapeake & Ohio	4.50	10	5.81
Canadian Pacific	2.50	17	5.81
Chicago & N West	4.00	11	9.09
Rock Island	7.50	9	10.45
Delaware & Hudson	10.50	14	6.35
Lackawanna	8.00	17	8.14
Great Northern	6.25	10	7.69
Illinois Central	5.50	16	8.95
Lehigh Valley	3.00	16	7.29
Louisv & Nashv	7.00	15	6.67
Central	9.50	14	5.93
Nickel Plate

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

AGENCIES WANTED

AGENCY wanted for New York City; would act as sales representative established lines. Purchased familiar exporting and importing. C. H. L., 3200 Washington Ave., Astoria, N. Y.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

IF you are selling dresses, or anything pertaining to women even if you are selling something else you can certainly increase your income selling our imported costume jewelry direct to customer this fall consignments or stock sent. no expense except express liberal commission ERSKINE HILL 130 West 42nd St., New York City

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

ELECTRICAL DESIGNER desires to serve; experienced on power and substations, broad background and modern practice; details gladly supplied upon request. Box B-32, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

ANTIQUES

GENUINE Bennington jug, silver plate engraved 1792, and other pieces of antiques. DOROTHY DARWIN, 1009 Manning Court, Flint, Michigan.

APARTMENTS TO LET

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Kodak Section—Four rooms and bath; hot water heat; instantaneous hot water; garage. Glenwood 1455-R.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

FOR RENT—Beauty parlor and barber shop in large club hotel in Brooklyn for men and women; excellent opportunity to responsible party. Box P-39, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York.

CARPENTERS

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Jobbing of all kinds. I am to satisfy. R. P. SOPER, 6001 3rd St. N. W. Tel. Georgia 1899.

DRESSMAKING

GOWNS REMODELED OR ALTERED Telephone Endicott 0629 for Appointment NEW YORK CITY

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Dressmaking and plain sewing. A. B. C. SOPER, 6001 3rd St. N. W. Tel. Georgia 1899.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BANKING, Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women. THE PERSONNEL COMPANY 198 Broadway, N. Y. C. Rm. 501 Cort. 2363

BUSINESS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE MARY F. KINGSTON 11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C. Cortlandt 6938

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 Broadway New York City. Telephone Worth 2080.

MRS. J. E. CURTISS—Formerly manager employment department Remington Typewriter Co.; business opportunities for men and women. 158 W. 45th St., New York City. Bryant 8835.

MRS. KEMP'S AGENCY High grade colored maids: references. 2382 7th Ave., New York Audubon 3899

FURNITURE

FOR SALE—Large selection new and used furniture for office or studio. DRIVER DESK COMPANY, 6 East 33rd, New York City.

HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS

FOR SALE

Six-tube Radiola; 2 library tables; high mahogany chest of drawers; mirrors; china tea set and coffee set, $3 each; 2 plain chairs; cedar chest, $10. PHONE KENMORE 5644

MOVING AND STORAGE

I SHALL deem it a privilege to serve readers of The Christian Science Monitor in their local and long distance piano and furniture moving. NOBLE R. STEVES, 184 Harvard St., Boston 24. Mass. Tel. Talbot 2400.

OFFICES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY—Practitioner's office, mornings and evenings. Room 1525, 33 West 42nd (Pennsylvania 2452 except Tues. and Thurs.).

PRINTING

200 LETTERHEADS, $2.00; envelopes, cards, bills, same; combination, $7.00; announcements, programs, menus, booklets, by-laws; church and lecture work; bookbinding; everything reasonable; good work; good service. CALL PRINTING CO., 13 E. 16th St., New York City. Algonquin 6147.

RIDING INSTRUCTION

WASHINGTON, D. C. — Riding lessons, classes daily; special horses for children; horses available for summer camps. NORMAN CLARKE, 1411 Manchester Lane, N. W.

ROOMS AND BOARD

WASHINGTON, D. C., 2200 Q St. N. W.—Bright, attractive, well-furnished rooms; suitable for couples; meals if desired. Tel. Decatur 3570.

ROOMS TO LET

N. Y. C., 559 West 158th St. (corner B'way)—Newly furnished, light, double room, kitchen privileges; twin beds; convenient transportation; moderate rent. MOSS, Apt. 33.

N. Y. C., Washington Square—Beautiful room overlooking park; hotel and home atmosphere; bath adjoining; 1-2 refined business people. Spring 1745.

NEW YORK CITY, Broadway (83rd St.)—Light, clean, single, adjoining bath with shower; quiet surroundings; $10; gentleman preferred. Trafalgar 7063.

NEW YORK CITY, 319 W. 94th, Apt. 53—Near Riverside—Single and double rooms, southern exposure, kitchen privileges; piano; good transportation.

NEW YORK CITY—Ideal location; friendly furnished rooms; homey atmosphere; some with view; 9th floor; 116th St. (Broadway). Cathedral 6575.

NEW YORK CITY, 611 West 114th—Single and double, unusually light, newly furnished rooms, $8 up. GUTMAN, Tel. Cathedral 0845.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Desirable room; Christian Scientists preferred; near 18th and Columbia Road. Phone evenings, Columbia 2420.

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to save, because the longer you procrastinate the harder it will be to begin. Let nothing prevent your saving a portion of your income every week, or every month.
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Matrix Footwear—
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NICE, FRANCE—Attractive bijou villa, delightfully situated; 5 rooms, bath, kitchen; small terraced garden; lovely views; price frs. 200,000. Particulars M. B., 16 Avenue des Baumettes.

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PEARL STRINGING at 49 Cornhill (E.C.), London (Clerkenwell 7361), by Dorothy Marsden. Necklaces of all kinds cleaned and re-strung. Appointments 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.

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PAYING GUESTS

SURBITON, SURREY — In quiet yet central neighbourhood, excellent cuisine, home-like surroundings, every attention and all conveniences; near station; lock-up garages adjacent. TEMPLE HOUSE, Anglesea Road. Phone Kingston 0730.

POST VACANT

OSWESTRY—Wanted, good cook general; 2 in family; good references essential; Christian Scientist preferred. GLENHURST, Oswestry, Salop.

OXFORD—January term senior and junior salary £85 per annum. Apply SERVICE BUREAU, mistress for small school; experience necessary; 158a Kensington High Street, London, W. 2.

VACANCY occurs for ARTICLED CLERK in London solicitor's office. Box M-394, The Christian Science Monitor, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

POST WANTED

EXPERIENCED lady seeks post as housekeeper or cook in large establishment. Box M-402, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

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Write for Illustrated Tariff

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ROOMS TO LET

KINGSBURY, MIDDLESEX—Bedsitting room, quiet house; board optional; 10 minutes Wembley Park Station, close bus; moderate terms. Apply MRS. PATMORE, 80 Meadowbank Road.

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LONDON—Sunny bed-sittingroom, single or double; suit gentlemen; bath, telephone; terms 30/- & £2.2.0 inclusive breakfast. 28a Circus Road, St. John's Wood. Primrose 4394.

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LONDON—Furnished bed-sitting rooms from 30/- including baths and service. Meals optional. Park 4343. 17 Inverness Terrace, W. 2.

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Civil and Military Tailors
Good clothes are essential
Hand-made suits BUILT for you to your own first-class craftsmanship.
Dress suits a specialty
Prices 7½ to 10½ gns.
TRIAL SUIT AT OUR RISK.
103, JERMYN STREET, LONDON, S. W. 1

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Eminent Operatic Soprano. Teacher of Voice Production & Singing, etc. For terms & vacancies apply 137 Kingston Road, Ilford, Essex. Phone Ilford 1252.

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Voice Production and Singing
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36 West Lodge Avenue, Acton, London, W. 3

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Harmony & Aural Training
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Studios at:— Apply to:
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Barons Court, W. 14 Rockhurst Hill, Essex
Wanstead E.11 & district also visited.

RETIRED army officer requires pupils for French and German, any age; also elementary mathematics and geography for backward children; many years' experience; reasonable terms. Apply CAPT. BOYD, 6 Overstrand Mansions, London, S. W. 11.

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Established 1884
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DAILY FEATURES

One Minute Biographies.

Who: ALBRECHT DURER.

Where: Germany.

When: Fifteenth to sixteenth centuries.

Why famous: A German painter and engraver. He was born in Nuremberg, Bavaria, where his father was master goldsmith of thesecity. In his middle years the elder Dürer had married his employer's daughter, then a girl of 18. They seem to have been an estimable pair whom Albrecht held always in admiration. Though one of a large family, Albrecht went to school long enough to learn reading, writing and a little Latin; then he entered his father's shop to learn the trade of a goldsmith. But his fingers itched to be busy with drawing. When he was only 13, by the aid of a mirror he made an astonishing likeness of himself. This continued until, in 1486, his father permitted his apprenticeship for three years to a painter whose name was Wohlgemuth.

Nuremberg in those days held her artists and craftsmen in high regard as servants of the public; and each painter had people to help in the cutting of his drawings, the securing of his orders, and the selling of his work. For Dürer it was an excellent training. When it was finished, he set off upon a year of travel across Germany, into Switzerland and finally into Italy where, in Venice, he was much influenced by the work of Mantegna. Then he returned home, married and settled down in his parents' house as a master artist. The immediately ensuing years were highly productive ones, as the result of which Dürer's fame spread throughout all Europe.

There is no opportunity here to enumerate his works, which may readily be studied in museums and private collections in Germany and far beyond. Dürer's earliest works were of a religious character; then followed his dignified and sensitive portraits, the woodcuts and the copper engravings. All show a satisfying loftiness of vision, an active imagination, the utmost delicacy and correctness of design. Dürer ranks highest as a designer of woodcuts; but he is also regarded as the founder of the German school of painting and as the inventor of the art of etching and of printing woodcuts in two colors.

A Quotation for Today

TRUE happiness, if understood,
Consists alone in doing good.
—SOMERVILLE.

In Lighter Vein

Of Course

The haggard-looking man got into conversation with the happy, carefree bachelor on their train journey to the North.

"Yes," said the former, "I'm the father of six daughters."

"Then you and your wife have six mouths to feed," replied the bachelor.

Haggard face shook his head.

"No; we have 12," he returned. "They are all married."—*Answers.*

The Evidence

"I'll explain deductions," said the young law student, airing his knowledge in the home circle. "In our backyard is a pile of ashes. By deduction, that is evidence that we've had fires going this winter."

"By the way, William," broke in his father, "you might go out and sift the evidence."—*Christian Advocate.*

Der Lustige Sascha, Leipzig

"How stupid that little willow looks beside the tall poplar."

The Opposite

The argumentative town alderman was on his feet, bent on pulverizing his opponents.

"Mr. Chairman," he said, "Alderman Jones says this is a case of six of one and a half a dozen of the other. But I say no—most emphatically no! It is exactly the contrary."—*Bystander.*

The Scapegoat

"One can't believe everything in the newspapers."

"That's right. No paper could get along without a good makeup man!"

A Word a Day

Dragon

This word is commonly applied to those fabulous creatures which the ancients represented as monstrous winged and scaly serpents, breathing fire, and with terrible, flashing eyes. The word is derived from the Greek δρακων (drakon), literally, "seeing one," or "sharp-sighted one," but designating a monster which by intent watching was supposed to be able first to fascinate his victims, and then use them to his own evil purposes. It is this word, incidentally, which is translated as "dragon" throughout the book of Revelation. (Hence the use of the word since early days by ecclesiastics as the symbol of evil personified by Satan.)

In Isaiah 51: 9 the word is a translation of the Hebrew *tanniym*, "a marine or land monster," and, according to scholars, refers subtly to the Pharaohs of Egypt or to their destructive and tyrannical influence. To confirm their position they cite Ezekiel 29: 3.

Drag'-on is accented on the first syllable; sound *a* as in *hat*, *o* as *u* in *circus*.

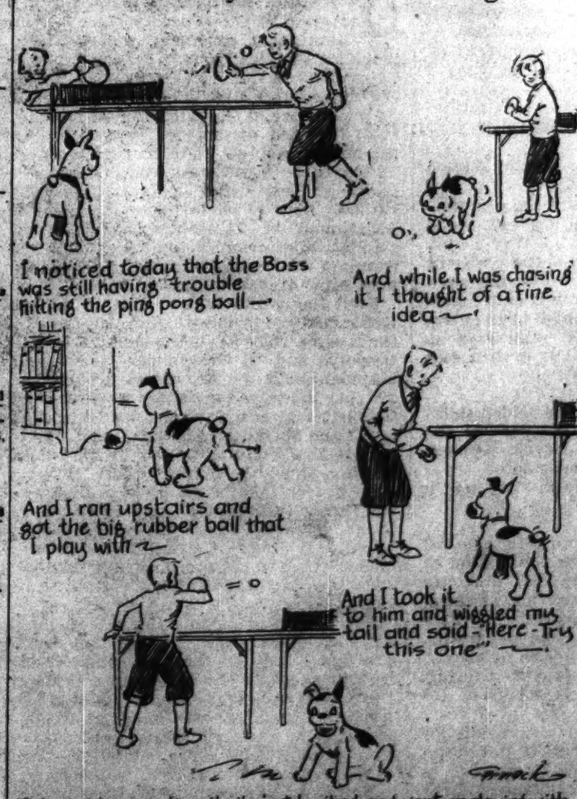
"Awake, awake, put on strength, O arm of the Lord; awake, as in the ancient days, in the generations of old. Art thou not it that hath cut Rahab, and wounded the dragon?" (Isaiah 51: 9.)

Rahab

This word as used in Isaiah 51: 9 is a rendering of the Hebrew rah-hab, literally, "proud, blusterer," a name signifying "sea monster," but referring to Egypt and its bondage. (The metaphorical allusion is to the crocodiles and other creatures of the Nile.) Ra'-hab is accented on the first syllable; sound first *a* as in *late*, second as in *hat*.

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog


I noticed today that the Boss was still having trouble hitting the ping pong ball—
And while I was chasing it I thought of a fine idea—!
And I ran upstairs and got the big rubber ball that I play with—
And I took it to him and wiggled my tail and said—"Here—Try this one"—
But would you believe it—He just laughed and went on playing with the little white one—So I guess he didn't think much of the idea—

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Hidden Beauty

Montpelier, Vt.

FRED AMES was a harbinger of spring. He could not be considered a village character—he was not conspicuous enough for that. One special characteristic set him off from scores of other plain, kindly workmen around the Vermont town. He shaved once a year! Sometime in the spring—not necessarily according to the calendar, but rather when there seemed a promise of mild weather — Fred appeared with a clean-shaven face. Straightway the news spread through the village, "Spring has come; Fred Ames has shaved off his beard."

Barely recognizable he was at first, after the loss of the winter's shaggy growth. You received a nod and a cheery smile from the top of a truck, you returned the nod mechanically, looked a second time to see who it was, and recognized Fred. During the summer months he kept more or less smooth shaven according to the standards of his class, and then a scrubby growth began to appear all over the lower part of his face, getting longer and thicker as winter came on. The following spring all this disappeared as if by magic.

Aside from this one peculiarity, Fred was quite ordinary. His business was trucking, and that with a wooden cart and a slow, gentle horse which recalled Victorian days. He always had a pleasant smile and did his work with cheerfulness and care. Apparently no one knew much about him and no one thought much. There was nothing to arouse curiosity. He was just a simple, elderly man who had grown up and waxed ripe in years in the village of his birth.

But a time came when Fred was no longer there. Then, all at once people began to learn things. This life, so quiet and inconspicuous, had been a source of blessing to many. Here was one to whom he had given money during hard times; there, someone whom he had cheerfully tended during a night of need; another who owed him encouragement and consolation in sorrow; yes, even a college boy whose success seemed to have been made possible by a timely loan from this honest truck driver. The whole village was amazed.

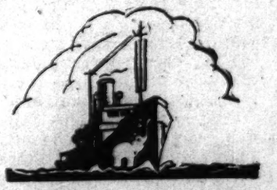
Then one and all bowed their heads before the light which was revealed in this humble life—Fred Ames, whom they had always smiled at in a gentle, tolerant fashion, and who, all through the years, in his quiet, unobtrusive way, had been bestowing a cup of cold water wherever he saw the need.

Beautiful lives are those that bless—
Silent rivers of happiness,
Whose hidden fountains few may guess.

The Nest in the Pole

A COMPLIMENTARY copy of the Connecticut Telephone News contains a story about a telephone post in Moosup which had to be removed, but which was ordered kept in place until a little family of wrens vacated. Congratulations to the head-writer, by the way, for the caption, "No Wrent Asked."

Odds and Ends



PROSPERITY BAROMETER

A red elephant painted on each side of the freighter Nosa Prince denotes whether or not a voyage of that particular ship is profitable. It's simple—when the elephant's feet are wet there's a full cargo.

"Enemy of Thimbles"

While Elias Howe is usually credited with the invention of the sewing machine, a patent for this device was secured 15 years earlier, in 1830, by a Frenchman, Barthelmy Thimonnier, who was called the "enemy of thimbles" by Parisian garment makers.

Books and Ice Cream

The American public buys about 200,000,000 books a year, bringing to the publishers approximately $150,000,000, while the ice cream industry brings about $365,000,000 a year to those who produce it.

More Bicycles

Bicycles are still holding their own in the field of transportation, last year having been the best year the trade has experienced since 1910.

Blowing Out the Electric Light

An electric light that can be turned on or off by a puff of one's breath was recently exhibited in New York.

A Hardy Perennial

A field of alfalfa in Nevada which was planted 27 years ago is still producing seed.

Comma Costs $100,000

A punctuation mark cost the Rumanian Government nearly $100,000 recently, when a comma was inserted in the wrong place in a contract between the Government and the International Telephone & Telegraph Company.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society; Mr. James E. Patton, member of the Board of Trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Monitor Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire newspaper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility and duty.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

America's Fiscal Situation

PRESIDENT HOOVER has made it clear that he favors continued reduction of America's debt, even in face of the likelihood that current fiscal operations of the Government will result in a deficit. Senator Smoot, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, supplies the estimates to bear out the President's expectations of a deficit. They are based on probable abandonment of the benefit to 1930 incomes of the 1 per cent tax reduction which was accorded to 1929 incomes.

The Senator seemingly has the support of Treasury statistics in taking this for granted. Even so, however, he still contemplates a deficit, which he places at the amount of last year's surplus, or $184,000,000.

These are the first authoritative figures to emerge from Washington, and of course even these are only tentative. They bear out apprehensions aroused by present business difficulties. There are few signs of any upturn either in business or the stock market rapid enough to offset materially the expected decline in tax receipts next March.

Moreover, the decline on the receipts side of the national account will be accompanied by an increase on the expenditures side. Precisely because of national losses, the Administration has under discussion a program of public works and relief generally which will call for an extraordinary drain on a depleted Treasury. For this expenditure it has secured a national sanction, and is now preparing a plan for which it will ask appropriations additional to the $600,000,000 already provided.

The President's announcement will put an end to much of the discussion of the feasibility of using for government expenses the payments received half-yearly from debtor nations. Hitherto these have been applied entirely to the reduction of the public debt.

Under their agreements with America, her former allies have the option of paying either in cash or in government bonds. So far, having been able to buy securities at or below par, they have for the most part elected to hand over bonds. But government securities are now at a premium, and it is anticipated, therefore, that the next payments, due in December, will be met in cash.

Without some revision of present arrangements the bulk of foreign debt payments cannot be used for government expenses. The war debts were created out of money raised from American citizens on the authority of the Liberty Loan acts. These statutes provide for the application of repayments to the purchase and cancellation of Liberty bonds. However, this restriction applies only to repayments on principal. Moneys, received as interest, the President pointed out, can be used for current expenses. This year such sums amount to about $75,000,000.

Undoubtedly the present stringency furnishes a good deal of reason for a let-up in the phenomenal rate of America's public debt retirement. On June 30, 1920, the United States' total interest-bearing debt amounted to $24,000,000,000; ten years later it stood at less than $16,000,000,000, or a cut of $8,000,000,000, which was effected out of sinking fund, foreign debt payments and revenue surpluses.

That is a remarkable achievement. But today reduction of unemployment may be more useful than reduction of debts. Certainly the necessity for winning the "race against human misery" justifies, if necessary, both the abandonment of last year's income tax cut and any legitimate use of debt payments.

Tomorrow's Commonplaces

THE capacity audience which greeted Sergius P. Grace, assistant vice-president of the Bell Telephone Company, at one of his performances in New York recently, had filed out. Alone on the stage of Mecca Temple, the Play-o-Fine Crink-a-Nope, the artificial larynx, the powerful amplifiers, the high-frequency record, the vest-pocket transmitter, and the directional loud-speaker, all of which had contributed to an entertainment as mystifying to the uninitiated as any Houdini performance, were left to their own devices. Silence reigned.

"Ho, hum!"

What was that? Fancy pictures a sudden shifting and craning of necks on the part of the apparatuses. Had the artificial larynx, perhaps, yielded to the urge to become articulate?

"Well, Crink-a-Nope, old fellow, that was a good show we put on, what?"

"Not bad; not bad at all."

"Humph! It strikes me not only as not bad but as most significant that a demonstration of mechanical ingenuity like ours can draw an audience bigger than any Broadway musical comedy. Shows that folk nowadays are interested in quite a number of things besides froth."

"Well, we gave them something to think about."

"Think about! Say! We set 'em to figuring. Why, there's no reason why we can't go on for many years this way!"

"He, he, he, he, he!" laughed a voice pitched somewhere around C above highest C. It was the new high frequency record which captures tones heretofore too elusive for reproduction. "That's what my grandmother thought. Probably you don't remember her. She was the original wax cylinder record. They took her about giving exhibitions of the talking machine back in—well, a long time ago."

"Oh, yes, I've heard about her. It wasn't long before she ceased to be a novelty, though. Everybody had a talking machine at home in no time. Her professional days were very short."

"He, he, he, he, he! That's what I was thinking when you were talking about going on like this. You should remember that grandma's professional career did something besides entertain people. It set their imaginations soaring. It created a demand. That's what we're doing, too, even if we are stage performers. Why Crink-a-Nope, here, has already been applied to delaying speech in long-distance telephony; the vest-pocket transmitter has released the orator from the microphone—in fact, we've all proved our practical applicability in one way or another. So don't be looking forward to a stage career, my friend. There's work for us out in the world."

"Well, well, I suppose we may as well be resigned to it, eh, Crink-a-Nope?"

"Fay-o-bonno Jay-cutt Play-o-Fine Crink-a-nope," commented that apparatus drowsily.

"What's that he says?" asked the mechanical larynx.

"Well," replied the high frequency record, "perhaps he's merely gabbling a radio message so it can't be overheard by the world in general, but my superior recording ability tells me he's also saying that since the amazing possibilities of today become the commonplaces of tomorrow it behooves us to retain our humility."

How to Read About the Utilities

THERE are two or three points of view or mental attitudes which may be recommended at the outset to those who would get the most out of the series of articles on public utilities which begins in this issue of the Monitor. The first is a willingness to believe that the great body of those on both sides of the issue have a sincere desire to see the public well served. There should be a basis of mutual confidence in the honesty of purpose both of the more solid builders of the industry and of the more serious students of its relations with the public. Just as the presence of a few grasping men in a utility industry may misrepresent and injure the standing of the whole industry, so the presence of a few demagogues among those public men who seek to erect safeguards against exploitation may lead to regrettable extremes.

It is well to recognize, also, that while the public may bestow a monopoly, it does not insure success. There is still an element of pioneering and of risk in public utility enterprises which deserves, even requires, some reward. Electric railway lines were once supposed to be one of the most stable of all investments, yet how many of them have been junked since the advent of the automobile! The gas industry is only now finding new prosperity after having been displaced from the lighting field by electricity. Franchises gave no protection against this kind of competition. Hence there is justification for a return of more than a government-bond rate of interest on utility stocks.

It may be recommended to utility companies that many of them should recognize more clearly that regulation is not merely a kind of game at which they may win high stakes if they play skillfully, but that it is a matter of frankness and cooperation in giving full account of their use of a public privilege. It will not be enough for the utility industry, as President Hoover once said, "to conduct its business with glass pockets," if some members specialize in devising trick entrances and exits to those pockets.

Finally, let it be urged that all those who criticize, from one side or the other, should feel an obligation to make their criticism constructive; to offer a remedy or a solution for the difficulty they point out. This may apply both to the utility industry and its critics. Political leaders who dislike the way the industry is run or regulated should undertake to point out convincingly a better way of furnishing the people these now essential services or of adjusting the public's relations with those who furnish them.

Utility leaders who decry the remedies offered and pick holes in the proposals for improvement of regulatory laws should give their aid toward making the remedies practical and workable where defects are shown to exist.

Regulation must be a matter of cooperation.

Yes, There Is Something in a Name

ONCE again the plea is made for a wider adoption of the revised spellings of foreign cities, rivers, provinces, and countries. The fact that the plea is made by the United States Department of Commerce gives it authority, and the further fact that it is presented because of its importance in the promotion of foreign trade gives it added reason for support. But what is the proper spelling? To take an extreme case: Is Silesia to be written Schlesien, Slask, Slezsko, Silesie or Slesia? And Addis Abeba? How many variants were to be found of the name of the Abyssinian, or Ethiopian, capital when the coronation ceremonies for Ras Taffari recently captured the leading columns of newspapers? At least four. All had their champions.

Even those who keep abreast of the kaleidoscopic changes in Europe and Asia are baffled at times when they run up against "Bogaz ici" for Bosporus and "S Gravenhage" for The Hague, although both quoted names are correct. Nor are they in less of a quandary when they find the first letter in Jugoslavia frequently spelled with a "Y" and Soerabaya carrying a "j."

That the spelling favored by the country in question should be preferred goes without question. But at that is the average man to adopt the French form "Sarre," or cling to the German "Saar," or await the result of the plebiscite in 1935? Yet, despite the difficulties, there is an obvious need for uniformity, for without it in some degree, there is almost certain to be confusion.

The process of putting the new spellings into effect must necessarily be slow. But commercial firms may find it to their advantage to take the lead in adopting the new names. Certainly the transmission of mail will be expedited by this means, for while the post office has accomplished wonders in carrying to its destination mail wrongly or insufficiently addressed, too much should not be expected from mail sorters.

How, then, to accomplish the task of educating the public to using the new names? The press can do much. Exporters and importers can do a great deal. But the schools and colleges can, perhaps, do most of all. There, students drilled in the revised spelling of place names are unencumbered by discarded designations and come as readily to Leningrad as those of an earlier day did to St. Petersburg, or to Istanbul as quickly as those of pre-war times did to Constantinople. With the aid of maps brought up to date—and no time should be lost in producing them—the transition from the old to the new in geographical names should be but a matter of a short time, and the shorter the better, for geography has come to take a very important place in a world that is being rapidly drawn closer together.

Mrs. Wharton's Triumph

HONORS, it would seem, have come easily and plentifully to Edith Wharton, yet further distinction was reserved for this present month, when the American Academy of Arts and Letters received her into its membership. Only one other woman has ever been a member of the American Academy, and she was Julia Ward Howe. Mrs. Wharton has, of course, been chosen for her signal contribution to the field of American fiction; and it is a gracious gesture which cannot but bring widespread gratification.

Native of New York, Mrs. Wharton has now lived many years in France, from which vantage point she has continued to send out one expert novel after another in which her themes are likely to be American and her settings among the leisure class. Perhaps the outstanding exception is "Ethan Frome," which is probably her masterpiece—stark realism of rural New England, set forth by a style which is a marvel of compact construction.

The critics have staged for Mrs. Wharton more than one literary farewell. That is to say, one had, as he supposed, disposed of her politely in 1925 with the impressive announcement: "She remains for us among the voices whispering the last enchantments of the Victorian age." Mrs. Wharton's sufficient answer was another novel every bit as challenging as "The House of Mirth," as modern as "The Children." Henry James may indeed have been her master, but Mrs. Wharton has proceeded to evolve her own traditions.

It has been common custom to label her work heartless, but to one of her audience, at least, it seems simply that she has held her own emotions and those of her characters under extraordinarily close control. On the surface her work is smooth and often cruel, for it cuts down straight to the core; but at the core there is most emphatically a heart that throbs. Mrs. Wharton does not project herself into her novels; she remains a spectator, cool and calculating, tolerant of the human scene. Yet she is far too interested and far too busy to cast even one hasty glance toward retirement. Neither Edith Wharton nor her works are easily put on the shelf.

Can Art Go Democratic?

GERALDINE FARRAR, interviewed in New York the other day, said that the best in art is aristocratic, whereas the talkies and the radio are democratic. The radio and the talkies are conveying to a large public something which is taken by that public to be art. To that extent they are democratizing art, or what is perhaps the nearest approach they can make to a reproduction of art. This popularization is a questionable service to the art of sound, because no matter how good the programs may be as arranged, the reproductions are as yet but imperfect imitations of the original.

But does it follow from this that "the best in art is aristocratic"? Certainly this was formerly supposed to be the fact, and is still so supposed by many persons. Mozart and his predecessors composed music for an aristocracy which supported them. Painters of all times have been patronized by persons of wealth and station. Men of letters have more often done without such patronage; but the modern man winces at some of the "dedications" inscribed by even the great literary figures.

These considerations, however, touch economics rather than esthetics. The real question is not: Is the artist an aristocrat or subsidized by aristocrats? but, Can the best in art be understood and appreciated by the mass of the people? Until quite recently it was assumed generally that appreciation of art required a special perception that was granted only to a small band of esoterists.

It is argued that the radio and the talkies are making the great public art-conscious. But are we sure that it is art of which they are making it aware? More dramatic artists are appearing in the sound films, yes; more musical artists and more musical masterpieces are being heard over the air. Yet there are still many very minor deities masquerading under the title of art; and the reproductions thus offered are after all only reproductions.

Is not more hope for the survival of art in democracies to be found in the increasing use by the public of those real facilities of art which are now so abundantly provided for them? The symphony orchestra, though not a "paying proposition," is gaining more hearers annually, and the taste of these hearers is becoming each year more exacting. Art galleries are increasing in numbers, and are being patronized by thousands of eager seekers after beauty. The speaking stage shows signs of recovery from the attack of the talkies. More good books are being read. There is no doubt that the people—given opportunity—will demand the best in art.

Editorial Notes

Manchester, Eng., has closed several streets for playgrounds to make children in congested areas happy. Many cities in the United States have closed streets for construction to make work for unemployed men. These "by-products" of city streets—happiness and work—seem nearly as valuable as the original purpose—furnishing a thoroughfare for traffic.

The United States Treasury's first $5 note, issued in 1862, has been saved by a Murphysboro (Ill.) man since 1872. One wonders if collectors would pay more for it now than the compound interest it could have earned.

Entries in the American Royal Livestock Show at Kansas City, Mo., proved that midwestern farmers can afford to welcome the farm relief which comes to them in sheep's clothing.

The Slavic Peoples: General Traits

I

THE Slavic peoples are by no means as forbidding as their names appear to be. As a matter of fact most of them are called Smith, or Jones, or White, or Black, or Shoemaker, or Peterson, or Thomson, or Pope, but the addition of "sky," or "ski," or "off," or "ovitch," as well as the elimination of some of the vowels and the multiplication of sz and w and k in certain cases, make the names seem formidable to English-speaking tongues and English-hearing ears. The very word Slav itself is quite misleading, for it seems to derive from the English word slave and might be interpreted as signifying that the race which bears it consists of an inferior, unattractive type of people.

But the fact is that the great Slav family is one of the most interesting and attractive racial groups in the world. Its peoples exercise so strong a charm that most Westerners who have come to know them are reluctant to leave the Slavic lands. However, to avoid contact with the Slavs is not such an easy matter, for they occupy a larger portion of the earth's surface than any other human family.

There are two Asiatic races which outnumber them—the Chinese and the Indians—but there is not a single ethnological group in Europe or America so large. Altogether there are not less than 200,000,000 Slavs in the world, while the next largest racial group in Europe—that of the Latin nations—numbers no more than 130,000,000. The Latin peoples are found in seven states—France, Spain, Portugal, Italy, Belgium, Switzerland and Rumania. The Slavic countries are Russia, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Jugoslavia and Bulgaria.

The Slavs have contributed many precious treasures to the ever-expanding storehouse of human qualities and achievements. They are a special family with striking characteristics.

* * *

Probably all observers would agree that one of their chief characteristics is childlikeness—the receptive, responsive, frank, ardent sense of childhood. Of course it is not easy to bring a whole family under a common denominator. The most western of the Slavs, namely the Slovenes and the Czechs, unquestionably differ much from the Russians, while the Poles differ from the Bulgarians. Many have been under Turkish influence and others under German rule, and this foreign domination has caused fundamental changes.

Scholars are not agreed even as to the essential nature of the Slavs and often debate the question whether the Russian is at heart an Oriental or a European, whether, that is, his future lies in the East or in the West. But in every other racial group no less striking differences exist, and the fact remains that there is something common among all the Slavs besides language similarities, and that is childlikeness.

This quality is both simple and complex. We should not agree in details as to what it is, but we should agree on the main points. Children are imaginative. Children like stories and fantasies. They build up worlds of their own. They convert chairs into trains. They pretend this and that. They ask themselves and others what if this should happen, and what if that didn't happen. They continually imagine things functioning in unusual ways. They humanize and dramatize everything.

Pleasures give children more of a thrill and their sorrows seem to them more tragic than to older people. They are compassionate, often quite generous, and wish to give comfort and aid. They are usually quite frank and are notoriously poor at keeping family secrets. They are rather uncompromising and dream of tremendous reforms. They like to champion causes. They shun half measures and stick for ideals. Their feelings play a more important rôle than their reason and their games seem very important. Almost everything they do tends to be poetic, artistic and romantic.

These are all outstanding Slavic manifestations, especially if we may take the Russians as the most characteristic Slav type, which is permissible, since almost all the Slavs look to Russia as "the great mother." In the first place, we see among the Slavs boundless generosity and lavish hospitality. Often the generosity is not organized nor rational, not effective nor well expressed, but it is unfailing. The Slavs are noted for their "largeness of heart." It is a quality that is never absent. Sympathy, compassion, and a willingness to sacrifice for others are inalienable characteristics of the Slavic race.

And one always finds the same lavishness in play, in dances, in artistic representations, in stories. A rich and untiring fantasy seeks expression in all these ways. Even amateur Slav theatricals are elaborate affairs. Hours and hours are given to costumes, to fancy programs, to training and practice. Everything is on a grand scale.

* * *

Slav novels are of the same sort. They are large, powerful, sweeping. They are full of fantasies. They follow theories to extreme conclusions. They dwell in a world of ideals. They pass beyond compromises and enter the realm of the absolute. And it is the same in the realm of moral theory. Here the Slavs are often implacable. They ignore reality and soar on the wings of theories or ideals. They become absolute pacifists as Tolstoy, or anarchists, or Nihilists, or Bolsheviki.

The Communist experiment is no Russian accident. It is a characteristic Slav phenomenon. For a time Communism was very strong also in Bulgaria and Czechoslovakia, two other Slav countries. Nowhere else has it been so dangerous as among the Slavs. People who readily become martyrs for a moral or social theory, who like grand experiments, who enjoy playing stupendous cosmic games are the ones who persistently and enthusiastically follow bold theories roughshod over unwelcome realities.

The Slavs are very friendly. They are extremely frank. They like to share their impulses and their feelings. They take you into their confidence. They make you feel at home with them and want to feel at home with you. They forgive your shortcomings and help you start again and want you to help them start again. They consider compassion a greater redemptive force than harsh judgment, especially in the case of individuals. They will condemn whole classes and groups of people in the name of an exalted theory, but are very sympathetic toward erring individuals.

* * *

Such are some of the qualities the Slavs bring to humanity's treasure house. Frankness, friendliness, compassion, forgiving love, warm emotions, active and tireless imaginations which create new worlds of art, of music, of stories, religious ceremonies, social reforms, moral perfection and of universal brotherhood. And with amazing abandon they give up everything for their dreams.

All these tendencies are in the stages of early development. They are not yet fixed. They have not taken permanent form nor found supreme expression. The Slav family is young. It has hardly begun to play its rôle. The Slav danger, which some people write about, does not exist, but the contribution of the Slavs to the spiritual riches of humanity will probably be very great. Undoubtedly much of this future cultural wealth will emanate from the people of Russia, but the South Slavs of Bulgaria and Jugoslavia also have much to give.

R. H. M.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread

The True Function of Money

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Few subjects are more instructive, or more indicative of the true relation each one holds to his fellow man, than that of money and its rightful place in human economy. With the vast majority of mankind, it holds a wholly disproportionate place in consciousness. Paul did not exaggerate when he said, "The love of money is the root of all evil." A truly startling charge! But has the Christian world heeded it? A realization of its truth would have obviated many of the wars, strifes, and disagreements which have embittered men, and would have saved mankind untold suffering.

The experience of the people of the United States, both in the events which preceded, and those which followed, the financial collapse of a year ago present a graphic illustration of the inevitable results which attend the "love" of money. The worship of money continued after, as it had prevailed before, the enormous shrinkage of artificially expanded values.

It took a different form, that is all. Where previously many were money-crazed, they then became money-fearing. One day it seemed to possess for many the power to enrich beyond the dreams of avarice, the next they were sunk into abysmal depths of fear of lack. Yet real money has not changed. In both cases, however, what should have been the servant of men had become their master. The mental slavery continued.

All of this was due to a misapprehension of the true function of money. Money is not an end, it is a means. In its proper place and rightly regarded, it is servant and not master. Its function is service. That is the reason for its being. Properly considered, it is as truly the servant of men as the air they breathe or the water they drink. Primarily the function of each of them is that of a circulating medium. It is no more a function of money to control men than it is of air or water to do so. Money has no inherent power. It seems to have it only as men so clothe it, bow down to it and worship it.

Business cannot perform its true function, that of service, until men dethrone money and cease either to worship or to fear it. Money's duty is to be a circulating medium. Human consciousness should confine it to that duty. It is both the yardstick by which service is measured and the medium through which the exchange of services is effected. Money, as such, never fed a hungry mouth, clothed a naked body, transported an individual, or constructed an article of commerce. These results are solely the product of service. Money never taught a student music or mathematics, history or geography. In order to serve, money must circulate. As mankind's needs know no boundary, so the human capacity to serve is limitless. To measure human service and to effect an exchange of the resulting product, money must circulate. To function fully, it must be kept constantly in action. To hoard it is to restrict its usefulness.

That wisdom and economy should govern the relation of each one to his neighbor is true. This, however, merely discriminates between useful and nonuseful employment of money. It is its duty to be uniformly active in production and exchange. Production is always the expression of human activity.

Money being both the measurer of the service and the medium of compensation, whether for banker, manufacturer, merchant, or employee, any cessation in the flow of money for goods or service retards production and brings what is termed "hard times." To prevent such a condition money must be dethroned from its seeming kingship. Men should refuse to worship it. They need to change their attitude toward it.

They should put money in its proper place. Let them refuse to measure themselves or others by the quantity possessed. Let them readjust their view of their fellow men. Service, and service alone, is the true standard. By keeping money constantly at work, prosperity—with just and adequate compensation for every service—is attained. It can be maintained in no other way. Is it not within the power of all to contribute toward this desideratum?

Brooklyn, N. Y. ROBERT BAKER.

Modulation in Radio Tone

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Again I must write to tell you how much I enjoy your radio articles. The one in the Monitor of October 25, entitled "More on Stokowski's Bolero," should prove beyond a doubt to all listeners of radio why they ought to refrain from using the critical pen too severely or even believing what they hear over the air. Of course, when I say that, I mean the quality and nuances of tone. For several years I have clung to my feeling of not believing that what I was hearing was actually what I would hear in the studio or auditorium where the performance was being held. Mr. Stokowski no doubt played the Bolero as it is to be played, gradual crescendo to the climax at the end, and made a noble attempt to regulate the volume, but, alas, "the limitations of existing radio systems" made it impossible for his listeners to hear what he wanted them to hear and what he thought they were hearing.

You mention the famous point thirty on the transmitting meter. If there were ever a body of men who obeyed a rule more rigorously than the operators who watch the dial, I don't think we would find them outside the regular army. Keeping the dial at thirty may save tubes and distortion, but it surely does wreck any contrast a singer tries to make. Last week on WEAF I sang a program, and was informed that there was no variety or contrast to my numbers. One friend who heard the broadcast from the outside said that a certain soft and quiet number was really stronger than one which I sang in a real bravura style. Now, when "Where E'er You Walk" or "In the Luxemburg Garden" are as big and heavy as "The Devil's Love Song," we know that things are not right.

Singing softly in front of the microphone doesn't make the contrast because it picks up that easy sound and amplifies it. The moment the voice is allowed to ring out in its fullness the dial will register more than thirty, so turn goes the knob and down comes the finger on the dial to thirty or lower, so that any "forty" passage, instead of having any fullness, will be smothered and squeezed.

It does help to have a man on the monitor board who knows some music and keeps the knob turned low when you are singing softly and gives you a chance for a stronger contrast; otherwise, about the only way a singer who is used to singing in large auditoriums and stages can succeed in front of the microphone is to stay far enough away from the microphone so that, even with all its power on, a soft tone will be soft to the outside listener.

Having recently been on tour for around 10,000 miles with a company singing, I must say that the joy of singing to a real audience far exceeds that of any feeling I've ever had in front of the microphone. Here is wishing and hoping that some day radio may allow the dial to hit sixty.

New York, N. Y. GEORGE KNISELY.

How to Get the Thrift Plan

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

May I call attention to the fact that the pamphlet on a "Child's Money Program," by E. A. Hungerford, and the budget book, a copy of which, it was said, would be sent for 10 cents—mentioned in the letter from Adolph Lewisohn in the Monitor of November 6—may be obtained by addressing the National Thrift Committee, 347 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y.

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